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UNIFORM REGULATIONS

UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS

1937

SUPERSEDING UNIFORM REGULATIONS
UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS, 1929
AND ALL CHANGES

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1937

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HEADQUARTERS U. S. MARINE CORPS,
Washington, 21 May, 1937.

A revision of Uniform Regulations, entitled **Uniform Regulations, United States Marine Corps, 1937**, is submitted for approval, to supersede the 1929 edition and all changes.

HUGH MATTHEWS,
Brigadier General,
The Quartermaster.

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1. Uniform Regulations, United States Marine Corps, 1937, shall govern the uniform of officers and enlisted men of the Marine Corps and the Marine Corps Reserve.

2. These regulations supersede Uniform Regulations, United States Marine Corps, 1929, and all changes, which are accordingly rendered obsolete.

T. HOLCOMB,
Major General Commandant.

Approved 13 July, 1937.
WILLIAM D. LEAHY,
Acting Secretary of the Navy.

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PJR
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PREFACE

The object of this publication is to fix, within reasonable limits, standards for the various uniforms for officers of the Marine Corps, and to specify, as far as necessary, the uniforms for enlisted men. Detailed information is included primarily for the guidance of officers in the procurement and wearing of the various articles comprising the uniform, but its probable value to the tailor or manufacturer has not been overlooked.

As stated, this book will endeavor to describe the uniform and, in addition, will specify when certain combinations will be worn and how the various components will be arranged, but no attempt is made to specify the individual's authority for wearing any particular component of the uniform, insignia of rank, decoration, et cetera.

In view of the fact that enlisted men are required to wear the articles provided for them, and in such combinations as may be prescribed by the commanding officer, no detailed descriptions of such uniforms are included, nor are exact rules laid down in connection with the wearing thereof.

The title pages of changes in this publication should be inserted immediately following the preface, according to page number.

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UNIFORM REGULATIONS, UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS, 1937

CHAPTER I

GENERAL REGULATIONS

1. Uniform Regulations, United States Marine Corps, 1937, is published for the information and guidance of all officers and enlisted men of the Marine Corps, who shall wear the articles of uniform and equipment only which are prescribed herein for their respective ranks and grades. Commanding officers shall assure themselves that all officers and enlisted men serving under their command conform to these regulations.

2. Articles corresponding to those prescribed may be substituted when necessary, in conformity with the Tables of Uniforms (Chapter IX). Additional articles which are required, or articles which are to be omitted, should be specified accordingly when prescribing a uniform. Parts of one uniform shall not be worn with parts of another except as authorized in these regulations, and so far as practicable, especially in connection with white uniforms or uniforms combining white, officers and enlisted men shall wear corresponding articles of the uniform when on duty together.

3. The uniform for officers and enlisted men for the day or for any particular occasion shall be fixed, if at a post or station, by the commanding officer of marines or, if attached to a vessel of the Navy, by the senior naval officer present, with due regard to the duty to be performed and the state of the weather.

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4. The uniform of the day for officers and enlisted men shall be posted on a bulletin board, and a copy of these regulations shall be placed where they may be consulted by enlisted men.

5. Marine Corps personnel when actually engaged in flying duty are authorized to wear such articles of uniform and equipment as are prescribed by the Navy Department for the aviation personnel of the Navy.

6. Commanding officers shall inspect and verify service uniforms of the personnel under their command as often as may be necessary to be assured that all members thereof are prepared, upon short notice, to take the field fully uniformed as prescribed. Officers ordered to duty in the field shall be required to carry those articles of uniform and equipment only which are necessary to the particular duty ordered.

7. The uniform for officers and enlisted men of the Marine Corps Reserve shall be the same as for the corresponding ranks and grades of officers and enlisted men of the Marine Corps.

8. Unless otherwise specified, changes made in specifications of officers' uniforms and equipment will become effective when it is necessary for officers to replace that particular item of uniform or equipment.

9. Officers detailed to a staff department for a four-year period shall wear their line uniforms, together with the insignia of the staff department as prescribed in Chapter V. Officers serving with staff departments, but not under a regular four-year detail, shall also wear their line uniforms, the wearing of the staff insignia being optional.

10. Retired officers on active duty shall conform in all respects to these regulations. If not on active duty they are not required to wear or have uniforms but may wear uniforms and equipment either in conformity with these regulations or as prescribed at the time of their retirement. A retired officer with a brevet commission may, while in a retired status, wear the uniform of his highest brevet rank. Retired enlisted men may wear the uniform prescribed at the date of their retirement.

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11. Officers suspended from duty by sentence of a court martial are prohibited from wearing the uniform during such period.

12. Colored linen shall not be worn with the uniform where it may be visible.

13. Officers shall maintain their uniforms and personal equipment in a thoroughly neat and serviceable condition, and shall by their appearance set an example of neatness and strict conformity to regulations in uniforms and equipment.

14. The enlisted personnel shall be neat and trim in person and dress on all occasions, and commanding officers will be held responsible for the appearance at all times of the men serving under them. Officers, and commanding officers especially, will impress upon the enlisted personnel that the dignity of the uniform and the respect due it are best preserved when its wearers so conduct themselves as never to cast discredit upon it. Careful inspection of uniforms shall be made before enlisted men go on liberty. All officers will observe the appearance of the enlisted men seen on liberty or furlough, and will report those who may be in an untidy condition.

15. Commanding officers shall exercise close supervision over the fitting of the uniforms of enlisted men, shall encourage such men to keep their uniforms clean and neat, and shall do everything possible to facilitate the proper care, cleaning, and preservation of uniforms and equipment.

16. Enlisted men shall wear clothing and equipment issued by the Quartermaster's Department only, and clothing and equipment so issued will be considered regulation. They shall not have alterations made in articles of outer clothing except upon the authority of the commanding officer. If wreck, fire, or other emergency renders it absolutely necessary temporarily to obtain clothing from other sources, such clothing shall conform as nearly as possible to that prescribed herein and shall be carefully inspected by the commanding officer before being worn.

17. The quantity and kind of uniform clothing provided each enlisted man shall depend upon the nature of his duties. At shore stations within and without the continental limits of the United

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States, except those in the Tropics, each enlisted man shall be issued and required to keep on hand one dress coat with gilt collar ornaments, one pair dress trousers, and one dress cap or cap frame with blue cover, with gilt cap ornament. At recruit training stations the dress uniform will not be issued to recruits unless they are transferred to permanent organizations serving thereat.

18. In order to increase the mobility of forces available for expeditionary service and to reduce issues to a minimum at the time of departure, each enlisted man at every post, except recruits at recruit depots, shall be required to keep the following articles of clothing, in good serviceable condition, on hand at all times:

1 blanket.
2 coats, service.
4 drawers, pairs.
1 hat, field (with leather head strap).[1]
2 leggings, canvas, pairs.
1 ornament, cap and hat, bronze.
1 ornaments, collar, bronze, pair.
1 overcoat.
1 poncho.
2 scarfs, service.
2 shirts, cotton or flannel.
2 shoes, pairs.
4 socks, pairs.
3 trousers, service, pairs.
4 undershirts.

19. Enlisted men shall wear regulation underclothing. Unless a particular weight is prescribed, either heavy or light underwear may be worn, as desired.

20. No watch chain, fob, pin, or other jewelry shall be worn exposed upon the uniform, except cuff buttons and shirt studs, as prescribed.

21. Dungarees or coveralls may be prescribed for officers and enlisted men while engaged in work which requires such clothing.

[1] See paragraph 69-a

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When engaged in athletics or gymnastics, officers and enlisted men may wear clothing appropriate thereto. Uniform clothing with shooting pads may be worn by officers and enlisted men while shooting on the range.

22. Officers on duty at the Navy Department, Headquarters U. S. Marine Corps, and staff officers will habitually wear civilian clothing. Officers on recruiting duty shall wear uniforms during office hours. Officers on duty at navy yards and naval stations shall comply with local regulations regarding uniforms. At Marine Corps posts and garrisons, other than navy yards and naval stations, officers actually engaged in the performance of their official duties, either with or without troops and upon other occasions designated by the commanding officer, shall wear the uniform prescribed. Commanding officers may authorize the wearing of civilian clothing at all other times.

23. Officers on leave of absence, or who have permission to leave a station, may wear civilian clothes. If attached to a ship, this permission should be obtained from the commanding officer thereof. Officers may be permitted to wear civilian clothing in foreign ports, but discretion must be observed in such instances. Officers traveling as passengers on Army transports are authorized to wear civilian clothing, unless otherwise ordered.

24. Enlisted men serving on board ship shall not wear civilian clothing when ashore in a foreign port, but may be granted such permission when on furlough or on liberty in a home port. They shall not be allowed to have civilian outer clothing in their possession on board ship.

25. Enlisted men serving on shore in a foreign country shall not have in their possession nor wear civilian clothing unless specifically authorized. When serving on shore in the United States or its possessions, they may be permitted to wear civilian clothing on furlough or on liberty and be allowed to keep civilian clothing in their possession. Enlisted men on duty at Headquarters Marine Corps may be permitted to wear civilian clothing.

26. With civilian clothing, officers shall wear no part of the outer uniform except the raincoat, gloves, and shoes, and enlisted men no part of the outer uniform except gloves and shoes.

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57. Coat.

a. Roll collar service coats shall habitually be worn with both summer and winter service, except when on campaign field service.

b. When climatic conditions make it advisable, the commanding officer may prescribe the shirt without the coat.

58. Gloves.

a. Gloves of dark brown mahogany shade or dark russet color shall be worn with the overcoat and when mounted.

b. Officers shall wear gloves when the sword is worn, except with summer service uniform.

c. White gloves shall never be worn with the overcoat or when mounted.

59. Leggings.

a. Leggings shall not be worn with dress unless actually mounted; nor with blue undress unless actually mounted or forming part of a landing force on actual field service. When so worn, the trousers shall be folded from underneath over the outside of the leg, with as little fullness at the knee as practicable.

b. Leggings shall not be worn with white trousers.

60. Raincoat, rain cape, and poncho.

a. The raincoat, rain cape, and poncho may be worn in inclement weather with any uniform unless otherwise ordered.

61. Shirt.

a. Cotton or flannel shirt and service scarf, tied in four-in-hand knot, shall habitually be worn when on duty.

b. Cotton or flannel shirt, when worn without the coat shall have collar insignia of rank thereon.

c. The white shirt, with cuff buttons and standing collar, shall be worn with the special full dress, dress and blue undress uniforms.

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61. Shirt—Continued.

d. The white shirt with white turndown collar, and black scarf, tied in four-in-hand knot, may be worn with service uniforms when not on duty, or not in line with troops.

62. Shoes and socks.

a. Brown shoes shall always be worn when leggings are worn.

b. Officers shall not wear patent-leather or enameled-leather shoes when in line with troops.

c. White shoes shall always be worn with white uniforms.

d. Low shoes, with socks of corresponding color, may be worn with trousers.

e. Socks should conform as nearly as possible to the color of the shoes with which worn.

63. Slings.

a. Slings shall be worn only when the sword is prescribed.

b. When worn with the overcoat, slings and sword shall be worn outside.

c. When worn with the white uniforms, slings and swords shall be worn outside the coat with the belt (without shoulder strap) underneath the coat.

64. Spurs.

a. Spurs and straps shall always be worn with riding boots (except by aviators).

b. When actually mounted, spurs and straps shall be worn with field boots, or with shoes and leggings.

c. Spurs shall be worn with spur points down.

d. Spurs shall not be worn by officers assigned to the aviation organization except when actually mounted or attending ceremonies.

65. Sword.

a. The sword shall be worn outside all coats and the overcoat. It shall be hooked up with the hilt inclined to the rear and the slings outside the scabbard. When mounted, it shall be worn unhooked.

b. The sword knot shall always be worn with the sword.

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65. Sword—Continued.

c. The sword shall not be worn with evening dress or mess dress, under any circumstances.

d. The officer of the day, the officer of the guard, and officers on duty in line with troops under arms shall wear the sword unless otherwise prescribed.

e. An officer detailed to place another officer in arrest shall wear the sword.

66. Trousers.

a. Dark blue trousers are prescribed for general officers, permanent staff officers, chief quartermaster clerks, chief pay clerks, quartermaster clerks, and pay clerks.

b. Sky blue trousers are prescribed for all other officers, except that with the evening dress uniform, dark blue trousers are worn by both line and staff.

c. Summer and winter service trousers are authorized for wear in quarters or garrison, or on informal occasions.

d. Service trousers may also be worn by aviation personnel when engaged in flying, working with air craft, in temporary aviation camps, or on extended flights.

SPECIAL REGULATIONS FOR ENLISTED MEN

67. Belts.

a. When on duty, enlisted men shall wear the dress or service belt, as may be prescribed, with the waist plate or buckle at the center of the waist in front, plate or buckle covering bottom button of coat.

b. When sword is worn with the dress or blue undress, the dress belt with slings shall be worn by noncommissioned officers of the first grade, and the dress belt with dress frog by all other enlisted men.

c. When sword is worn with service uniforms or the overcoat the service belt with slings shall be worn by noncommissioned officers of the first grade, and the service belt with service frog by all other enlisted men.

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67. Belts—Continued.

d. The dress belt shall be worn with the dress coat except when the pistol is prescribed, in which event the service belt, service slide and holster shall be worn.

e. The service belt shall be worn over the overcoat, and the winter or summer service coats when on liberty, at drills when packs are not worn, at ceremonies, and upon all other occasions when the web belt is not prescribed.

f. Slings or sword frog shall not be worn unless the sword is worn, nor will the slide for pistol holster and bayonet scabbard be worn except when under arms.

68. Buttons.

a. All buttons of uniform garments shall be fastened.

69. Cap and hat.

a. At posts within the United States at which the cap is prescribed as the uniform in lieu of the field hat, enlisted men will not be required to have field hats in their possession and post quartermasters will not be required to keep field hats on hand in stock. In the event of mobilization, the necessary field hats, to complete uniform equipment of personnel, will be issued at the point of mobilization.

b. The leather head strap, buckled at front, will always be worn with the field hat.

70. Coats.

a. Except when on campaign field service, roll collar service coats shall habitually be worn with both summer and winter service.

b. The coat shall always be worn at ceremonies, on guard duty, and on liberty, except when in the opinion of the commanding officer, extreme temperature conditions make the wearing of the coat a hardship, and other conditions make the omission of the coat appropriate.

c. When climatic conditions make it advisable, the commanding officer may prescribe the shirt without the coat.

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70. **Coats**—Continued.

d. Coats for chauffeurs and motorcycle drivers are authorized for wear by such enlisted men when they are actually engaged in driving motor vehicles.

e. Hooks below the bottom button or elsewhere shall not be added to the coat by enlisted men.

71. **Gloves.**

a. White cotton gloves shall be worn with the dress uniform and the blue undress uniform when under arms, except with the overcoat. They may be dispensed with at drills and exercises and on marches by order of the commanding officer.

b. Woolen gloves shall be worn with the overcoat.

c. Noncommissioned officers shall wear gloves when the sword is worn, except with the summer service uniform.

d. Horsehide gauntlets may be worn by chauffeurs and motor cycle orderlies while actually operating Marine Corps motor vehicles.

72. **Leggings.**

a. When leggings are worn, the trousers shall be folded from underneath over the outside of the leg, with as little fullness at the knees as practicable.

b. Leggings shall not be prescribed for enlisted men with the dress uniform.

c. Leggings shall not be prescribed with blue undress unless constituting a landing force on actual field service.

d. Leggings shall not be worn with white trousers.

e. Leggings may be prescribed with service uniforms.

73. **Raincoat or poncho.**

a. May be worn when appropriate, unless otherwise ordered.

74. **Sword.**

a. The sword shall be worn outside all coats and the overcoat.

b. The sword shall be worn by noncommissioned officers above rank of sergeant on occasions of ceremony only, reviews and inspections excepted, unless specially prescribed by the commanding officer.

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74. **Sword**—Continued.

c. Sergeants shall wear the sword only when in charge of troops on occasions of ceremony.

d. The sword shall be worn hooked up by noncommissioned officers of the first grade, with hilt inclined to the rear and slings outside the scabbard.

e. Noncommissioned officers below first grade shall attach the scabbard to belt by means of a sword frog.

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CHAPTER III

ARTICLES OF THE UNIFORM FOR OFFICERS AND THE LEADER, MARINE BAND

100. Unless otherwise ordered, officers of the Marine Corps and the leader, Marine Band,[1] shall provide themselves with the articles indicated for their respective ranks, as follows:

Aiguillettes, dress. Permanent staff officers; aides-de-camp to the President, to the Secretary or The Assistant Secretary of the Navy, on the personal staff of a flag officer of the Navy, to general officers, and to visiting foreign officers; officers detailed for duty at the White House; leader, Marine Band.

Aiguillettes, service. Aides-de-camp to the Secretary or The Assistant Secretary of the Navy, on the personal staff of a flag officer of the Navy, to general officers, and to visiting foreign officers.

Band, official mourning. All officers.

Belt, officer's, Model 1935. Commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers; leader, Marine Band.

Belt, sword, full dress. Aide-de-camp to the President; officers detailed for duty at the White House; leader, Marine Band.

Belt, trousers, woven. All officers.

Belt, undress, warrant officer's. Warrant officers.

Boots, field, without spurs. Authorized but not required for all officers.

Boots, riding, with spurs. Mounted officers. Authorized but not required for other officers. Authorized (without spurs) but not required for aviators.

[1] The leader is required to procure those articles only which are prescribed with the uniforms habitually worn by him.

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100—Continued.

Breeches, dress. Authorized but not required for all officers. (a) Major General Commandant and other general officers; (b) line officers, except general officers; (c) permanent staff officers, except general officers.

Breeches, service, summer. All officers.

Breeches, service, winter. All officers.

Buttons, cuff. All officers.

Cap, dress. (a) Major General Commandant and other general officers; (b) field officers; (c) company, commissioned warrant, and warrant officers; leader, Marine Band.

Cap, full dress. Aide-de-camp to the President; officers detailed for duty at the White House; leader, Marine Band.

Cap, garrison, service, summer. Officers on tropical duty, aboard ship, and aviation personnel.

Cap, garrison, service, winter. All officers.

Cap, service, summer. All officers. Khaki cap cover may be substituted.

Cap, service, winter. All officers. Green cap cover may be substituted.

Cap, white. (a) Major General Commandant and other general officers; (b) field officers; (c) company, commissioned warrant, and warrant officers; leader, Marine Band. White cap cover may be substituted.

Cape, rain. Leader, Marine Band. Authorized but not required for all officers.

Cloak. Commissioned officers except commissioned warrant officers; leader, Marine Band.

Coat, dress. All officers.

Coat, full dress. Aide-de-camp to the President and officers detailed for duty at the White House only.

Coat, full dress, band. Leader, Marine Band.

Coat, service, summer. All officers.

Coat, service, winter. All officers.

Coat, white. All officers.

Collars, white. All officers.

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100—Continued.

Cover, cap, rubber. Authorized but not required for all officers.

Epaulets. Aide-de-camp to the President and officers detailed for duty at the White House only.

Gloves, brown. All officers.

Gloves, white. All officers.

Hat, field. All officers.

Insignia. Officers of Adjutant and Inspector's Department; of Paymaster's Department; of Quartermaster's Department; aides-de-camp to general officers; chief marine gunners and marine gunners; leader, Marine Band.

Insignia, aviation. Officers entitled thereto.

Insignia of rank. Commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers.

Jacket, dress, evening. (a) Major General Commandant and other general officers; (b) field and company officers.

Jacket, mess, white. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

Knots, shoulder. Commissioned officers except commissioned warrant officers; leader, Marine Band.

Knot, sword, dress. Aide-de-camp to the President; officers detailed for duty at the White House; leader, Marine Band.

Knot, sword, undress. All officers.

Knot, sword, official mourning. All officers.

Leggings, brown. All company officers. Authorized but not required for general and field officers.

Miniatures of decorations and medals. All officers.

Necktie, dress, evening. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

Ornament, cap, dress. All officers.

Ornament, cap and hat, service. All officers.

Ornaments, collar, dress. All officers.

Ornaments, collar, service. All officers.

Overcoat. All officers.

Overcoat, short. Authorized but not required for all officers.

Raincoat. All officers.

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100—Continued.

Scabbard, sword. All officers.

Scarf, black. All officers.

Scarf, service. All officers.

Shirt, cotton. All officers.

Shirt, flannel. All officers.

Shirt, white. All officers.

Shoes, black. All officers.

Shoes, brown. All officers.

Shoes, white. All officers.

Slings, sword, full dress. Aide-de-camp to the President; officers detailed for duty at the White House; leader, Marine Band.

Slings, sword, undress. All officers.

Socks. All officers.

Spurs and straps. All officers.

Studs, shirt, dress. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

Sword. All officers.

Trousers, dress. (a) Major General Commandant and other general officers; (b) line officers; leader, Marine Band; (c) staff officers.

Trousers, dress, evening. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

Trousers, full dress. Leader, Marine Band.

Trousers, mess, white. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

Trousers, service, summer. All officers.

Trousers, service, winter. All officers.

Trousers, white. All officers.

Waistcoat, white. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

101. Probationary officers on active duty will be required to procure only the following articles of uniform. The procurement of other articles of uniform by probationary officers is optional.

1 belt, officer's, Model 1935.

1 belt, trousers, woven.

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101—Continued.

3 breeches, service, summer, pairs.
1 breeches, service, winter, pair.
1 buttons, cuff, pair.
1 cap, dress.
1 cap, service, summer.
1 cap, service, winter.
1 cap, white.
1 coat, dress.
3 coats, service, summer.
1 coat, service, winter.
2 coats, white.
6 collars, white, standing.
6 collars, white, turn-down pattern.
1 gloves, brown, pair.
4 gloves, white, pairs.
1 hat, field, with cord.
2 insignia of rank for shoulder straps, pairs.
1 insignia of rank for collar of shirt, pair.
1 knot, sword, undress.
1 leggings, brown, pair.
1 ornament cap, dress.
1 ornament, cap and hat, bronze.
1 ornaments, collar, bronze, pair.
1 ornaments, collar, dress, pair.
1 overcoat.
1 raincoat.
1 scabbard, sword.
1 scarf, black.
3 scarfs, service.
3 shirts, cotton or flannel.
4 shirts, white, neckband type.
1 shoes, black, pair.
1 shoes, brown, pair.
1 shoes, white, pair.

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101—Continued.

1 sling, sword, undress.
3 socks, black, pairs.
3 socks, brown, pairs.
3 socks, white, pairs.
1 sword.
1 trousers, dress, pair.
3 trousers, service, summer, pairs.
1 trousers, service, winter, pair.
2 trousers, white, pairs.

102. Probationary officers ordered to sea duty will be required to procure the following articles of uniform in addition to those required by all probationary officers on active duty.

1 cloak.
2 jackets, mess, white.
1 necktie, dress, evening.
2 shirts, dress, white.
1 studs, shirt, dress, set.
2 trousers, mess, white, pairs.
1 trousers, dress, evening, pair.
2 waistcoasts.

103. An officer serving ashore in time of war under a temporary commission, or warrant, or on special assignment, is required to provide himself with the articles prescribed for summer and winter service uniforms only; only blue and white uniforms will be required when serving on board ship. The procurement of other uniforms is optional.

104. The uniforms required by reserve officers will be as prescribed from time to time by the Major General Commandant.

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CHAPTER IV

OCCASIONS ON WHICH EACH UNIFORM IS TO BE WORN

125. When on duty, or attending ceremonies or social functions in an official capacity, officers shall wear the uniform prescribed for the occasion or as ordered by the senior officer present. Officers attending functions at the White House should consult Headquarters Marine Corps, which will prescribe the appropriate uniform for the occasion and season. In prescribing a uniform other than service, due consideration shall be given to the temperature and to the relative importance of the occasion in deciding whether the uniform is to be blue, or white, or a combination of the two.

126. Dress or blue undress may be prescribed for officers at all posts on social occasions and when not in line with troops.

127. Dress or blue undress is prescribed as the uniform for enlisted men on recruiting duty, and as the winter uniform for enlisted men of marine detachments serving on board vessels of the Navy. This uniform shall also be worn by enlisted men on liberty and on social occasions at shore stations, within and without the United States, where climatic conditions permit.

128. Winter service is prescribed as the duty uniform at all posts, within and without the United States, during the period of the year when heavy clothing is necessary. This uniform shall not be worn by enlisted men on liberty or furlough, unless on expeditionary duty where the blue uniform is not carried.

129. Summer service is prescribed as the duty uniform at all posts, within and without the United States, during the period of the year when light clothing is necessary, and as the summer uniform for enlisted men of marine detachments serving on board vessels of the Navy. This uniform shall also be worn by enlisted men on liberty and on social occasions at shore stations within and without the United States, where climatic conditions do not permit the wearing of dress or blue undress. Marine detachments of ships shall wear the

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cap with summer service when the latter is worn on board ship or on liberty.

130. The uniform to be worn by the Marine Band shall be prescribed by the Leader.

131. Members of the Marine Corps Reserve shall wear the uniforms of their rank and grade when at drills. They may wear such uniforms at ceremonies and memorial services.

132. The following uniforms are prescribed for the occasions indicated:

OFFICERS

133. **Special full dress, dress or white dress, with sword.**

1. State occasions at home or abroad, such as receiving or being received by the President; an ex-President; the Vice President; the Secretary of the Navy of the United States; the sovereign, chief executive, or ruler of any country; any member of a royal family, or an ambassador.
2. First visits to officers of flag rank, and when exchanging visits of ceremony with foreign officials.
3. Reception of—
   a. The Secretary of the Navy.
   b. The Assistant Secretary of the Navy.
   c. A member of the President's Cabinet.
   d. The Chief Justice of the United States.
   e. The Governor of a State or Territory of the United States.
   f. The Governor General of islands or groups of islands occupied by the United States.
   g. The President of the Senate.
   h. The Speaker of the House of Representatives.
   i. A Committee of Congress.
   j. An envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, minister resident, or other diplomatic representative of rank of chargé d'affaires or above, within the waters of the nation to which he is accredited.

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133. Special full dress, dress or white dress, with sword—Contd.

4. Ceremonies, funerals, solemnities, or entertainments, when desirable to pay special honor to the occasion.
5. Once a quarter at Saturday inspection.

134. Special full dress, evening dress, or mess dress.

1. At formal evening functions.

135. Dress or blue undress.

1. At ordinary evening social functions.

136. Blue undress or white undress, with sword.

1. Assuming or relinquishing command.
2. Serving as a member of a general court martial. The sword may be dispensed with at the discretion of the president or senior member.
3. Visiting foreign officers.
4. First visit to commanding officers.
5. Informal daytime receptions to which officers are invited in their official capacity.
6. Saturday morning inspections, except as prescribed in paragraph 133–5.

137. Blue undress or service, with sword.

1. Reporting for duty.
2. Member of a summary court martial, a court of inquiry, or a board (except a board of survey). The sword may be dispensed with at the discretion of the president or senior member.
3. When judge-advocate of a general court martial.
4. In general, at all times when no other uniform is specified.

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CHAPTER V

INSIGNIA, CHEVRONS, ETC.

COMMISSIONED OFFICERS, COMMISSIONED WARRANT OFFICERS, AND WARRANT OFFICERS

INSIGNIA OF RANK, ETC.

175. Commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers.—Officers shall wear the insignia of rank on the shoulder straps of all coats, the white mess jacket, the overcoat, and the raincoat; on the epaulets of the full dress coat and shoulder knots of the evening dress jacket; on the collar of the cotton and flannel shirts when service coats are not worn; and on the garrison caps.

176. On the coats, overcoat, and raincoat, the insignia of rank shall be placed on the center line of each shoulder strap, officers below general rank wearing the insignia with the outer edge ¾ inch from the armhole seam. On the white mess jacket, the insignia of rank shall be placed on the center line of each shoulder strap, approximately equidistant between the collar of jacket and armhole seam. On the epaulets and shoulder knots, the insignia of rank shall be worn as prescribed in paragraphs 201–204.

177. When coats are not worn with service uniforms, the small insignia of rank shall be worn on the collar of the cotton and flannel shirts, being centered on each side of the collar 1 inch from the front edge, with the collar turned down.

178. On the garrison caps, the insignia shall be placed on the right side, directly opposite the cap ornament.

179. Major general commandant and other major generals.—On the shoulder strap, the two large stars shall be worn as follows: On the dress, white and service coats, so the distance between the two stars shall be the same as the distance from the armhole seam and the center of button to the nearest star, respectively; on the white mess jacket, equally spaced between the dress collar ornament and the button at collar, and on the overcoat and raincoat so the star nearest

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the button will clear the collar when the latter is worn turned down, with the other star spaced midway between the armhole seam and the star at button end. On the collar of the cotton and flannel shirts, the small stars shall be 2 inches apart. On the shoulder strap and shoulder knot, one ray of each star shall point toward the collar end; on the garrison caps it shall point toward the top; and on the cotton and flannel shirts toward the top of the collar.

180. **Brigadier general.**—On the shoulder strap, the star shall be worn as follows: On the dress, white, and service coats, midway between the armhole seam and center of button; on the white mess jacket, equally spaced between the dress collar ornament and the button at collar, and on the overcoat and raincoat, midway between the armhole seam and the edge of collar when turned down. On the shoulder strap and shoulder knot, one ray shall point toward the collar end, on the garrison caps it shall point toward the top and on the cotton and flannel shirts, toward the top of the collar.

181. **Colonel.**—On the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot, the head of the eagle shall be toward the collar end, on the garrison caps it shall be toward the top, and on the cotton and flannel shirts, toward the top of the collar, with the eagle in each case facing the front.

182. **Lieutenant colonel.**—On the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot the tip of the leaf shall point toward the collar end, on the garrison caps it shall point toward the top, and on the cotton and flannel shirts, toward the top of the collar.

183. **Major.**—On the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot the tip of the leaf shall point toward the collar end, on the garrison caps it shall point toward the top, and on the cotton and flannel shirts toward the top of the collar.

184. **Captain.**—The bars shall be worn with the long axis in a line from front to rear on the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot; in a vertical line on the garrison caps; and parallel to the front edge of the collar on the cotton and flannel shirts.

185. **First lieutenant.**—The bar shall be worn with the long axis in a line from front to rear on the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot; in a vertical line on the garrison caps; and parallel to the front edge of the collar on the cotton and flannel shirts.

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186. Second lieutenant.—The bar shall be worn with the long axis in a line from front to rear on the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot; in a vertical line on the garrison caps; and parallel to the front edge of the collar on the cotton and flannel shirts.

187. Commissioned warrant officers.—The bar for chief marine gunner, chief quartermaster clerk, and chief pay clerk shall be worn with the long axis in a line from front to rear on the shoulder strap; in a vertical line on the garrison caps; and parallel to the front edge of the collar on the cotton and flannel shirts.

188. Warrant officers.—The insignia worn by warrant officers, in lieu of insignia of rank, are as follows: Quartermaster clerk, Adjutant and Inspector's Department; quartermaster clerk, Quartermaster's Department; and pay clerk—the insignia of their respective departments; marine gunner—bursting spherical shell. They shall be worn on the shoulder straps of all coats, the overcoat, and the raincoat; on the collar of the cotton and flannel shirts when service coats are not worn; and on the garrison caps; and be placed as prescribed for insignia of rank for commissioned warrant officers.

189. Aviation cadet.—A winged airplane propeller. They shall be worn on the shoulder straps of all coats, the overcoat, and the raincoat, with top of wings toward neck; on the cotton and flannel shirts, when service coats are not worn, with top of wings uppermost, and on the garrison caps with top of wings uppermost; and be placed as prescribed for insignia of rank for commissioned warrant officers.

CAP AND HAT ORNAMENTS

190. All officers.—The dress cap ornament shall be worn on the full dress, dress, and white caps; and the service cap and hat ornament on the winter and summer service caps, the garrison caps, and the field hat. On the garrison caps, the ornament is worn on the left front side, with the center of the ornament 2 inches from the front.

COLLAR ORNAMENTS

191. All officers.—The dress collar ornaments shall be worn on the dress and white coats, the white mess jacket, and on epaulets and shoulder knots. The service collar ornaments shall be worn on the

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summer and winter service coats. On the dress and white coats, the ornaments shall be placed vertically in the center of each side of the collar, center of hemisphere 1½ inches from the neck opening with eagle facing toward the front. On the white mess jacket, the collar ornament shall be worn on the center line of the shoulder strap, ¾ inch from the armhole seam with head of eagle facing front. On epaulets and shoulder knots, the ornaments shall be placed as indicated in paragraphs 201–204. On the service coats, the ornament shall be worn on the collar, centered between the crease roll and outer edge with center of hemisphere 1 inch above the horizontal edge of lapel notch, the vertical axis of ornament being parallel with crease roll and eagle facing inside. Collar ornaments shall not be worn on the cotton and flannel shirts.

INSIGNIA FOR COLLAR, LAPEL, AND SHOULDER STRAP

192. Commissioned staff officers.—Permanent staff officers, and officers detailed for duty in a staff department for a four-year period, shall wear the insignia of the staff department on the dress, white, and service coats, and the white mess jacket. Officers serving with staff departments, but not under a regular four-year detail, are authorized, but not required, to wear the insignia of their respective departments.

193. How worn.—(a) The dress insignia shall be worn on the collar of the dress and white coats, placed vertically in the center of each side of the collar to the rear of the collar ornament, 2 inches between center of ornament and center of insignia.

(b) On the white mess jacket, the dress insignia shall be placed on the center line of the shoulder strap, next to the button, and be equally spaced with other insignia.

(c) The service insignia shall be worn on the lapels of the service coats, placed with the center of the insignia midway on a line bisecting the angle of the peak of the lapel, the vertical axis of the insignia being parallel with the crease roll.

194. Aides-de-camp to general officers.—When detailed for duty as an aide-de-camp to a general officer, an officer shall wear the prescribed insignia.

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195. How worn.—The dress insignia and the service insignia shall be worn on the garments specified, and in the positions designated, respectively, in paragraph 193. They shall be worn with eagle facing front on collars of coats and shoulder straps mentioned, and facing inside on lapels of service coats.

196. The top of all insignia shall be worn toward the collar end of the shoulder strap. The insignia of the Paymaster's Department shall be worn with the hilt of the sword toward rear on the collars of the dress and white coats, and the shoulder straps of the white mess jacket, and toward outer edge of lapel on the service coats. This insignia is worn in pairs, right and left.

197. Commissioned warrant officers.—Chief quartermaster clerks and chief pay clerks shall wear the insignia of their respective staff departments, and chief marine gunners the insignia prescribed therefor, on the dress, white, and service coats, the overcoat, and raincoat.

198. How worn.—Insignia for the dress, white, and service coats shall be worn in the same manner as prescribed above for commissioned officers. On the overcoat and the raincoat, the service insignia shall be worn on the shoulder strap, placed on the center line midway between the insignia of rank and the button at collar end.

199. Warrant officers.—Quartermaster clerks, and pay clerks shall wear the insignia of their respective staff departments, and the marine gunners, the insignia prescribed therefor on the dress, white, and service coats, the overcoat, and raincoat, and on the cotton and flannel shirts, when coats are not worn.

200. How worn.—The insignia shall be placed on the center line of the shoulder strap with the outer edge ¾ inch from armhole seam. On the cotton and flannel shirts, the service insignia shall be centered on each side of the collar, 1 inch from the front edge, with the collar turned down.

ORNAMENTS AND INSIGNIA FOR EPAULETS

201. Commissioned officers prescribed.—The epaulets worn with the full dress coat prescribed for an aide-de-camp to the President and officers detailed for duty at the White House shall have placed thereon the dress collar ornaments, and the insignia of rank embroidered on scarlet cloth.

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202. The ornaments and insignia shall be worn on the center line of epaulet. The ornament shall be placed on the frog or shoulder pad, with the crest of eagle $\frac{1}{16}$-inch above cusps of metal crescent, eagle facing the front. The insignia of rank shall be equally spaced between the ornament and the button at collar end.

ORNAMENTS AND INSIGNIA FOR SHOULDER KNOTS

203. The shoulder knots worn with the evening dress jacket shall have the following placed thereon: In the case of line officers, the dress collar ornaments, and the insignia of rank embroidered on scarlet cloth; in the case of permanent staff officers, and those detailed to a staff department for a four-year period, the respective dress staff insignia in addition to the ornament and insignia of rank. Officers serving with staff departments, but not under a regular four-year detail, are authorized, but not required, to wear the staff insignia. Aides-de-camp to general officers shall also wear the dress insignia in addition to the ornament and insignia of rank.

204. The ornament and insignia shall be worn on center line of shoulder knot, equally spaced between lower end of knot and the button at collar end. The ornament shall be placed at shoulder end of knot, with head of eagle toward collar end, eagle facing the front. When the insignia for staff departments or for aides-de-camp to general officers are also worn, the insignia of rank shall be placed at an equal distance between the ornament and such insignia. The top of the staff insignia and insignia for aides-de-camp to general officers shall be placed toward collar end of knot, the hilt of the sword of insignia for the Paymaster's Department pointing toward the rear, such insignia being in pairs.

MISCELLANEOUS (OFFICERS)

205. Aiguillettes, dress, shall be worn by aides-de-camp as follows, namely, to the President, to the Secretary or The Assistant Secretary of the Navy, on the personal staff of a flag officer of the Navy, to general officers, and to visiting foreign officers, and by those officers detailed for duty at the White House, with the special full dress, dress, white dress, evening dress, and mess dress uniforms. Dress

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aiguillettes shall be worn with the evening dress uniform by permanent staff officers, and with the blue undress, and white undress uniforms by an aide-de-camp to the President and by officers detailed for duty at the White House.

206. Dress auguillettes shall be worn on the right side by an aide-de-camp to the President and by officers detailed for duty at the White House, and on the left side by all other officers for whom prescribed. Dress aiguillettes shall be suspended from the collar opening of the full dress coat and from the top button of the dress and white coats. On the evening dress jacket, dress aiguillettes worn on the right side shall be suspended from the top button and those worn on the left side shall be suspended from a hook at the inside of the collar opening. On the white mess jacket, dress aiguillettes shall be suspended from a small button attached to body of jacket under extreme inside point of slash between lapel and collar on the side on which the aiguillette is worn. Both plaited cords and the front single loop shall be worn in front of the arm, the rear single loop passing from the rear under the arm.

207. Aiguillettes, service, shall be worn by aides-de-camp as follows, namely, to the Secretary or The Assistant Secretary of the Navy, on the personal staff of a flag officer of the Navy, to general officers, and to visiting foreign officers, at all times, with the blue undress, white undress, and winter and summer service uniforms. Service aiguillettes shall be fastened under the left shoulder strap and go around the shoulder just under the armpit, with the longest loop nearest the collar. An aide-de-camp to the Secretary or The Assistant Secretary of the Navy and an aide-de-camp to an admiral shall wear four loops; an aide-de-camp to a vice admiral, three loops; and an aide-de-camp to a general officer, or to a rear admiral or officer of lower rank entitled to an aide-de-camp, two loops. An aide-de-camp to a visiting foreign officer shall wear the aiguillette appropriate to the rank of such officer. When the overcoat is worn, service aiguillettes shall be worn outside.

208. Band, official mourning.—When official mourning is ordered, the band shall be worn on the left arm above the elbow. This band may also be worn by officers as family mourning.

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209. **Brassard, military police,** shall be worn with the lettering on the outer half of the left sleeve, midway between the armhole seam and the elbow.

210. **Insignia, naval aviator,** shall be worn by all officers designated as naval aviators, and by aviation cadets, on the left breast of all coats and jackets, with wings horizontal. On dress and white coats, such insignia shall be centered above the pocket, with the upper edge midway between the first and second buttons at top of coat. On the full dress coat and the jackets, the insignia shall be placed midway between the center line and left armhole seam, in the same relative position as that on the dress and white coats. On winter and summer service coats, the insignia shall be centered above the pocket, being placed, when worn alone with the upper edge 1½ inches above the pocket, and when worn with ribbons or marksmanship badges, with the lower edge ¼ inch above them. Full-size embroidered insignia shall be worn on the full dress, dress, and winter service coats; full-size metal insignia on the summer service and white coats; and miniature metal insignia on the evening dress and white mess jackets. Naval aviator insignia shall not be worn on the overcoat or shirt.

211. **Insignia, naval aviation observer,** shall be worn by all officers of the Marine Corps designated as naval aviation observers, as prescribed above for naval aviator insignia.

212. **Knots, shoulder,** shall be worn on the shoulders of the full dress coat and evening dress jacket.

213. **Knot, sword, official mourning.**—When official mourning is ordered, the crepe shall be knotted upon the sword hilt, being doubled at the center, the folded end drawn (from the top) through the sword-knot loop, and the two free ends passed through the bight thus formed and drawn taut.

ENLISTED MEN

CHEVRONS, INSIGNIA, ETC.

220. **Chevrons.**—Chevrons shall be worn, points up, on both sleeves of all coats, the overcoat, and shirts, midway between the elbow and armhole seam, in the center of the outer half of each sleeve. Dress chevrons shall be worn on the dress coat; winter service

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chevrons on the winter service coat and the overcoat; and summer service chevrons on the summer service coat, and on the cotton and flannel shirts.

The following chevrons are prescribed:

Chevrons	To be worn by
First grade, line	Sergeants major.
	Master gunnery sergeants.
First grade, staff	Master technical sergeants.
	Master technical sergeants (mess).
	Quartermaster sergeants.
	Paymaster sergeants.
Second grade, line	First sergeants.
	Gunnery sergeants.
Second grade, staff	Technical sergeants.
	Technical sergeants (P. M.).
	Technical sergeants (mess).
	Drum majors.
	Supply sergeants.
Third grade, line	Platoon sergeants.
Third grade, staff	Staff sergeants (clerical).
	Staff sergeants (mechanical).
	Staff sergeants (mess).
Fourth grade	Sergeants.
	Mess sergeants.
	Chief cooks.
	Drum sergeants.
	Trumpet sergeants.
Fifth grade	Corporals.
	Mess corporals.
	Field cooks.
	Drum corporals.
	Trumpet corporals.
Sixth grade	Privates first class.
	Assistant cooks.
	Drummers first class.
	Trumpeters first class.

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221. Navy insignia.—The following insignia shall be worn, as indicated, on the outer half of sleeves, viz:

a. Gun captain (Navy), on the right sleeve only, midway between the elbow and bottom of cuff, or, if service stripes are worn, above such stripes, with muzzle pointing to the front.

b. Gun pointer, first class (Navy), on the right sleeve of the dress and service coats only, midway between the elbow and the bottom of cuff, or, if service stripes are worn, above such stripes, with the star uppermost.

c. Gun pointer, second class (Navy), on the right sleeve of the dress and service coats only, midway between the elbow and the bottom of cuff, or, if service stripes are worn, above such stripes.

d. Expert rifleman and expert pistol shot (Navy), for qualification as expert rifleman and/or expert pistol shot, Navy course, on the left sleeve of the dress and service coats, only, one device being worn for either or both qualifications. Worn on the dress coat in front of middle cuff button, midway between edge of button and vertical seam of strap, and on the service coats with the bottom edge of target 2½ inches above bottom edge of sleeve, target being centered under point of cuff.

e. Rifle sharpshooter (Navy), for qualification as rifle sharpshooter, Navy course, on the left sleeve of the dress and service coats only. Worn on the dress coat in front of middle cuff button, midway between edge of button and vertical seam of strap, and on the service coats with the bottom edge of target 2½ inches above bottom edge of sleeve, target being centered under point of cuff.

f. Navy "E", on the right sleeve of the dress and service coats only, when awarded members of crews or ships making exceptionally high scoress in special forms of gunnery exercises or communication competitions, being worn from the time of notification of its award until the 15th of July of the competi tion year following the year for which the award is made Worn on the dress coat in front of middle cuff button, midway

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between edge of button and vertical seam of strap, and on the service coats with the bottom edge of letter 2½ inches above bottom edge of sleeve, centered under point of cuff.

CAP AND HAT ORNAMENTS

222. Enlisted men.—The gilt cap ornament shall be worn by all enlisted men on the dress and white caps, and the bronze cap and hat ornament on the winter and summer service caps, the garrison caps, and the field hat. On the garrison caps, the bronze cap and hat ornaments shall be worn on the left front side, in the place provided therefor.

COLLAR ORNAMENTS

223. Enlisted men.—Except as hereinafter provided for the Marine Band, the collar ornaments shall be worn by all enlisted men on the collars of all coats. Gilt collar ornaments shall be worn on dress coats, placed vertically in the center of each side of the collar, with eagle facing toward the front, center of hemisphere of ornaments being 1½ inches from the neck opening. Bronze collar ornaments shall be worn on service coats, placed with the center of hemisphere ⅞ inch above the lapel notch and 1 inch from outside edge of collar, the vertical axis of ornament at right angles to the horizontal edge of notch, with eagle facing inside.

MISCELLANEOUS (ENLISTED MEN)

224. Band, official mourning.—When detailed to act as pallbearers at military funerals, enlisted men shall wear the official mourning band on the left arm above the elbow, below chevron or insignia.

225. Band, sick list.—Shall be worn on the right sleeve midway between the shoulder seam and the elbow, or directly below chevron or insignia.

226. Brassards.—Shall be worn on the left sleeve (fastened at back), midway between the armhole seam and the elbow, or directly below chevron or insignia, as follows:

a. Brassard, military police: Dark blue, with the lettering "M. P." on the outer half of the left sleeve.

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b. Brassard, agent or signalman: Blue.

c. Brassard, guide or scout: Green.

d. Brassard, orderly, messenger, or runner: Red.

e. Brassard, carrying party: Yellow.

227. **Breastcords.**—Scarlet and gold breastcords shall be worn by enlisted men on duty at state functions at the White House. The loop end of the breastcord shall encircle the right shoulder, passing under the shoulder strap, and the remainder of the cord shall drape across the chest and be caught on the button of the left shoulder strap, with plaques and tassels hanging down on left side.

228. **Insignia, naval aviator,** shall be worn by enlisted men of the Marine Corps holding certificates of qualification as naval aviation pilots, while such certificates are in effect. The insignia is the same as that prescribed for officers and shall be worn in the same manner.

229. **Knot, sword, official mourning,** shall be worn on the hilt of the sword by noncommissioned officers so armed, when detailed to act as pallbearers at military funerals. The crepe shall be doubled at the center, the folded end drawn (from the top) through the slot in guard at pommel, and the two free ends passed through the bight thus formed and drawn taut.

230. **Letters, bronze,** when prescribed, shall be worn on the field hat, placed with the bottom resting on the top of the hatband and be centered directly underneath the hat ornament.

231. **Stripes, service.**—All enlisted men who served honorably in the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps shall wear a service stripe for each four years of service, continuous or otherwise. Service stripes shall be worn on the outer half of both sleeves of the dress coat, the winter service coat, and the overcoat only, sloping toward the front at an angle of 30° with bottom of sleeve, the first stripe being placed as below indicated with succeeding stripes ⅛ inch apart above first stripe. Dress service stripes shall be centered on the sleeves of the dress coat, with the lower edge of bottom stripe touching the front point of strap on cuff. Winter service stripes shall be worn on the sleeves of the winter service coat and the overcoat, with the center 1½ inches above point of cuff.

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MARINE BAND

INSIGNIA, LEADER

233. Unless in a commissioned status, the leader of the Marine Band shall wear the lyre, in lieu of insigna of rank, on the shoulder knots and on the shoulder straps of the dress coat, the overcoat, and the raincoat.

234. On the shoulder strap the lyre shall be worn in the center line, with the lower edge ¾ inch from the armhole seam with the top pointing toward the collar.

235. On the shoulder knot, the lyre, embroidered on scarlet cloth, and the dress collar ornament, shall be placed on the center line, equally spaced between lower end of knot and the button at collar end, the ornament being placed at shoulder end of knot. The insignia and ornament shall be placed with the top of the lyre and the head of the eagle toward the collar end of knot, the eagle facing toward the front.

236. If, and while, the leader of the Marine Band is in a commissioned status, he shall wear the insigna of his rank (instead of the lyre) as prescribed for other commissioned officers.

CHEVRONS

237. Second leader, drum major, and musicians.—The chevrons for the second leader, drum major, and musicians shall be worn point up midway between the elbow and armhole seam in the center of the outer half of both sleeves. The full dress chevrons shall be worn on the special full dress and full dress coats of the second leader and on the full dress coat of the drum major. The dress chevrons shall be worn on the dress coats of the second leader, drum major and musicians, and on the special full dress and full dress coats of the musicians. The winter service chevrons shall be worn on the overcoat.

CAP AND HAT ORNAMENTS

238. Leader.—The dress cap ornament shall be worn on the full dress, dress, and white caps.

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239. Second leader, drum major, and musicians.—The gilt cap ornament shall be worn on the dress and white caps.

COLLAR ORNAMENTS

240. Leader.—The dress collar ornaments are prescribed for the collar of the dress coat. They shall be placed vertically in the center of each side of the collar, with eagle facing toward the front, center of hemisphere of ornament being 1½ inches from the neck opening.

241. Second leader, drum major, and musicians.—Gilt collar ornaments are prescribed for the collars of the full dress (except drum major) and dress coats. They shall be worn on the collars thereof as above specified.

MISCELLANEOUS

242. Aiguillettes, dress (leader), shall be worn on the left side of the full dress coat. Both plaited cords and the front single loop shall be worn in front of the arm, the rear single loop passing from the rear under the arm. The aiguillettes shall be permanently attached to the shoulder knot, with the loop suspended from the top button in the center of coat.

243. Aiguillettes, second leader (gold), shall be worn on the left side of the full dress coat, being permanently attached to the shoulder knot, with the loop suspended from the top button in the center of coat. Both cords shall be worn in front of the arm.

244. Aiguillettes, musician (white), shall be worn on the left side of the full dress coat, being permanently attached to the shoulder knot, with the loop suspended from the top button in the center of coat. Both cords shall be worn in front of the arm.

245. Baldrick, drum major, shall be worn from the right shoulder of the full dress coat.

246. Band, official mourning.—When official mourning is ordered, the leader shall wear the band on the left arm above the elbow. When detailed to act as pallbearers at military funerals, the second leader, drum major, and musicians shall wear the band on the left arm above the elbow, underneath the chevron.

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247. Knots, shoulder (leader), shall be worn on the shoulders of the full dress coat.

248. Knots, shoulder, second leader (gold), shall be worn on the shoulders of the full dress coat.

249. Knots, shoulder, musician (white), shall be worn on the shoulders of the full dress coat.

250. Knot, sword, official mourning (leader; drum major).—The crepe shall be knotted upon the sword hilt by the leader when official mourning is ordered, and by the drum major when detailed to act as pallbearer at a military funeral. The crepe shall be doubled at the center, the folded end drawn (from the top) through the sword-knot by the leader, and through the slot in guard at pommel by the drum major, and the two free ends passed through the bight thus formed and drawn taut.

251. Ornamentation, sleeve, second leader, in scarlet, shall be worn on each sleeve of the dress coat, and in black on each sleeve of the full dress and special full dress coats.

252. Ornamentation, sleeve, drum major, in gold, shall be worn on both sleeves of the full dress coat.

253. Stripes, service (second leader, drum major, and musicians).—To indicate honorable service in the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, a stripe shall be worn for each four years of service, continuous or otherwise. Service stripes shall be worn on the outer half of both sleeves of the dress coat (except second leader), and the overcoat only, sloping toward the front at an angle of 30° with bottom of sleeve, the first stripe being placed as below indicated, with succeeding stripes ⅛ inch apart above first stripe. Dress service stripes shall be centered on the sleeves of the dress coat, with the lower edge of bottom stripe touching the front point of strap on cuff. Winter service stripes shall be worn on the sleeves of the overcoat, with the center 1½ inches above point of cuff.

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CHAPTER VI

DECORATIONS, MEDALS, RIBBONS, AND BADGES

300. Decorations, commemorative medals, service medals, good conduct and other medals, ribbons, and badges prescribed herein or which may be authorized, shall be worn only by those officers and enlisted men to whom they have been awarded. In the field no decorations or medals will be worn and ribbons and badges may be omitted, nor will decorations, medals, ribbons, or badges be worn on the overcoat or on the shirt. Officers suspended from rank and command, and enlisted men serving sentence of confinement, are prohibited from wearing any decorations, medals, miniatures, ribbons, or badges, or substitutes therefor.

DECORATIONS, MEDALS, AND RIBBONS

301. With the exception of those decorations worn pendent from the neck, decorations and medals shall be suspended from a holding bar in a horizontal line, arranged in order of precedence from the center of the body toward the left shoulder. The holding bar shall be of metal or other material of sufficient thickness, no longer than the width of upper pockets of coats, if practicable, but no longer than from the center line of coat to the left armhole seam. On the standing-collar coats, decorations and medals shall be worn with the upper edge of the holding bar midway between the first and second buttons at the top of coat, being placed midway between the center line and left armhole seam on the full dress coat for officers, and on the dress coat for enlisted men and being centered above the upper left pocket

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on the dress and white coats for officers. On the evening dress jacket, the holding bar for the miniatures shall be placed midway between the center line and left armhole seam, in the same relative position as that on the coats. On the white mess jacket, the holding bar for the miniatures will be placed on the left lapel. If necessary, the holding bar may extend beyond the left edge of the lapel and be attached to the body of the jacket.

302. When a decoration or medal has an exposed bar or clasp at the top of the ribbon, such bar or clasp shall be mounted on or form a part of the holding bar, and where there are several such exposed bars or clasps on a single decoration or medal, the one uppermost shall be so mounted. When there are more decorations and medals than can be accommodated on a holding bar of maximum length and each be entirely visible, they shall all be mounted on the holding bar and equally overlap, each ribbon partially covering the one on its left. When there are more decorations and medals than can properly be mounted on a single holding bar, an additional bar, or bars, shall be used, and be centered underneath the first bar in such manner that the lines of decorations and medals will overlap. No portion of a holding bar shall be visible. When decorations and medals are worn, service ribbons shall be either removed or concealed.

303. When worn in lieu of decorations and medals, service ribbons shall be placed without interval or overlapping, in a horizontal row or parallel rows of three, when that number or more is held. When the number involved would make too many rows, ribbons shall be placed in rows of four. When an arrangement of ribbons into more than one row results in a row of less than full length, the latter row shall be placed underneath, but if a decoration or decorations of the United States are held, the ribbon or ribbons thereof may, if desired, constitute the smaller row and be placed on top. Each ribbon shall be ½ inch in length and equal in width to the full width of the ribbon attached to the decoration or medal which it represents. Ribbons may be sewed on the coat with sufficient stiffening to prevent wrinkling, or be worn on a bar or bars and pinned to the coat, no portion of bar or pin being visible.

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304. On standing-collar coats, ribbons shall be worn on the left breast, with the upper edge of a single ribbon or row of ribbons, or of the top row when more than one row, midway between the first and second buttons at top of coat, parallel rows being ¼ inch apart. Ribbons shall be centered above the upper left pocket on the dress and white coats for officers, and be placed midway between the center line and left armhole seam on the dress coat for enlisted men.

305. On roll-collar coats, ribbons shall be centered above the upper left pocket; when worn alone, ribbons shall be placed with the lower edge of a single ribbon or row of ribbons, or of the bottom row when more than one row, ⅛ inch above the pocket, parallel rows being ⅛ inch apart, and when worn with marksmanship badges, ribbons shall be placed ⅛ inch above such badges. Ribbons extending beyond the edge of the lapel or collar shall be placed thereunder.

306. When decorations and medals, or ribbons, are worn with naval aviation insignia on coats or jackets, the upper edge of the holding bar or ribbon row shall be centered ¼ inch below the bottom of the insignia.

307. Decorations and ribbons.—The decorations mentioned in this chapter are awarded individually for special acts of valor or for distinguished service, the Brevet Medal, however, signifying a brevet commission so conferred. Decorations or their service ribbons shall be worn in the order shown below.

308. The Medal of Honor shall always be worn pendent from the neck, the ribbon from which suspended being placed inside the coat or jacket collar, with medal hanging approximately one inch below the collar. The Army Medal of Honor may be worn in miniature, but the Navy Medal of Honor is never worn in miniature. The Army Medal of Honor in miniature is placed in line with and to the right of all other miniatures on the left breast. The ribbon worn in lieu of the Medal of Honor takes precedence over all other ribbons. Ribbons corresponding to those from which the life-saving medals are suspended may be worn with other ribbons.

309. Miniatures.—In general, miniatures of American decorations and medals shall be approximately one-half the size of the large American decorations and medals they represent. Miniatures of for-

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eign decorations and medals shall not be larger than the average American miniature.

310. Commemorative medals, service medals, and ribbons.— The Medal Commemorating the Battle of Manila Bay, the Medal Commemorating the Naval Engagements in the West Indies, the Specially Meritorious Medal, and the Medal Commemorating the Byrd Antarctic Expedition of 1928–1930, or their service ribbons, shall be worn in the order shown below. Service medals or their ribbons shall be worn according to the date of the particular action or campaign for which awarded, and if a single service medal is awarded for several different campaigns, the date of the first campaign in which the holder participated shall govern.

311. Good-conduct medals or their ribbons shall be worn to the left of service medals or ribbons, respectively.

312. The Bailey Medal instituted by Rear Admiral Theodorus Bailey, United States Navy, retired (deceased), which was yearly awarded apprentice seamen of the Navy under conditions prescribed, shall be worn to the left of service and good conduct medals, and a ribbon corresponding to that from which the medal is suspended may be worn with other ribbons, being placed to their left.

313. Subject to the provisions contained in this chapter, decorations and medals, and ribbons, shall be worn from right to left as follows, and only the clasps, bars, stars, etc., authorized in each instance will be worn with them, viz:

DECORATIONS

1. **Medal of Honor**, Navy; with Gold Star when awarded. Ribbon is light blue, studded with 13 white stars.

2. **Medal of Honor**, Army; with bronze Oak-Leaf Cluster when awarded. Ribbon is light blue, studded with 13 stars.

3. **Brevet Medal**, Marine Corps. Ribbon is dark red, studded with white stars (13 stars on ribbon attached to medal, and 7 on service ribbon).

4. **Distinguished-Service Medal**, Navy; with Gold Star when awarded. Ribbon is dark blue, with yellow stripe in center.

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5. **Navy Cross**, Navy; with Gold Star when awarded. Ribbon is dark blue, with white stripe in center.

6. **Distinguished Flying Cross**, Navy; with Gold Star when awarded. Ribbon has narrow red center, flanked by narrow white, wide blue, narrow white, and narrow blue stripes, the last at edge.

7. **Specially Meritorious Medal**, Navy, with bar when awarded. Ribbon is red.

8. **Distinguished-Service Cross**, Army; with bronze Oak-Leaf Cluster when awarded. Ribbon has wide blue center, flanked by narrow white and red stripes, the latter at edge.

9. **Distinguished-Service Medal**, Army; with bronze Oak-Leaf Cluster when awarded. Ribbon has white center, flanked by a narrow dark blue and a scarlet stripe, the latter at edge.

10. **Silver Star**, Army; with bronze Oak-Leaf Cluster when awarded. Ribbon has wide red center, flanked by wide white, wide blue, narrow white, and narrow blue stripes, the last at edge.

11. **Purple Heart**, Army; with bronze Oak-Leaf Cluster when awarded. Ribbon is purple, with narrow white edges.

12. **Soldier's Medal**, Army; with bronze Oak-Leaf Cluster when awarded. Ribbon has alternating narrow white and red stripes in center (seven white and six red), flanked by wide blue stripes.

13. **Distinguished Flying Cross**, Army; with bronze Oak-Leaf Cluster when awarded. Ribbon has narrow red center, flanked by narrow white, wide blue, narrow white, and narrow blue stripes, the last at edge.

14. **Gold Life-Saving Medal**, Treasury; with bar when awarded. Ribbon is red.

15. **Silver Life-Saving Medal**, Treasury; with bar when awarded. Ribbon is light blue.

COMMEMORATIVE MEDALS

16. **Medal Commemorating the Battle of Manila Bay** (Dewey Medal), Navy. Ribbon has wide yellow center, flanked by blue.

17. **Medal Commemorating the Naval Engagements in West Indies** (Sampson Medal), Navy, with clasps when awarded. Ribbon has blue center, flanked by red.

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18. **"NC–4" Medal**, commemorating the first trans-Atlantic flight in the United States naval flying boat NC–4 in May 1919. Ribbon is striped in equal widths, right to left, with red, white, blue, green and red.

19. **Medal Commemorating the Byrd Antarctic Expedition of 1928–1930**, Navy; three medals, of gold, silver, and bronze. Ribbon has light blue center, flanked by narrower white stripes.

20. **Medal Commemorating the Second Byrd Antarctic Expedition of 1933–1935**, Navy. Ribbon is plain white grosgrain.

SERVICE MEDALS

21. **Civil War Campaign Medals**, Navy and Army. Each ribbon is blue and gray.

22. **Indian Campaign Medal**, Army. Ribbon is red, with narrow black stripe near each edge.

23. **Expeditionary Medal**, Navy, with stars when awarded. Ribbon is yellow, blue, yellow, flanked on each side with narrow blue stripes.

24. **Expeditionary Medal**, Marine Corps, with stars when awarded. Ribbon has scarlet center, flanked by gold, with narrow scarlet edges.

25. **Spanish War Service Medal**, Army. Ribbon is green, with yellow stripe near each edge.

26. **Spanish Campaign Medals**, Navy and Army. Ribbons are yellow, with dark blue stripe near each edge.

27. **Cuban Occupation Medal**, Army. Ribbon has blue center, flanked by narrow yellow, wide red, and narrow blue stripes, the last at edge.

28. **Porto Rican Occupation Medal**, Army. Ribbon has red center, flanked by narrow yellow, wide blue, and narrow red stripes, the last at edge.

29. **Philippine Campaign Medals**, Navy and Army. Ribbons are blue, with red stripe near each edge.

30. **Philippines Congressional Medal**, Army. Ribbon has wide blue center, flanked by narrow white, red, white, and blue stripes, the last at edge.

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31. **China Campaign Medals**, Navy and Army. Ribbons are yellow, with narrow blue edges.

32. **Cuban Pacification Medals**, Navy and Army. Ribbons have olive-drab center, flanked by narrow blue, white, and red stripes, the last at edge.

33. **Mexican Service Medal**, Army. Ribbon has deep blue center, flanked by wide yellow and narrow green stripes, the latter at edge.

34. **Nicaraguan Campaign Medal**, 1912, Navy. Ribbon is red, with blue stripe near each edge.

35. **Mexican Service Medal**, Navy. Ribbon has deep blue center, flanked by wide yellow and narrow green stripes, the latter at edge.

36. **Haitian Campaign Medal**, 1915, Navy, with clasp and star when awarded. Ribbon is blue, with narrow red center separated by narrow blue stripe.

37. **Mexican Border Service Medal**, Army. Ribbon has yellow center, flanked by green.

38. **Dominican Campaign Medal**, Navy. Ribbon is red, with narrow blue center separated by narrow red stripe.

39. **Victory Medal**, Navy and Army, with clasps, stars, and Maltese cross when awarded. Ribbons are a double rainbow, with red center.

40. **Haitian Campaign Medal**, 1919–20, Navy. Ribbon is blue, with narrow red center separated by narrow blue stripe.

41. **Second Nicaraguan Campaign Medal**, Navy. Ribbon has alternating scarlet and light blue stripes, four wide scarlet stripes being separated by three narrower light blue stripes centered with scarlet, and flanked by narrow light blue and scarlet stripes, the latter at edge.

42. **Yangtze Service Medal**, Navy. Ribbon has blue center, flanked by narrow red, yellow, and blue stripes, the last at edge.

43. **Good Conduct Medal**, Marine Corps, with bars, clasps, and numeral when awarded. Ribbon is red, with blue stripe in center.

44. **Good Conduct Medal**, Navy, with pins (bars) when awarded. Ribbon is maroon.

45. **Bailey Medal**, Navy. Ribbon is dark blue.

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AUXILIARY INSIGNIA

314. A Gold Star, five-pointed, ¼ inch in diameter, awarded by the Navy, or a **Bronze Oak-Leaf Cluster,** 1⅝ inch in length, awarded by the Army, in lieu of a second or subsequent Navy or Army decoration, respectively, shall be worn centered on the ribbon attached to such decoration, and also upon the service ribbon when worn in lieu of the decoration. If necessary, the ribbon attached to the decoration may be lengthened. The Gold Star or Oak-Leaf Cluster, in miniature, shall be similarly worn with the appropriate miniature decoration. In those cases where both the Navy and the Army have awarded the Medal of Honor to the same individual, both medals may be worn, or in lieu thereof, two service ribbons.

315. Clasps and bars.—Clasps or bars awarded shall be worn on the ribbons attached to medals only, equally spaced in the order of date of service performed, with first date uppermost, a single clasp or bar being worn in the center. Miniatures of auxiliary insignia awarded shall be similarly worn with the appropriate miniature medals. If necessary, the ribbon attached to the medal may be lengthened. Gold or silver bars awarded in lieu of subsequent life-saving medals are worn at the bottom of the ribbon attached to medal, with first date uppermost. Persons who participated in the Haitian campaigns of 1915 and 1919–1920 are awarded a clasp, in lieu of the Haitian Campaign Medal, 1919–1920, for wear with the Haitian Campaign Medal, 1915.

316. Silver stars, 3/16 inch in diameter, worn for Army citations and for special letters of commendation from the Secretary of the Navy for World War service, shall be placed on the ribbon attached to the Victory Medal and on the accompanying service ribbon. When worn with clasps on the ribbon attached to the Victory Medal, silver stars shall be centered above such clasps, and the whole equally spaced on the ribbon. When worn on the service ribbon with either the bronze stars or Maltese Cross, silver stars shall be placed to their right. Those persons now authorized to wear Army silver citation stars may, at their option, continue to do so, or they may make application for

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the Silver Star Medal and such Oak-Leaf Clusters to which they may be entitled, in which event authority to wear citation stars will cease.

317. **Bronze stars,** 5/16 inch in diameter, representative of Army battle clasps and defensive sector clasp awarded with the Victory Medal, are authorized for wear on the Victory ribbon by members of the Marine Corps, the Navy Medical Corps, and the Army, who served with the American Expeditionary Forces. A single bronze star representative of service clasps (i. e., West Indies and service aboard ships of the Navy) shall be centered on the Victory suspension ribbon and service ribbon bar.

318. **A Maltese cross,** 5/16 inch high, representative of the Army clasp awarded for service in France other than in battle, is authorized for wear in the center of the Victory service ribbon by the members of the Marine Corps, and the Navy Medical Corps who served with the American Expeditionary Forces.

319. **A large bronze star,** 1/4 inch in diameter, representative of clasp awarded in lieu of the Haitian Campaign Medal, 1919–1920, shall be worn on the Haitian service ribbon of those holding such clasp (see par. 315), and also on **Expeditionary Medal** suspension ribbon and service ribbon bar.

320. **Numerals.**—A bronze numeral, 5/16 inch high, indicating the number of bars awarded with the Marine Corps Good-Conduct Medal, shall be worn on the Good-Conduct service ribbon. A similar numeral shall be worn on the ribbons of the National Rifle Team Match Medal and the National Pistol Team Match Medal to indicate participation in more than one National Match, the numeral to show the number in excess of one.

FOREIGN DECORATIONS, MEDALS, AND RIBBONS

321. Congress having authorized members of the military forces of the United States serving in the World War to accept and wear, under certain conditions, decorations or medals bestowed by certain foreign governments, an individual, who has received such a decoration or medal from the government of a foreign country will wear same, as

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a courtesy to that country, when attending any public function in that country, or when attending any formal function in any country in the house of or in honor of a public official or other distinguished citizen or subject of the country whose decoration he possesses. On such occasions the foreign decoration concerned will take precedence over all others, American or foreign, with the exception of the Medal of Honor. When foreign decorations or medals are worn, at least one American decoration or medal shall also be worn.

322. Except as prescribed in the foregoing, the wearing of foreign decorations, medals, and ribbons, and their accompanying insignia, is optional. They will be worn on the same occasions as American decorations and medals or service ribbons, respectively, and be placed to the left of all American decorations and medals or ribbons in the order of date of receipt, except that when one individual possesses two or more decorations or medals from the same foreign country, the order of precedence of those particular decorations or medals shall be determined by the rules of the country concerned. An individual possessing a foreign decoration which, under the rules of the country concerned, is required to be worn at the neck, will so wear it, and if the Medal of Honor is also held, the foreign decoration will be placed below it.

323. Service in Allied Forces.—Decorations, medals and badges, the acceptance of which has been duly authorized, awarded since August 1, 1914, by any country associated with the United States in the World War for service as a member of the military forces of such country in that war, may be worn at such times as the corresponding American decorations, medals, and badges are worn under these regulations.

324. So far as may be consistent with the above, foreign decorations, medals, and ribbons will be worn as nearly as practicable in accordance with the regulations of the country concerned.

325. Fourragère.—The Fourragère is a decoration instituted by Napoleon I for units which had distinguished themselves in battle. It was revived during the World War and was awarded by the French

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Ministry of War to organizations which were cited more than once in the French Orders of the Army. Officers entitled thereto shall habitually wear the Fourragère on all uniform coats, the evening dress, and white mess jackets, and on the overcoat. Enlisted men entitled thereto shall habitually wear the Fourragère on all coats and on the overcoat, except on police duty or when engaged in manual labor.

326. The Fourragère shall be worn attached to left shoulder and under aiguillettes, if they are worn. The left arm will pass through the Fourragère and the small loop will engage the button under the shoulder strap, with the metal pencil hanging to the front. It may be placed over the shoulder strap, if necessary.

327. A person entitled to wear the Fourragère as an individual decoration is authorized to wear on the knot thereof, above the metal point, the device of the division to which he was attached when he received his last citation, with the Marine Corps emblem below same, both in bronze metal and in miniature.

BADGES

328. Gunnery, marksmanship, and miscellaneous badges.—The term "badge" as used in this chapter comprehends all medals and badges mentioned in the remainder of this section. Badges are divided into three classes, namely, gunnery badges awarded for merit at short-range battle practice, marksmanship badges awarded for excellence in the use of prescribed weapons, and miscellaneous badges recognized for wear by the Navy Department.

GUNNERY BADGES

329. Gunnery badges for merit at short-range battle practice are awarded annually, the Admiral Trenchard Medal being issued to the set of three turret pointers attaining the highest merit for turret guns and the Knox Trophy Gun-Pointer Medal being issued to the set of gun pointers making the highest merit for guns. Gunnery badges shall be worn to the left of decorations and medals in the manner

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prescribed for marksmanship badges and on the same uniforms. Service ribbons are not authorized to be worn in lieu of gunnery badges.

GUNNERY BADGES

1. ADMIRAL TRENCHARD SECTION, NAVY LEAGUE, TURRET-GUN-POINTER MEDAL.—Ribbon is blue and gold, edged with gold (right) and blue (left).

2. KNOX TROPHY GUN-POINTER MEDAL.—Ribbon has blue center, flanked by gold.

MARKSMANSHIP BADGES

330. Markmanship badges are prescribed for wear with all uniforms except with evening dress and mess dress.

331. When marksmanship badges are worn with decorations and medals, they shall be centered ¼ inch below the bottom line of the decorations and medals.

332. When worn alone on standing collar coats, marksmanship badges shall be worn on the left breast with the top of bar pins or ribbons midway between the first and second buttons at top of coat. They shall be placed equidistant from center line of coat and left armhole seam on full dress coats and on the dress coat for enlisted men, and centered above the upper pocket on the dress and white coats for officers. When worn with service ribbons, or with naval aviation insignia only, such badges shall be centered ¼ inch below the ribbon row or insignia.

333. On roll collar service coats, marksmanship badges shall be centered above the upper left pocket. When worn alone, they shall be placed with the top edge 1½ inches above the pocket. When worn with service ribbons, or with aviation insignia only, or both, such badges shall be placed with the top edge 1 inch above the pocket.

334. Marksmanship badges shall be worn from right to left, under the conditions indicated, in the order shown below. Not more than four marksmanship badges shall be worn at one time, the four badges to be so worn to be at the option of the individual.

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MARKSMANSHIP BADGES

1. Distinguished Marksman; of gold, with white enamel target.
2. Expert Team Rifleman, Navy; of gold. (No longer issued.)
3. Distinguished Pistol Shot; of gold, with white enamel target.
4. Lauchheimer Trophy Medal; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze.
5. National Rifle Team Match Medal; of bronze, with suspension ribbon of red, white, and blue. Only one medal to be worn, with numeral on ribbon to indicate number of times (in excess of one) a member of team.
6. National Pistol Team Match Medal; of bronze, with suspension ribbon of red, white, and blue. Only one medal to be worn, numeral on ribbon to indicate number of times (in excess of one) a member of team.
7. Pershing Trophy Medal; of gold, with suspension ribbon of red, white, and blue.
8. Marine Corps Rifle Competition; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with white enamel target.
9. Marine Corps Division Rifle Competition; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with white enamel target.
10. National Individual Rifle Match Medal; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with suspension ribbon of red, white, and blue.
11. Marine Corps Pistol Competition; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with white enamel target.
12. Marine Corps Division Pistol Competition; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with white enamel target.
13. National Individual Pistol Match Medal; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with suspension ribbon of red, white, and blue.
14. Rifle Badges; of white metal.
    - (a) Expert Rifleman, with requalification bar or bars.
    - (b) Sharpshooter.
    - (c) Marksman.

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15. Basic Badge; of white metal. Bars denoting the weapon and grade of qualification, viz:

EX or SS–Pistol.
EX or SS–Auto-Rifle.
EX or SS–Machine Gun.
EX or SS–Infantry Howitzer.
EX or SS–T. S. M. G.
EX–Bayonet.
EX or SS or MM–Rifle–D (Marine Corps Reserve only).
EX or SS–Small Bore (Marine Corps Reserve only).

16. Expert Rifleman, Navy; of bronze, with suspension ribbon of dark blue having three narrow green stripes, i. e., in center and near each edge.

17. Expert Pistol Shot, Navy; of bronze with suspension ribbon of dark blue having narrow green stripe near each edge.

335. Officers and enlisted men who have been issued the former basic badges and bars, or the Expert Pistol Shot Badge, may wear same, provided only one badge is worn for any one weapon.

336. Ribbons are not authorized to be worn in lieu of those marksmanship badges which are suspended by ribbons.

MISCELLANEOUS BADGES

337. Miscellaneous badges comprise the following, and while they may be worn upon occasions of ceremony at the option of the holder, unless otherwise ordered, no decoration, commemorative medal, service medal, good conduct or other medal, service ribbon, gunnery badge, or marksmanship badge will be worn at the same time, viz:

a. Authorized badges of military societies. Worn in order of dates of wars they commemorate.
b. Medals or badges issued by States, counties, or municipalities for service in the World War or other wars.
c. Badge of the Regular Army and Navy Union and of the Army and Navy Union of the United States.

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d. Corps and Division Badges of the Civil War, Spanish-American War, and World War. Worn in order of dates of wars they commemorate.

e. Badge of the Enlisted Men's Abstinence League.

338. Badges of military societies are the distinctive medals and badges adopted by societies of persons who have served in the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps during various wars, campaigns, or expeditions in which the United States has been engaged, which are authorized by law to be worn upon all occasions of ceremony by officers and enlisted men who are members in their own right. Persons who by right of inheritance and election are members of such societies are members thereof in their own right.

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CHAPTER VII

SPECIFICATIONS FOR ARTICLES OF THE UNIFORM

COMMISSIONED OFFICERS, COMMISSIONED WARRANT OFFICERS AND WARRANT OFFICERS; LEADER, MARINE BAND

350. Aiguillettes, dress, permanent staff officers; aides-de-camp as follows, namely, to the President, to the Secretary or The Assistant Secretary of the Navy, on the personal staff of a flag officer of the Navy, to general officers, and to visiting foreign officers; officers detailed for duty at the White House; leader, Marine Band.—To be of round gold cord ¼ inch in diameter. To consist of two cords made in three plaits, with pencil attachment on end of each plaited cord, and of two loops of single cord. Rear plaited cord 28 inches and front plaited cord 20 inches long; front single cord 17 inches and rear single cord 21 inches long. The two plaited cords and front single loop (after latter has been passed through rear single loop) to be securely fastened together and have a 1-inch loop of No. 9 gold braid for attaching aiguillettes to top button of coat, collar opening of full dress coat, or button or hook of jackets, rear plaited cord passing over front plaited cord and fastening underneath front plaited cord at this loop. From point where cords are secured together, the two plaited cords to be extended as single cords for 2 inches, then be formed into coils of five laps, ends passing through coils and extending thence 2 inches to gilt pencil attachments.

PENCIL ATTACHMENT.—To be of gold-plated brass, 3.015 inches long, cap being 0.656 inch and pencil 2.359 inches long. Cap to have six leaves, pencil to have two miniatures of Marine Corps emblem (omitting motto ribbon and anchor rope) on upper part and two wreaths on lower part, these decorations being in relief around the

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circumference. Smooth surfaces to be polished, cap or upper part stamped, lower part hollow cast, turned, milled, and knurled.

351. Aiguillettes, service, aides-de-camp as follows, namely, to the Secretary or The Assistant Secretary of the Navy, on the personal staff of a flag officer of the Navy, to general officers, and to visiting foreign officers.—To be of round gold wire and scarlet cord, ¼ inch in diameter, and consist of two, three, or four loops of such cord sewed one to another all the way around. Length of cords forming the various loops to be as follows: That of first or inside loop, 27 inches; of second loop, 28⅛ inches; of third loop, 29⅜ inches; and of fourth loop, 30¾ inches. Where ends meet, cords to be fitted with a bar pin approximately 1½ inches long, and be bound together with No. 2 gold braid, braid covering ends of cord and bar so aiguillettes can be attached to coat at shoulder just inside armhole seam. Loops to be so arranged as to lie flat in a horizontal position where fastened to armhole seam, continuing thus about half their length, thence twist obliquely and become superimposed vertically around lower curve.

352. Band, official mourning.—To be fine quality black silk elastic jersey cloth, 3¼ inches wide. Band to be securely joined in center by being stitched with black silk thread, and to measure, lying flat, 3¼ inches in width by 4¼ inches in length, width becoming approximately 3 inches when stretched on sleeve. To have two small black safety pins for fastening to sleeve.

353. Belt, officer's, model 1935; commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers; leader, Marine Band.—To be six- to eight-ounce smooth-finished leather of a commercial dark russet, dark brown mahogany, or cordovan color, 2¼ inches wide. The belt may be built up of two thicknesses of leather glued together and may have a fine row of stitches at top and bottom. No ornamental stitching will be allowed. To have a polished brass double tongue buckle fastened on one end with leather safe 3¼ inches wide under buckle, safe extending proportionately beyond outer edge of buckle. The designation of size of belt will be determined by length from inside of right hand bar of buckle to center set of two holes on the other end, size to be stamped on top side of buckle safe. A solid brass stud to be placed

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accurate as to design, free from imperfections; warp threads well covered and cotton threads of a fast color.

361. Braid, gold, No. 2, for service aiguillettes; band of full dress cap, officers specified and leader, Marine Band.—To be 1¼ inches wide, of fancy rib weave with plain center ¼ inch wide, and to weigh not less than 555 grains to the linear yard. Material same as specified for No. 1 gold braid. (Par. 360.)

362. Braid, gold, No. 3, for collar of full dress coat and evening dress jacket, field and company officers, and sleeve ornamentation, field officers; collar of full dress coat, leader, Marine Band.—To be 1½ inches wide, of fancy rib weave with fancy edge, and to weigh not less than 540 grains to the linear yard. Material same as specified for No. 1 gold braid. (Par. 360.)

363. Braid, gold, No. 4, for full dress sword belt, officers specified and leader, Marine Band.—To be 1½ inches wide, of fancy rib weave with scarlet silk center 5/16 inch wide, and to weigh not less than 545 grains to the linear yard. Material and workmanship to be as specified in paragraph 364.

364. Material and workmanship.—To be made of gold, scarlet silk, and gold-colored combed cotton thread. The metal shall assay not less than 2 percent gold, 90 percent silver, and the remainder alloy. Braid shall be firm and accurate as to design, free from imperfections; warp threads well covered, and silk and cotton threads of fast color.

365. Braid, gold, No. 5, for evening dress trousers, full dress trousers, leader, Marine Band; dress saddle-cloth, general officers.—To be 1¼ inches wide, of fancy rib weave with scarlet silk center 5/16 inch wide, and to weigh not less than 365 grains to the linear yard. Material same as specified for No. 4 gold braid. (Par. 364.)

366. Braid, gold, No. 6, for dress sword slings, officers specified and leader, Marine Band.—To be ¾ inch wide, of fancy rib weave with scarlet silk center ⅛ inch wide, and to weigh not less than 285 grains to the linear yard. Material same as specified for No. 4 gold braid. (Par. 364.)

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367. Braid, gold, No. 7, for chin straps of dress and white caps.—To be ⅝ inch wide, of fancy rib weave with scarlet silk center 1/16 inch wide, and to weigh not less than 164 grains to the linear yard. Material same as specified for No. 4 gold braid. (Par. 364.)

368. Braid, gold, No. 7½, for chin strap of full dress cap, officers specified and leader, Marine Band.—To be ⅝ inch wide, of fancy rib weave with scarlet silk center 1/32 inch wide, and to weigh not less than 100 grains to the linear yard. Material same as specified for No. 4 gold braid. (Par. 364.)

369. Braid, gold, No. 8, for sleeve ornamentation of full dress coat and evening dress jacket, company officers; sleeve ornamentation and front of full dress coat, leader, Marine Band.—To be ⅝ inch wide, to be made of gold thread tubular woven and pressed flat, to weigh not less than 190 grains to the linear yard, and to be firm, accurate as to design, and free from imperfections. Metal shall assay not less than 2 percent gold, 90 percent silver, and the remainder alloy.

370. Braid, gold, No. 9, for dress aiguillettes; collar and sleeve ornamentation of full dress coat, officers specified; collar and (except general officers) sleeve ornamentation of evening dress jacket; collar and sleeve ornamentation of full dress coat, leader, Marine Band; ornamentation on crown of full dress cap, officers specified and leader, Marine Band.—To be ⅛ inch wide, flat with two ribs, and to weigh not less than 60 grains to the linear yard. Material same as specified for No. 1 gold braid. (Par. 360.)

371. Breeches, dress.—To be made of doeskin, serge, cord, or other material of adopted standard, of the color indicated for officers specified. To be cut loose at thigh, tight at knee and from knee down, with ample length from hip to knee, and to extend to a point just above ankle joint. Outside seam of each leg to be brought well to the front and carried down leg from hollow close to outside of kneecap. This seam to be slit from kneecap down and fastened with hookless slide fastener, or with lacing or small black flat bone buttons, or both, the eyelets or buttons being placed close together. To have strapping of same material as breeches over contact surface on inside of leg and knee, extending from a little below point reached by tops of boots to

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a point about 6 inches below crotch. Suspender buttons to be on inside of waistband. To have top pockets, and hip pockets, if desired. To have stripe 1½ inches wide down outer seam of each leg, as indicated:

a. General officers.—Breeches to be dark blue, with black mohair stripe.

b. Line officers, except general officers.—Breeches to be sky blue, with scarlet stripe.

c. Permanent staff officers, except general officers.—Breeches to be dark blue, with scarlet stripe.

372. Breeches, service, summer.—To be made of khaki-colored cotton drill or gabardine of adopted standard. To be cut loose at thigh, tight at knee and from knee down, with ample length from hip to knee, and to extend to a point just above ankle joint. Outside seam of each leg to be brought well to the front and carried down leg from hollow close to outside of kneecap. This seam to be slit from kneecap down and fastened with hookless slide fastener, or with lacing or small dark-colored flat bone buttons, or both, the eyelets or buttons being placed close together. To have strapping of same material as breeches over contact surface on inside of leg and knee, extending from a little below point reached by tops of boots or leggings to a point about 6 inches below crotch. Suspender buttons to be on inside of waistband, which shall have six belt loops. To have top pockets, and hip pockets if desired.

373. Breeches, service, winter.—To be made of green serge, whipcord, Bedford cord, or other woolen material of adopted standard, in same design as specified for summer service breeches.

374. Buttons, cuff.—To be plain gold.

375. Buttons, uniform, bronze.—To be of dull-finish bronze metal, circular, convex, and with eagle and anchor design keenly stamped on surface, in following sizes: 45-line, for overcoat; 40-line, for service coats; 27-line, for service coats, overcoat, and, with screw-post mount, for chin straps of service caps.

376. Buttons, uniform, gilt.—To be fire-gilt or electro-plated circular, convex, and with eagle and anchor design keenly stamped on

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surface, in following sizes: 40-line for full dress, dress, and white coats, and full dress coat, leader, Marine Band; and 27-line, for dress and white coats, evening dress jacket, white mess jacket, shoulder knots, and, with screw-post mount, for chin straps of dress and white caps, and full dress cap, officers specified and leader, Marine Band; and 22-line for white waistcoat.

377. Cap, dress.[1]—To be of fine dark blue cloth of adopted standard.

HEIGHT.—Front 4 inches, sloping to 2¼ inches in rear (after crown has fallen into position), both measurements outside from top of lower welt on band.

CROWN.—Slightly oval, slack in rear, with removable steel grommet in edge of crown, edge seam to be plain, without welt or cording, crown measuring 10¼ inches in width and 10¾ inches in length for size 7 (crown being approximately ⅛ inch larger in both width and length for each size above size 7.) Crown and side linings, of fine quality black satin, to be neatly fitted and joined to the seams. Flare or quarters to be stiffened in front with a piece of extra quality haircloth, seating cloth, or furniture cloth, reinforced with two upright steel stays. Flare from upper welt on band to edge of crown, to measure in front 2¼ inches, sides at center 2⅛ inches, rear approximately 2 inches. Top of crown to have suitable noninflammable material placed on inside as protection from perspiration. To be fitted with a loop of mohair or worsted braid not less than ⅛ inch wide, securely fastened in sweatband at back seam.

Top of crown to bear ornamentation, consisting of knot composed of four loops (each loop continuing in a smaller loop) formed of three adjoining rows of ⅛-inch black silk tubular braid, diameter of knot 6½ inches, and each double loop 3 inches long and 1 inch wide at widest part.

EYELETS.—To have eyelet on front center line of cap midway between upper welt on band and edge of crown, to receive screw post of dress cap ornament. Two black enameled metal ventilators, inside diameter ⅛ inch, to be placed 1½ inches apart on each side midway between upper welt on band and edge of crown.

[1] A cap may be worn consisting of a cap cover of the same material and design as the dress cap, placed over a skeleton frame, the whole to present the same appearance in all respects as the dress cap

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SWEATBAND.—To be of full roan leather 1¾ inches wide, upper edge neatly turned under and cemented; to be neatly felled in the cap.

BANDS.—To have vertical band 1¾ inches wide, of blue-black velvet for general officers, and of lustrous black mohair for other officers, placed between welts 1/16 inch wide, lower welt ⅛ inch above bottom of cap. Band underneath velvet band to be shellacked wicker.

CHIN STRAP.—Sliding chin strap of leather, in two parts, each about 10 inches long by ⅝ inch wide, covered with No. 7 gold braid, attached by eyelet on each side of band to 27-line gilt button on screw-post mount just beyond end of visor, center of screw post being 5/16 inch above lower welt on band. Leather slide ⅝ inch wide covered with same braid to be fastened to sliding end of each strap, about ¼ inch from free end, such end to be pointed and to project beyond slide to permit easy adjustment.

VISOR.—Black patent leather, lined with green leather, bound around lower edge with black patent leather; for general officers and field officers, to be covered on upper side with dark blue cloth bearing respective ornamentation. Slope, angle of 35° from horizontal. Width, measuring outside, 2½ inches at front center, visor curving to a point at each end; total length of upper edge where joined to cap, measuring outside, approximately 9½ inches from point to point.

ORNAMENTATION ON VISOR:

a. Major General Commandant and other general officers.—Ornamentation to consist of two sprays of oak leaves and acorns following curve of visor, each spray pointing away from center of visor. Stems of sprays to be crossed at bottom of visor in center, and three small loops in upper angle of intersection to be formed from narrow cord issuing from end of each stem and passing upward. To be embroidered in gold thread and gold bullion, with midrib of each leaf in gold Jaceron.

b. Field officers.—Ornamentation to consist of a line of oak leaves and acorns on each side of the visor and following the curve thereof, with tips of leaves toward the center of visor. To be embroidered in gold thread and gold bullion, with midrib of each leaf in gold Jaceron.

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378. Cap, full dress, aide-de-camp to the President; officers, detailed for duty at the White House; leader, Marine Band.—To be of fine dark blue cloth of adopted standard.

Height, crown (using No. 9 gold braid for ornamentation on top), eyelets, sweatband, and visor to be as specified for dress caps for field and company officers, visor for field officers bearing prescribed ornamentation.

BANDS.—Vertical band of No. 2 gold braid, placed between welts 1/16 inch wide, lower welt 1/8 inch above bottom of cap, welts and portion showing beneath lower welt being of dark blue cloth. Band underneath gold braid to be shellacked wicker.

CHIN STRAP.—Sliding chin strap of leather, in two parts, each about 10 inches long by 3/8 inch wide, covered with No. 7½ gold braid, attached by eyelet on each side of band to 27-line gilt button on screw-post mount just beyond end of visor, center of screw post being 5/16 inch above lower welt on band. Leather slide 3/8 inch wide covered with same braid to be fastened to sliding end of each strap, about ½ inch from free end, such end to be pointed and to project beyond slide to permit easy adjustment.

379. Cap, garrison, service, summer, officers on tropical duty, aboard ship, and aviation personnel.—To be made of khaki suiting of adopted standard, of same color as summer service uniform. To be a soft folding cap, lined with standard drab jean, top to curve from front to rear, 3 inches high in front, 5⅜ inches in center, and 4 inches in rear. To have a flap upturned from bottom, 3 inches high in rear slanting to 2 inches in front. Flap on left side to overlap flap on right side with a triangular effect, slanting from top of flap in front to a point at bottom on right side 4½ inches from front. Inner edge of flap to be taped with 3/8-inch standard khaki tape. Edges of cap to have 1/16-inch stitching; flap to have 3/8-inch double stitching around edge. Where cap folds, to be tacked, 3½ inches from back and 3½ inches from front. To have eyelet hole centered in flap on left side 2 inches from front, to receive service cap and hat ornament, insignia of rank of commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers being placed on right side, opposite ornament.

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380. Cap, garrison, service, winter, all officers.—To be made of kersey of adopted standard of same green shade as winter service uniform, in same design as summer service garrison cap, using green Italian cloth for lining and green tape for inner edge of flap, but to have sweatband 1½ inches wide. Service cap and hat ornament and insignia of rank to be placed as in the case of summer service garrison cap.

381. Cap, service, summer.[1]—To be made of cotton drill or gabardine of adopted standard, of same khaki shade as summer service uniform.

HEIGHT.—Front 4 inches, sloping to 2¼ inches in rear (after crown has fallen into position), both measurements outside from top of lower welt on band.

CROWN.—Slightly oval, slack in rear, with removable steel grommet in edge of crown, edge seam to be plain, without welt or cording, crown measuring 10¼ inches in width and 10¾ inches in length for size 7 (crown being approximately ⅛ inch larger in both width and length for each size above size 7). Crown and side linings of fine quality khaki-colored satin, to be neatly fitted and joined to the seams.. Flare or quarters to be stiffened in front with a piece of extra-quality haircloth, seating cloth, or furniture cloth, reinforced with two upright steel stays. Flare from upper welt on band to edge of crown to measure in front 2¼ inches, sides at center 2⅛ inches, rear approximately 2 inches. Top of crown to have suitable noninflammable material placed on inside as protection from perspiration. Top of crown to bear ornamentation. To be fitted with a loop of mohair or worsted braid not less than ⅛ inch wide, securely fastened in sweatband at back seam.

EYELETS.—Eyelet, front center line of cap midway between upper welt on band and edge of crown, to receive screw post of bronze cap and hat ornament. Two brown enameled metal ventilators, inside diameter ⅛ inch, 1½ inches apart, on each side midway between upper welt on band and edge of crown.

[1] A cap may be worn consisting of a cap cover of the same material and design as the summer service cap, placed over a skeleton frame, the whole to present the same appearance in all respects as the summer service cap.

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SWEATBAND.—To be of full roan leather 1¾ inches wide, upper edge neatly turned under and cemented; to be neatly felled in the cap.

BAND.—To have vertical band 1¾ inches wide of khaki colored mohair placed between welts 1/16 inch wide, lower welt ⅛ inch above bottom of cap. Upper welt to be the same material as crown or quarters. Lower welt and binding or portion showing beneath welt, to be leather or imitation leather of dark brown mahogany shade. Band shall be strengthened by a 2½ inch strip of closely woven cane webbing, well shellacked and securely covered on outside and upper and lower edges with good quality light weight canvas padding.

VISOR.—Oak-tanned grain leather, dark brown mahogany shade, lined with green leather, and bound around lower edge with leather of dark brown mahogany shade. Slope, angle of 35° from horizontal. Width, measuring outside, 2⅛ inches at front center, visor curving to a point at each end; total length of upper edge where joined to cap, measuring outside, approximately 9½ inches from point to point.

CHIN STRAP.—Sliding chin strap of leather, in two parts, each about 10 inches long and ¼ inch wide, of same color as visor, attached by eyelet on each side of band to 27-line bronze button on screw-post mount just beyond end of visor, center of screw-post ⅜ inch above lower welt on band. Leather slide ½ inch wide, of same material as chin strap, to be fastened to sliding end of each strap, about ½ inch from free end, such end to be pointed and to project beyond slide to permit easy adjustment.

ORNAMENTATION.—On top of crown to be knot composed of four loops (each loop continuing in a smaller loop) formed of three adjoining rows of ⅛-inch khaki-colored silk tubular braid, diameter of knot 6½ inches, and each double loop 3 inches long and 1 inch wide at widest part.

382. Cap, service, winter.[3]—To be made of fine cloth or serge of adopted standard, of same green shade as winter service uniform.

Height, eyelets, sweatband, visor, and chin strap to be as specified for summer service cap; also, crown (using green material for linings

[3]A cap may be worn consisting of a cap cover of the same material and design as the winter service cap, placed over a skeleton frame, the whole to present the same appearance in all respects as the winter service cap.

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and green silk tubular braid for ornamentation on top) and bands (using green mohair for outside band).

383. Cap, white.[4]—To be of white duck.

HEIGHT.—Front 4 inches, sloping to 2¼ inches in rear (after crown has fallen into position), both measurements outside from top of lower welt on band.

CROWN.—Slightly oval, slack in rear, with removable steel grommet in edge of crown, edge seam to be plain, without welt or cording, crown measuring 10¼ inches in width and 10¾ inches in length for size 7 (crown being approximately ⅛ inch larger in both width and length for each size above size 7). Crown and side linings, of fine quality white material, to be neatly fitted and joined to the seams. Flare or quarters to be stiffened in front with a piece of extra-quality haircloth, seating cloth, or furniture cloth, reinforced with two upright steel stays. Flare from upper welt on band to edge of crown, to measure in front 2¼ inches, sides at center 2⅛ inches, rear approximately 2 inches. Top of crown to have suitable noninflammable material placed on inside as protection from perspiration. To be fitted with a loop of mohair or worsted braid not less than ⅛ inch wide, securely fastened in sweatband at back seam.

Top of crown to bear ornamentation, consisting of knot composed of four loops (each loop continuing in a smaller loop) formed of three adjoining rows of ⅛-inch white tracing braid, diameter of knot 6½ inches, and each double loop 3 inches long and 1 inch wide at widest part.

EYELETS.—Eyelet, front center line of cap midway between upper welt on band and edge of crown, to receive screw post of dress cap ornament. Two white-enameled metal ventilators, inside diameter ⅛-inch, 1½ inches apart, on each side midway between upper welt on band and edge of crown.

SWEATBAND.—To be of full roan leather 1¼ inches wide, upper edge neatly turned under and cemented; to be neatly felled in the cap.

[4] A cap may be worn consisting of a cap cover of the same material and design as the white cap, placed over a skeleton frame, the whole to present the same appearance in all respects as the white cap.

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BANDS.—Vertical band of white braid 1¾ inches wide, placed between welts 1/16 inch wide, lower welt ⅛ inch above bottom of cap, such welt and portion showing beneath it being of dark blue cloth. Band underneath white band to be shellacked wicker.

CHIN STRAP.—Sliding chin strap of leather in two parts, each about 10 inches long and ⅜ inch wide, covered with No. 7 gold braid, attached by eyelet on each side of band to 27-line gilt button on screw-post mount just beyond end of visor, center of screw post 5/16 inch above lower welt on band. Leather slide ⅜ inch wide covered with same braid to be fastened to sliding end of each strap, about ½ inch from free end, such end to be pointed and to project beyond slide to permit easy adjustment.

VISOR.—Black patent leather, lined with green leather, bound around lower edge with black patent leather; for general officers and field officers, to be covered on upper side with dark blue cloth bearing respective ornamentation. Slope, angle of 35° from horizontal. Width, measuring outside, 2⅛ inches at front center, visor curving to a point at each end; total length of upper edge where joined to cap, measuring outside, approximately 9½ inches from point to point.

ORNAMENTATION ON VISOR:

a. Major General Commandant and other general officers.—Ornamentation to consist of two sprays of oak leaves and acorns following curve of visor, each spray pointing away from center of visor. Stems of sprays to be crossed at bottom of visor in center, and three small loops in upper angle of intersection to be formed from narrow cord issuing from end of each stem and passing upward. To be embroidered in gold thread and gold bullion, with midrib of each leaf in gold Jaceron.

b. Field officers.—Ornamentation to consist of a line of oak leaves and acorns on each side of the visor and following the curve thereof, with tips of leaves toward the center of visor. To be embroidered in gold thread and gold bullion, with midrib of each leaf in gold Jaceron.

384. Cape, rain, leader, Marine Band; authorized but not required for all officers.—To be of rubber cloth or waterproof material of same color as overcoat, cut to fit figure loosely, and reaching to a point about 8 inches below knee.

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385. Cloak, commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers; leader, Marine Band.—To be of dark blue cloth of adopted standard, lined with scarlet cloth.

BODY.—To be cut to form three-quarters of a circle and reach to a point about 2 inches below knee. Front and bottom edges to be trimmed with flat black mohair braid ½ inch wide.

COLLAR.—To be of black velvet, standing rolling type, 1½-inch stand and leaf 4 inches wide, closed by two black hooks and corresponding eyes at neck and four small black buttons down right front edge with corresponding buttonholes under a fly flap on left front edge.

AGRAFFE.—Of round black mohair braid, 5/16 inch in diameter, to be from 18 to 24 inches long across front, with black mohair-covered frog 1¾ inches long on each side of point of shoulder, agraffe being permanently attached to frog on left side and buttoning over frog on right side; to have three knots, one at center and one midway between center and each end, with a black-covered slide 1 inch long on each side between center and end knots.

POCKETS.—There may be inside pockets on one or both sides if desired.

386. Coat, dress.—To be of dark blue cloth or serge of adopted standard.

BODY.—Single-breasted sack, lined with black, not shorter than crotch length nor longer than 2 inches below the crotch, depending upon height and build of wearer, and cut to fit figure easily. To have straight or plain vent in back extending from middle of belt to bottom of coat, left side of vent to overlap right side. To have two welted gore seams on each side, extending from neck at front to top of upper pocket, about 1½ inches apart at collar and 2 inches apart at pocket. To support belt in proper position, coat to have, as desired, either a small brass hook on each side seam at waist, or a belt loop of same material as coat placed at waist-line parallel to side seams. Belt loop to be 4¾ inches over all and 1 inch wide, and have buttonhole at upper end to engage black flat bone button sewed to coat, upper end to be pointed. Lower end of loop to be folded ¾ inch from end, and end thus turned under securely stitched 2⅝ inches from center of button,

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fold to be pressed flat so loop will button without bulging. Coat to be stayed with canvas padding at points where button and loop are sewed on. Cuffs to be 3 inches wide on undersleeve, curving to a point 6 inches wide at center of top sleeve. Seams to be plain; edges of coat, pockets, and flaps and upper edges of cuffs to have one row of plain stitching ⅛ inch from edge.

COLLAR.—Standing, well stiffened, square corners, 1⅝ to 2 inches high, lined with white; hooks and eyes at top and bottom, with flap underneath to cover collar opening. To be joined to body of coat in such manner that collar is upright and fits neck closely at top and bottom. To have worked eyelets if collar ornaments or insignia having screw posts are worn.

SHOULDER STRAPS.—To have two shoulder straps, lined with black silk or serge lining, sewed in at armhole seam only, and extending to bottom of collar; width 3 inches at armhole seam tapering to 1¼ inches at point 1 inch from collar end; collar end rounded and attached to coat through buttonhole by button sewed to coat.

POCKETS.—To have four outside patch pockets, with flaps, two upper and two lower, each with button for fastening flap; also, one or two inside pockets placed as desired. Upper pockets, one on each breast, having 1½-inch vertical box plait in center, to be 7 inches deep by 6 inches wide, with lower corners slightly rounded. Lower pockets, one on each side, to be bellows type, and be placed 1 inch below top of flap, with bottom slightly above bottom of coat inside dimensions 10 inches deep, 9 inches wide at top, and 10 inches wide at bottom; bellows 2½ inches wide inside, one edge seamed and stitched to pocket, other edge turned in and neatly stitched to coat, corners mitered, permitting pocket to lie close to coat, lower edge of pocket and bellows squared. Front edges of upper and lower pockets to be in vertical line when wearer is in a standing position.

POCKET FLAPS.—To be lined with black. Flaps of upper pockets to have top edge in horizontal line with second buttonhole, and be stitched just above pocket opening; to be same width as pocket, 2 inches deep at each end, and curve to a point 3 inches deep at center; and to have vertical buttonhole. Front edges of flaps of

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upper and lower pockets to be in vertical line when wearer is in a standing position. Flaps of lower pockets to have top edge approximately 1 inch below bottom buttonhole, clearing belt; to be same width as pocket, 2¼ inches deep at each end, and curve to a point 4 inches deep at center; and to have vertical buttonhole.

NOTE.—Dimensions shown for pockets and flaps are for coat of average size, and may be slightly increased or decreased depending upon size and form of wearer.

BUTTONS.—To have five equally spaced 40-line gilt buttons on right side, top buttonhole ¾ inch below collar opening, lowest button at waistline so as to be covered by middle of belt. The lowest button may be a flat bone button. Shoulder straps and pockets to have 27-line gilt buttons, buttons on upper pockets to be placed opposite a point midway between second and third buttons at top of coat.

INSIGNIA.—On shoulder straps, the insignia of rank of commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers, dress insignia worn by warrant officers, and insignia of leader, Marine Band; on collar, the dress collar ornaments and, if indicated, the dress collar insignia.

387. Coat, full dress, aide-de-camp to the President; officers detailed for duty at the White House.—To be of dark blue cloth of adopted standard

BODY.—Double-breasted frock coat, lined with black, skirt extending between 1 inch and 3 inches below the crotch, depending upon height and build of wearer. Front of coat to have two rows of equally spaced 40-line gilt buttons extending from collarbone to waist, each row having eight buttons, distance between rows being 7 to 9 inches at top and 3 to 5 inches at waist, measured from center to center of buttons. To have two pockets in folds of skirt at back, each pocket having a 3-pointed side edge in fold of skirt, upper point at waist, lower point 3½ inches from bottom of coat, and remaining point midway between upper and lower points, with one 40-line gilt button at each point.

COLLAR.—Corners in front square, with hooks and eyes at top and bottom, joined to body of coat close to neck in such manner that

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collar is upright and fits closely. To be either 1 1/16 or 2 1/16 inches high, the 1 1/16-inch collar trimmed with No. 3 gold braid, and the 2 1/16-inch collar trimmed with No. 1 gold braid, such braid being placed 1/8 inch from front edges of collar and same distance from top of collar, exposing the blue cloth. At a distance of 1/8 inch below No. 1 or No. 3 gold braid trimming, to have No. 9 gold braid extend around collar and cover the seam, the No. 9 braid being turned up 1/8 inch from front edges of collar to meet the gold braid collar trimming, vertical edges of the two braids being in a line.

EPAULETS AND AIGUILLETTES.—To have epaulets, the shoulder of coat being fitted with cloth or metal attachments for fastening same. Dress aiguillettes to be attached to right epaulet and suspended from collar opening of coat.

SLEEVE ORNAMENTATION.—To be as specified for the evening dress jacket, according to the rank of the individual.

388. Coat, full dress, leader, Marine Band.—To be of dark blue cloth of adopted standard.

BODY.—Single-breasted, lined with black, extending 1 inch to 3 inches below the crotch, depending upon height and build of wearer, and cut to fit figure easily. Front of coat to have three vertical rows of 40-line gilt buttons, each row having seven buttons, adjacent rows being 7 inches apart at top and 6 inches apart at bottom. Front to be trimmed across with seven parallel double rows of No. 8 gold braid, extending to outside buttons and there forming two overlapping loops. On each side, midway between center of coat and outside button, braid to form a loop on upper and lower side of each double row. Front and bottom edges of coat to be piped with 1/8-inch scarlet cloth. Skirt in back to be closed, and to have two vertical rows of scarlet piping, spaced about equidistant from sides and extended 12 inches from bottom, with 40-line gilt button at upper end of each row.

COLLAR.—Corners in front square, with hooks and eyes at top and bottom, joined to body of coat close to neck in such manner that collar is upright and fits neck closely at top and bottom, top and front edges piped with 1/8-inch scarlet cloth. To be either 1 1/16 or 2 1/16 inches high, the 1 1/16-inch collar trimmed with No. 3 gold braid,

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and the 2¾₆-inch collar trimmed with No. 1 gold braid, braid extending from lower edge of piping at top. To have No. 9 gold braid, ⅛ inch below braid on collar, extend around neck and cover the seam, such braid to form one vertical loop and two horizontal loops in center of back, and be turned up in front ⅛ inch to meet scarlet piping on front edges of collar. Horizontal loops to be 2¾ inches long from end to end, and each loop ⅝ inch wide; vertical loop 1¹⅛₆ inches long and ⅞ inch wide, all measurements from outside edges of braid.

SHOULDER KNOTS AND AIGUILLETTES.—To have shoulder knots, the shoulder being fitted with cloth or metal attachments for fastening same, with dress aiguillettes permanently attached to left shoulder knot and suspended from top button in center of coat.

SLEEVE ORNAMENTATION.—To be a knot of No. 8 gold braid, with No. 9 gold braid placed on both edges throughout knot, both braids to be evenly carried from bottom of knot around entire sleeve and joined. Outer edge of whole knot thus formed and both sides of accompanying strip extending around circumference of sleeve to have abutting rows of double overhand loops ½ inch in diameter made of No. 9 gold braid, except at lower angle of knot, where braid is to form a design of open scrollwork to a point ⅛ inch from bottom of sleeve. All loops and scrollwork to be laid on flat. Height of knot from top to angle at bottom, 8½ inches; width of knot at widest point, 5½ inches; diamond at center of knot, about ⅞ inch high and ⅝ inch wide; from angle at bottom of knot to bottom of sleeve, 3 inches; from bottom of No. 8 gold braid at sides of sleeve to bottom of sleeve, 2⅛ inches.

389. Coat, service, summer.—To be made of khaki suiting or khaki gabardine of adopted standard, unlined, and to follow specifications for the winter service coat, omitting inside breast pockets and the brass hooks or cloth loops for supporting belt; all buttons to be detachable and worked eyelets to be provided for them.

390. Coat, service, winter.—To be of green elastique, serge, whipcord, Bedford cord, or other woolen material of adopted standard.

BODY.—Single-breasted sack, lined with green, with roll collar and notch lapels, and cut to fit easily over chest and shoulders and con-

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form to figure at waist sufficiently to prevent wrinkling or rolling when belt is worn. Skirt may be one piece with body of coat, or a separate piece joined to body at waistline, so seam will be concealed by belt. Coat to be not shorter than crotch length nor longer than 2 inches below the crotch, depending upon height and build of wearer. Skirt to be full, with a slight flare, the overlapping left edge at front of coat being cut from bottom button to bottom of skirt with a pronounced flare to the right, so as to appear straight from lapel opening to bottom of coat and overlap right side not less than 4 inches, when wearer is in a standing position, without the use of hooks and eyes, the necessary fullness being over hips. To have straight or plain vent in back in straight prolongation of center seam, opening extending from waistline to bottom of skirt, left side overlapping right side 2 inches at beginning of vent. If necessary, to have seam extending vertically from bottom of upper pockets at center to the waistline. To support belt in proper position, coat to have, as desired, either a brass hook on each side seam at waist, or a belt loop of same material as coat placed at waistline parallel to side seams. Belt loop to be 4¾ inches over all and 1 inch wide, and have buttonhole at upper end to engage dark-colored flat bone button sewed to coat, upper end to be pointed. Lower end of loop to be folded ¾ inch from end, and end thus turned under securely stitched 2¾ inches from center of button, fold to be pressed flat so loop will button without bulging. Coat to be stayed with canvas padding at points where button and loop are sewed on. Cuffs to be 3 inches wide on undersleeve, curving to a point 6 inches wide at center of top sleeve. Seams to be plain; edges of coat at center, of collar and lapels, pockets, and flaps, and upper edges of cuffs to have one row of plain stitching ⅛ inch from edge.

Buttons.—To have four equally spaced 40-line bronze buttons down the front on right side, top button placed approximately on a line with upper pocket buttons, and bottom button placed at waistline, so as to be covered by middle of belt. The lowest button may be a flat bone button. Shoulder straps and pockets to have 27-line bronze buttons, buttons on upper pockets to be placed approximately opposite the upper button on front of coat.

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COLLAR AND LAPELS.—To have roll collar, well stiffened, and joined to body of coat so as to fit neck closely without bulging. On each side where collar joins lapel to have a notch, shaped in an acute angle, upper edge horizontal and lower edge in prolongation of diagonal seam where collar joins lapel, each edge of notch 1⅝ inches long, distance across opening from collar to lapel approximately 1½ inches. Width of collar 1⅝ inches at back seam; width of collar and also of lapel, at notch, 3¼ inches, measuring from crease roll to outer edge along each edge of notch. Lapels to cross approximately 1⅝ inches above top buttonhole; body of coat on right side extending ½ inch beyond base of right lapel from a point in line with top buttonhole. Collar and lapels to have worked eyelets on each side if ornaments and insignia having screw posts are worn.

NOTE.—Dimensions shown are for coat of average size and may be slightly increased or decreased depending upon size and form of wearer.

SHOULDER STRAPS.—To have two shoulder straps, lined with green, sewed in at armhole seam only, and extending well under collar; width 3 inches at armhole seam, tapering to 1¾ inches at center of buttonhole, collar end rounded and attached to coat through buttonhole by button sewed to coat, button to clear leaf of collar. To have worked eyelets if insignia having screw posts are worn.

POCKETS.—To have four outside patch pockets, with flaps, two upper and two lower; also, one or two inside pockets placed as desired. Upper pockets, one on each breast, having 1½-inch vertical box plait in center, to be 7 inches deep by 6 inches wide, with lower corners slightly rounded. Lower pockets, one on each side, to be bellows type, and be placed 1 inch below top of flap, with bottom slightly above bottom of coat; inside dimensions 11 inches deep, 8½ inches wide at top, and 12 inches wide at bottom; bellows 2½ inches wide inside, one edge seamed and stitched to pocket, other edge turned in and neatly stitched to coat, corners mitered, permitting pocket to lie close to coat, lower edge of pocket and bellows squared. Front edges of upper and lower pockets to be in vertical line, when wearer is in a standing position.

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POCKET FLAPS.—To be lined with green. Flaps of upper pockets to have top edge approximately 1 inch above a horizontal line extending across wearer's chest from armpit to armpit, and be stitched just above pocket opening; to be same width as pocket, 2 inches deep at each end, and curve to a point 3 inches deep at center; and to have vertical buttonhole. Front edges of flaps of upper and lower pockets to be in vertical line, when wearer is in a standing position, rear edges of flaps of lower pockets to flare with line of such pockets. Flaps of lower pockets to have top edge approximately 1 inch below bottom buttonhole, clearing belt; to be 8½ inches wide, 2¼ inches deep at each end, and curve to a point 4 inches deep at center; and to have vertical buttonhole.

NOTE.—Dimensions shown for pockets and flaps are for coat of average size, and may be slightly increased or decreased depending upon size and form of wearer.

INSIGNIA.—On shoulder straps, the insignia of rank of commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers, service insignia worn by warrant officers, and insignia of leader, Marine Band; on collar, the service collar ornaments; and on lapel, if indicated, the bronze insignia.

391. Coat, white.—To be made of white duck or drill, unlined, and to comply with specifications for dress coat with the following exceptions: viz, omit inside pockets and brass hooks or cloth loops for belt; place bottom button on line with top of lower pocket flaps. Left side seam to have horizontal opening about 2 inches long for sword slings suspended from belt underneath coat, opening provided with fly on inside. Pocket flaps to be of 2-ply material. All buttons to be detachable and worked eyelets to be provided for them.

392. Collars, white.—For wear with evening dress jacket or standing collar coat, to be white, of linen, standing, straight edge without flaps, and of such height as to show not to exceed ¼ inch above collar of such garments. For wear with roll collar coats, and with the white mess jacket, to be white, either stiff or half stiff, of turn-down pattern, with angular (not rounded) tips.

393. Cover, cap, rubber, authorized, but not required, for all officers.—To be of rubber or other waterproof material, of same approximate green color as winter service uniform.

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394. Epaulets, aide-de-camp to the President and officers detailed for duty at the White House.—To consist of a rectangular strap, terminating at outer end in a wide oval frog or shoulder pad bearing a crescent, with a fringe depending from frog

Strap to be covered with bright gold-braid cloth extending to crescent on frog, and be lined with scarlet leather, velvet, or silk. To be 2¾ inches wide and 4 inches long; inner end to be concave to fit collar of coat, with corners cut off and made slightly concave. To be edged on inner end and both sides, terminating at frog, with a twisted cord of gold, bright and dead, 3/16 inch in diameter, having a gilt wire 1/32 inch in diameter on each side. To be attached to full dress coat by a brass hinged strap, 4½ inches long and a snap hook on underside of strap of epaulet, engaging in cloth or metal loop on the shoulder of coat, snap hook, to be operated by a 27-line gilt button countersunk into upper side of strap of epaulet, at a point ¾ inch from inner end of strap.

FROG AND CRESCENT.—Frog or shoulder pad to follow the outer curve of a crescent; to be covered with bright gold braid cloth extending from strap to inner curve of crescent, and be lined with scarlet leather, velvet, or silk. Crescent to be of smooth bright gilt, rounded, in relief, and measure 4¾ inches outside across wide axis of frog and, on long axis of strap, 3 inches from a line across outer points of cusps to outer edges of crescent at center. To have two adjoining rows of coiled gilt wire 3/32 inch in diameter all around crescent. Metal crescent to be encircled by a crescent of gold, bright and dead, ⅜ inch in diameter, extending the full outer curve of frog and suspending a fringe of bullion.

Fringe suspended from outer crescent to extend the full curve of latter, and consist of 24 bullions, backed by two rows of bullions, all bullions being of gold, bright and dead, and being held in place by a lateral wire at lower ends. To be as follows for the respective ranks indicated:

a. FIELD OFFICERS.—Bullions in fringe to be ½ inch in diameter and 3½ inches long; two back rows of bullions to be ¼ inch in diameter and 3½ inches long.

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b. COMPANY OFFICERS.—All bullions to be ¼ inch in diameter and 3¼ inches long.

INSIGNIA.—Epaulets to have placed thereon insignia of rank, embroidered on scarlet cloth, and dress collar ornaments.

395. Fourragère.—The cord shall be 7/32 inch in diameter braided on a 16 carrier machine of 8 spools 4 ends 5/16 worsted and 8 spools 2 ends ¾ mohair; with a core consisting of 34 warp ends of ⅝ cotton yarn. Outside covering shall be vat died a fast green color with four evenly spaced red stripes running parallel with the cord, of the same shades as in the French Croix de Guerre ribbon. Core shall be a fast green color. Beginning 3¾ inches from one end cord shall be plaited for a distance of 24½ inches, then plain for 4¾ inches, then knotted four times, then plain for 2¼ inches, with a 2¾-inch point or ferrule and ring attached to end. Point or ferrule and ring shall be brass, blued finish. Total length of Fourragère to be approximately 38¾ inches. Untipped end shall be attached to tipped end 2 inches from plaited portion by hand netting of same shade as cord. A ⅞-inch loop of 4-ply 3/32-inch twisted or braided green rayon cord shall be inserted in hand netting for fastening fourragere to shoulder button.

396. Gloves, brown.—To be of leather of commercial dark russet, dark brown mahogany, or cordovan color, with or without plain stitching of same color on back, lined or unlined, snap fastener, pull on, or buckle type.

397. Gloves, white.—To be of white leather, or white lisle thread, with white stitching if desired.

398. Hat, field.—To be of fine felt of adopted standard, of fast drab color similar to that of field hat for enlisted men. Crown to be 5½ inches high, shape being Montana peak, with four indentations pressed in by best method so as to be as nearly permanent as possible. Brim to be 2⅜ inches wide, thoroughly pressed flat, stitched at edge with two rows of mercerized cotton thread, and stiffened so it will not sag or lose its shape.

BANDS.—Hat band to be a ribbed-silk ribbon (cotton filling, silk warp) 1 inch wide, of same color as hat, with hand-sewed bow of same material as band. Sweat band to be approximately 1¾ inches wide,

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unturned, of roan leather with ruled edge, having a reed attached by a zigzag stitch, reed covered with oiled-muslin backing not less than ½ inch wide and of double thickness throughout.

EYELETS.—To have three 5/16-inch brass-enameled eyelets in crown, one on each side for ventilation, and one at a point on front center line to receive service cap and hat ornament, each eyelet 2⅝ inches above base of crown, measuring from center of eyelet. Brim to have a 5/16-inch oblong brass-bronzed eyelet on each side, placed as close as possible to crown, 5 inches from front and center of crown, measuring to center of eyelet, to receive head strap which passes around hat band in front.

HEAD STRAP.—To be of 3 to 4 ounce grain leather, of dark brown shade ¼ inch wide, 26½ inches long over all, slightly pointed at one end, and fitted at other end with regulation brass-bronzed buckle secured by bifurcated rivet.

HAT CORD.—To be placed around outside of base of crown of hat, and be as follows:

a. General officers.—Two rows of 5/16-inch gold cord, both ends and one loop held together by a sliding keeper ⅝ inch long and ⅜ inch in diameter, with an inside diameter of ⅜ inch. Each end of cord projecting beyond sliding keeper to be finished with an acorn of same material 1¼ inches long, diameter of cup ⅝ inch and of kernel ⅜ inch.

b. All other officers.—Two rows of 5/16-inch gold and scarlet cord, held together by a sliding keeper ¾ inch long and ⅜ inch in diameter, covered with gold and scarlet of same design as cord. Each end of cord projecting beyond sliding keeper to be finished with an acorn 1 inch long, lower part of which is to be covered with gold thread showing a woven stripe of scarlet silk, width of gold and silk stripe to be same as in the cord, cupule of acorn to be covered with gold thread of same material as covering for cord, but to show no scarlet stripe.

399. Insignia, Adjutant and Inspector's Department, dress.—To consist of a gold sword crossed with gold fasces, surmounted by a silver wreath encircling a gold shield. Measurements, etc., to be as specified for corresponding service insignia.

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400. Insignia, Adjutant and Inspector's Department, service.—To be made of dull-finished bronze metal throughout, and to consist of a sword crossed with fasces, surmounted by a wreath encircling a shield.

MEASUREMENTS, ETC.—Sword to be of Marine Corps officers' type, with sword knot, and be incased in scabbard; shield to have 13 bars and field above bars to contain one large star in center and 12 small stars, side points and base point of shield to touch inside of wreath. Full length each of sword and of fasces, 1⅜ inches; diameter of wreath, ¾ inch outside and ½ inch inside. To have vertical clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener.

401. Insignia, Paymaster's Department, dress.—To consist of a silver sword crossed with a silver quill pen, surmounted by a wreath of oak leaves and acorns in gold, upper leaves having the midrib in scarlet enamel, wreath to encircle a diamond of scarlet enamel edged with gold and bearing a design in gold of oak leaves with two acorns. Measurements, etc., to be as specified for corresponding service insignia.

402. Insignia, Paymaster's Department, service.—To be made of dull-finish bronze metal throughout, and to consist of a sword crossed with a quill pen, surmounted by a wreath of oak leaves and acorns; wreath to encircle a diamond bearing a design of oak leaves with two acorns.

MEASUREMENTS, ETC.—Sword to be of Marine Corps officers' type, with sword knot, and be incased in scabbard; side points of diamonds to rest upon inside edge of wreath and center of diamond to cover point of crossing of sword and pen. Full length each of sword and of pen, 1⅝ inches; diameter of wreath, ¾ inch outside and ½ inch inside; diamond to measure 1/32 inch in height and 5/16 inch in width. To be made in pairs, right and left, by reversing position of sword and pen and of oakleaf design on diamond. To have vertical clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener.

403. Insignia, Quartermaster's Department, dress.—To consist of a gold sword crossed with a gold key, surmounted by a gold wheel with blue-enamel rim set with 13 gold stars. Measurements, etc., to be as specified for corresponding service insignia.

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404. Insignia, Quartermaster's Department, service.—To be made of dull-finish bronze metal throughout, and to consist of a sword crossed with a key, surmounted by a wheel, rim of wheel set with 13 stars.

MEASUREMENTS, ETC.—Sword to be of Marine Corps officers' type, with sword knot, and to be incased in scabbard; wheel to have 13 spokes, and each star on rim to be in line with a spoke. Full length each of sword and key, 1⅛ inches; diameter of wheel, ¾ inch. To have vertical clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener.

405. Insignia, aide-de-camp to general officer, dress.—To consist of the shield of the United States, surmounted by an eagle. Eagle to be gold. Upper field of shield to be blue enamel, with white star or stars; lower field to have 13 vertical stripes (alternating in 6 red and 7 white), with thin gold edge between stripes, shield being edged with gold. Measurements, etc., to be as specified for corresponding service insignia.

406. Insignia, aide-de-camp to general officer, service.—To be made of dull-finish bronze metal throughout, and to consist of the shield of the United States, surmounted by an eagle.

MEASUREMENTS, ETC.—Shield to be ¾ inch high and ¾ inch wide at top; upper field to contain same number of stars as insignia of rank of general officer on whose staff aide-de-camp is serving; lower field to contain 13 vertical stripes. Eagle to be ½ inch high. Sections of shield, feathers of eagle, and all details of insignia to be clearly defined. To be made in pairs, right and left, by reversing the facing of eagle. To have vertical clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener.

407. Insignia, chief marine gunner and marine gunner, dress.—To be of silver, and consist of bursting spherical shell (chased) ⅝ inch in diameter, with flame ⅝ inch high. To have vertical clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener.

408. Insignia, chief marine gunner and marine gunner, service.—To be of dull-finish bronze metal throughout, and consist of bursting spherical shell (chased) ⅝ inch in diameter, with flame ⅝ inch high. To have vertical clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener.

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409. Insignia, leader, Marine Band.—A silver lyre. For shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth showing $\frac{1}{16}$ inch all around; for shoulder straps and collar of cotton and flannel shirts, to be of metal and have clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener. For shoulder knots and shoulder straps, to be $1\frac{5}{32}$ inches high; for collar of cotton and flannel shirts, to be three-fourths of foregoing size.

410. Insignia, naval aviator.—As prescribed by Uniform Regulations, United States Navy. Design consists of a winged foul anchor, anchor surmounted by a shield; in two forms—gold embroidery and a pin of bronze gold-plated metal. From tip to tip of wings, $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches; length of foul anchor, $\frac{7}{8}$ inch; height of shield, $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. Metal pin also made in miniature (one-half size).

411. Insignia, naval aviation observer.—As prescribed by Uniform Regulations, United States Navy. Design consists of a winged O circumscribing an erect plain anchor. O and anchor to be of silver, in bold relief, wings to be of bronze gold-plated metal, and center of O to be filled in gold. In two forms—gold and silver embroidery, and a pin of silver, gold and bronze gold-plated metal. Metal pin also made in miniature (one-half size).

412. Insignia, aviation cadet, dress.—To consist of an airplane propeller superimposed on aviation wings, with fastener. Wings to be gilt and propeller silvered. From tip to tip of wings $1\frac{7}{16}$ inches, length of propeller $1\frac{1}{16}$ inch.

413. Insignia, aviation cadet, service.—To consist of an airplane propeller superimposed on aviation wings, with fastener. Wings and propeller to be dull bronze finish. From tip to tip of wings $1\frac{7}{16}$ inches, length of propeller $1\frac{1}{16}$ inch.

414. Insignia of rank, Major General Commandant and other major generals.—Two stars of five rays each, smooth, slightly dapped or domed, of silver (except for field saddle cloth, insignia thereon being of bronze). For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, garrison caps, and dress and field saddle cloths, stars to be of metal, with clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener. For shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a $\frac{1}{16}$-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For shoulder knots, shoulder straps, and garrison

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caps, to be of such size that points of rays of each star will touch a circle approximately 1⅛ inches in diameter; for collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size; and for saddle cloths, of such size that rays will touch a 1½-inch circle.

415. Insignia of rank, brigadier general.—One star of five rays, smooth, slightly dapped or domed, of silver (except for field saddle cloth, insignia thereon being of bronze). For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, garrison caps, and dress and field saddle cloths, star to be of metal, with clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener. For shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For shoulder knots, shoulder straps, and garrison caps, to be of such size that points of rays will touch a circle approximately 1⅛ inches in diameter; for collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size and for saddle cloths, of such size that rays will touch a 1½-inch circle.

416. Insignia of rank, colonel.—A silver spread eagle, made in pairs, right and left, so far as head of eagle, only, is concerned. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps, to be made of metal, with clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots, shoulder straps, and garrison caps, to be approximately 1½ inches from tip to tip of wings, and approximately ¾ inch from crest of head to bottom of design; talons of right foot to grasp olive branch, left talons a bundle of arrows. For collar of cotton and flannel shirts approximately five-eighths of foregoing size.

417. Insignia of rank, lieutenant colonel.—A 7-pointed smooth silver oak leaf with stem and veins. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps, to be made of metal, with clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots, shoulder straps, and garrison caps, to be approximately 1 inch from tip of stem to tip of leaf, and approximately 15/16 inch at widest point; for

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collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size.

418. Insignia of rank, major.—A 7-pointed, smooth, gold oak leaf with stem and veins. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps, to be made of metal, with clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots, shoulder straps, and garrison caps, to be approximately 1 inch from tip of stem to tip of leaf, and approximately 15/16 inch at widest point; for collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size.

419. Insignia of rank, captain.—Two attached silver bars. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps, to be made of metal, bars to be smooth, curved, no bevel, and have clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots, shoulder straps, and garrison caps, each bar 1⅛ inches long and ⅜ inch wide, bars being parallel and ⅜ inch apart; for collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size.

420. Insignia of rank, first lieutenant.—One silver bar. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps, to be made of metal, bar to be smooth, curved, no bevel, and have clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots, shoulder straps, and garrison caps, bar to be 1⅛ inches long, and ⅜ inch wide; for collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size.

421. Insignia of rank, second lieutenant.—One gold bar. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps to be made of metal, bar to be smooth, curved, no bevel, and have clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots, shoulder straps,

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and garrison caps, bar to be 1⅛ inches long and ⅜ inch wide; for collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size.

422. Insignia of rank, commissioned warrant officers, chief marine gunner, chief quartermaster clerk, and chief pay clerk.—One gold bar, broken across the center with a blue-enamel stripe. To have narrow border, diagonally chased or beaded; gold and enamel within border to be rounded, and the gold diagonally chased; bar to lie flat, and have clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener. For shoulder straps and garrison caps, bar to be 1 1/16 inches long and 5/16 inch wide, blue-enamel stripe being ¼ inch measuring with long axis of bar; for collar of cotton and flannel shirts, three-fourths of foregoing size.

423. Jacket, dress, evening, commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.—To be of dark blue cloth of adopted standard.

BODY.—To be a round shell jacket, lined with scarlet silk, lining to extend to edge at front and bottom. Front edges of jacket to be slightly curved and opening at waistline to be approximately 6 inches for the average man. At the sides, the jacket to extend to point of hip bones, thence curve slightly to front and center of back. To have sixteen 27-line gilt buttons, equally spaced from collar to bottom, ½ inch from edge on right side of the front, with blind buttonholes on left side, it being intended that jacket shall not be buttoned. To have one inside breast pocket on left side. All seams and edges to be plain stitched. Cuffs to bear ornamentation.

COLLAR.—Corners in front square, joined to body of jacket close to neck in such manner that collar is upright and fits closely; bottom of left side in front to have a loop of No. 9 gold braid, ¾ inch long, to engage a No. 10 black hook on right side. To be as follows for the respective ranks indicated:

a. Major General Commandant and other general officers.—Collar to be 1⅝ to 2¼ inches high and to bear ornamentation.

b. Field and company officers.—To be either 1 3/16 or 2 3/16 inches high, the 1 3/16-inch collar trimmed with No. 3 gold braid, and the 2 3/16-inch collar trimmed with No. 1 gold braid, such braid being placed ⅛ inch from front edges of collar and same distance from top of collar,

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exposing the blue cloth. At a distance of ⅛ inch below No. 1 or No. 3 gold-braid trimming, to have No. 9 gold braid extend around collar and cover the seam, the No. 9 braid being turned up ⅛ inch from front edges of collar to meet the gold-braid collar trimming, vertical edges of the two braids being in a line.

SHOULDER KNOTS.—To have shoulder knots, the shoulder of jacket being fitted with cloth or metal attachments for fastening same.

ORNAMENTATION.—Collar and sleeve ornamentation for general officers, and sleeve ornamentation for field and company officers, to be as follows:

c. Major General Commandant and other general officers.—To be embroidered in gold, as follows: Collar to have a border along the sides and top, placed ⅛ inch from the edge throughout, exposing the blue cloth. Border to be in gold bullion edged with gold Jaceron, and to inclose a zigzag row of oak leaves and acorns in gold bullion, midrib of each leaf being in gold Jaceron. Cuffs to have extending around sleeve a horizontal line of gold bullion edged with gold Jaceron, over a zigzag row of oak leaves and acorns in gold bullion, midrib of each leaf being in gold Jaceron.

d. Colonel.—To be in the shape of a chevron on outer sleeve, lower ends thereof to extend around the undersleeve and join. Chevron to be of No. 3 gold braid, trimmed on each side close against the chevron with No. 9 gold braid laid on in double overhand loops ½ inch in diameter, except in lower angle, one overhand loop being placed at point of chevron to give it a pointed effect. At point of chevron, a double knot surmounted by a loop to be formed of No. 9 gold braid. Entire width of horizontal loops at point of chevron 3 inches, of upper loops 2½ inches, and of extreme top loop ⅞ inch; height of lower loops ¾ inch and of upper loops 1 1/16 inches, all measurements from outside edges of braid. In lower angle of chevron, No. 9 gold braid to form 10 loops, five on each side, such loops being made solid, ending in a twisted loop ⅝ inch wide at widest part, bottom of twisted loop to bottom of cuff, ⅛ inch. All loops to be laid on flat. Width at vertical seam in front center of chevron proper, as formed of No. 3 gold

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braid, 4 inches; from bottom edge of such braid at sides to bottom of sleeve, ⅞ inch.

e. Lieutenant colonel.—To be in the shape of a chevron on outer sleeve, lower ends thereof to extend around the undersleeve and join. Chevron to be of No. 3 gold braid, trimmed on each side close against the chevron with No. 9 gold braid laid on in double overhand loops ⅛ inch in diameter, except in lower angle, one overhand loop being placed at point of chevron to give it a pointed effect. At point of chevron, three loops to be formed of No. 9 gold braid, one vertical and two horizontal, horizontal loops being rounded at ends and vertical loop pointed at top. Entire width of horizontal loops from point to point 2½ inches, and of vertical loop ⅞ inch at widest part; height of vertical loop 2½ inches, and of horizontal loops 1⅛ inch, all measurements from outside edges of braid. In lower angle of chevron, No. 9 gold braid to form 10 loops, five on each side, such loops being made solid, ending in a twisted loop ⅝ inch wide at widest part, bottom of twisted loop to bottom of cuff, ⅛ inch. All loops to be laid on flat. Width at vertical seam in front center of chevron proper, as formed of No. 3 gold braid, 4 inches; from bottom edge of such braid at sides to bottom of sleeve, ⅞ inch.

f. Major.—To be in the shape of a chevron on outer sleeve, lower ends thereof to extend around the undersleeve and join. Chevron to be of No. 3 gold braid, trimmed on each side close against the chevron, with No. 9 gold braid laid on in double overhand loops ⅛ inch in diameter, except in lower angle of chevron, one overhand loop being placed at point of chevron to give it a pointed effect. In lower angle of chevron, No. 9 gold braid to form 10 loops, five on each side, such loops being made solid, ending in a twisted loop ⅝ inch wide at widest part, bottom of twisted loop to bottom of cuff, ⅛ inch. All loops to be laid on flat. Width at vertical seam in front center of chevron proper, as formed of No. 3 gold braid, 4 inches; from bottom edge of such braid at sides to bottom of sleeve, ⅞ inch.

g. Captain.—To be a knot of No. 8 gold braid, with No. 9 gold braid placed on both edges throughout knot, both braids to be evenly

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carried from bottom of knot around entire sleeve and joined. Outer edge of whole knot thus formed and both sides of accompanying strip extending around circumference of sleeve to have abutting rows of double overhand loops ½ inch in diameter made of No. 9 gold braid, except at lower angle of knot, where braid is to form a design of open scrollwork to a point ⅛ inch from bottom of sleeve; all loops and scrollwork to be laid on flat. Height of knot from top to angle at bottom, 8½ inches; width of knot at widest point, 5½ inches; diamond at center of knot, about ⅞ inch high and ⅝ inch wide, from angle at bottom of knot to bottom of sleeve, 3 inches; from bottom of No. 8 gold braid at sides of sleeve to bottom of sleeve, 2⅛ inches.

h. First lieutenant.—To be a knot of No. 8 gold braid, with No. 9 gold braid placed on both edges throughout knot, both braids to be evenly carried from bottom of knot around entire sleeve and joined. At lower angle of knot, No. 9 gold braid is to form a design of open scrollwork to a point ⅛ inch from bottom of sleeve. Scrollwork to be laid on flat. Height of knot from top to angle at bottom, 8 inches; width of knot at widest point, 4½ inches; diamond at center of knot, about ⅞ inch high and ⅝ inch wide; from angle at bottom of knot to bottom of sleeve, 3 inches; from bottom of No. 8 gold braid at sides of sleeve to bottom of sleeve, 2⅛ inches.

i. Second lieutenant.—To be a knot of No. 8 gold braid, with No. 9 gold braid placed on both edges throughout knot, both braids to be evenly carried from bottom of knot around entire sleeve and joined. Height of knot from top to angle at bottom, 8 inches; width of knot at widest point, 4½ inches; diamond at center of knot, about ⅞ inch high and ⅝ inch wide; from angle at bottom of knot to bottom of sleeve, 3 inches; from bottom of No. 8 gold braid at sides of sleeve to bottom of sleeve, 2⅛ inches.

424. Jacket, mess, white, commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.—To be of white duck or drill.

BODY.—To be a round shell jacket, unlined, body cut on the lines of the civilian evening dress coat, with back, side-body and forepart, but without skirts. At sides, jacket to extend to hip bones, then curve to a point at center of back, point to be 2¾ inches longer than

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side length, and forepart to extend below waistcoast length. To have one buttonhole on each side of forepart below crease line of lapel, with two buttons attached together by a 1-inch link to engage in buttonholes and hold jacket together in front. To have three buttons equally spaced and detachable on each side of front, each held by fastener through worked eyelet. Eyelet for bottom button to be 1½ inches above lower edge of jacket and approximately 3 inches from front edge. Top button to be approximately 4¾ inches from front edge. Lapels to be regular peaked. Top edges of lapels to be horizontal, measuring 2½ inches from point of lapel to notch and 4¼ inches to crease line. Collar to measure 1⅝ inches from point to notch. Leaf of collar to be 1⅝ inches wide at center of back.

CUFFS to be 3 inches wide on under-sleeve, curving to point 6 inches wide at center of top sleeve.

SHOULDER STRAPS.—To have two shoulder straps sewed in at armhole seams only, and extending well under collar, width 2¾ inches at armhole seam, tapering to 1¾ inches at center of buttonhole. Collar end to be rounded and attached to jacket through buttonhole by a detachable gilt button held by fastener through worked eyelet. Button to clear leaf of collar.

BUTTONS.—To be 27-line gilt buttons.

STITCHING.—Seams to be turned and stitched ⅛ inch. Edges of jacket, front of cuff and shoulder straps to be stitched ⅛ inch.

INSIGNIA AND ORNAMENTS.—To be worn in the position prescribed for similar articles on the shoulder knot.

425. Knots, shoulder, commissioned officers except commissioned warrant officers; leader, Marine Band.—To be made of fine gold cord ¼ inch in diameter, closely double-plaited so as to cover whole upper surface of knot, and be lined with dark blue cloth. To be 6 inches long, 2 inches wide at inner end and 3 inches wide at outer end. To be attached to full dress coat, evening dress jacket and to full dress coat, leader, Marine Band, by a brass hinged strap 4½ inches long and a snap hook on underside of strap or knot, engaging in cloth or metal loop of shoulder of coat or jacket, snap hook to be operated

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by a 27-line gilt button countersunk into upper side of strap of shoulder knot, at a point ¾ inch from inner end of strap.

INSIGNIA.—Knot to have the following placed thereon: Insignia of rank of commissioned officers and insignia of leader, Marine Band, embroidered on scarlet cloth; dress collar ornaments and, for officers specified, dress staff insignia, or insignia for aide-de-camp to general officer.

Dress aiguillettes shall be attached to shoulder knot, and be worn on the right side by an aide-de-camp to the President and by officers detailed for duty at the White House, and on the left side by all other officers for whom prescribed.

426. Knot, sword, dress, aide-de-camp to the President and officers detailed for duty at the White House; leader, Marine Band.—To consist of a single loop of ⅛-inch gold and scarlet cord 13 inches long, with ends secured in a gold bullion tassel ¾ inch in diameter and 2 inches long.

427. Knot, sword, undress.—To consist of a single loop of braided leather cord, of dark brown mahogany shade, ⅛ inch in diameter and 13 inches long, with ends secured in a leather tassel of same shade, ¾ inch in diameter and 2 inches long.

428. Knot, sword, official mourning.—To consist of a black silk grosgrain ribbon, 3 inches wide and 27 inches long, each end finished with a small hem, the two flowing ends when band is knotted upon the sword hilt being 12 inches long.

429. Leggings.—To be of leather, of commercial dark russet, dark brown mahogany, or cordovan color.

430. Necktie, dress, evening, commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.—To be a black silk string tie.

431. Ornament, cap, dress.—Design to be that of Marine Corps emblem, omitting motto ribbon. To consist of Western Hemisphere approximately ⅞ inch in diamater, intersected by a foul anchor, and surmounted by an eagle. Hemisphere to be perfect hollow half globe of fretted silver, with continents of North and South America in gold, eagle to be cut from solid silver, and anchor to be of smooth gold with rope of silver; design for hemisphere, eagle, and foul anchor

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to be as specified for service cap and hat ornament. Screw post, with washer and nut, for securing ornament through eyelet to dress cap, to project from center of hollow globe and be securely soldered thereto.

432. Ornament, cap and hat, service.—Design to be that of Marine Corps emblem, omitting motto ribbon. To be made of dull-finish bronze metal throughout, and to consist of Western Hemisphere, approximately ⅞ inch in diameter, intersected by a foul anchor, and surmounted by an eagle.

HEMISPHERE.—To be perfect hollow half globe with accurately proportioned and clearly outlined continents of North and South America in raised surfaces, with parallels of latitude terminating at continents.

EAGLE, with outspread wings, to stand on top of hemisphere facing away from anchor ring. To be hard soldered to globe. Eagle to be accurately proportioned with claws and head, and feathers of neck, body, wings, and legs distinctly delineated. A thin spike, 5/16 inch long, tapering to point, to project from center of shoulders of eagle.

FOUL ANCHOR.—The shank between stock and throat to intersect hemisphere from northeast to southwest at an angle of about 32° with plane of Equator. Cable to be attached to ring and twine around shank and arms. Each detail of anchor to be clearly delineated.

SCREW POST.—A threaded screw post, with washer and milled nut, for securing ornament through eyelet to service and garrison caps and field hat, to project from center of hollow globe and be securely soldered thereto.

433. Ornaments, collar, dress.—Design to be that of Marine Corps emblem, omitting motto ribbon and anchor rope. To consist of Western Hemisphere, approximately 1 1/16 inch in diameter, intersected by an anchor, and surmounted by an eagle. To be made in pairs, right and left, facing of eagle and direction of anchor being changed.

HEMISPHERE.—To be perfect hollow half globe of fretted silver, struck from a solid plate, with accurately proportioned and clearly outlined continents of North and South America (in gold) in raised surfaces, and be chased with parallels of latitude, terminating at continents.

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EAGLE, with outspread wings, cut from solid silver, to stand on top of hemisphere facing away from anchor ring, and be hard soldered to globe. Eagle to be accurately proportioned, with claws and head, and feathers of neck, body, wings, and legs distinctly delineated.

ANCHOR.—To be of smooth gold, the shank between stock and throat to intersect hemisphere at an angle of 32° with plane of the Equator. The anchor on left ornament to intersect hemisphere from northeast to southwest and that on right ornament from northwest to southeast.

FASTENER.—To have vertical clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener for attaching ornament to dress and white coats, white mess jacket, shoulder knots, and epaulets.

434. Ornaments, collar, service.—To be made in one piece of dull-finish bronze metal throughout. To be in same design as Marine Corps emblem (omitting motto ribbon and anchor rope), and consist of Western Hemisphere, approximately 7/8 inch in diameter, intersected by an anchor, and surmounted by an eagle. To be in pairs, right and left, facing of eagle and direction of anchor being changed.

HEMISPHERE.—To be perfect hollow half globe, with accurately proportioned and clearly outlined continents of North and South America in raised surfaces, and be chased with parallels of latitude, terminating at continents.

EAGLE, with outspread wings, to stand on top of hemisphere facing away from anchor ring. Eagle to be accurately proportioned, with claws and head, and feathers of neck, body, wings, and legs distinctly delineated.

ANCHOR.—The shank between stock and throat to intersect hemisphere at an angle of 32° with plane of the Equator. The anchor on left ornament to intersect hemisphere from northeast to southwest and that on right ornament from northwest to southeast.

FASTENER.—To have vertical clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener, for attaching ornaments to service coats.

435. Overcoat.—To be made of 22-ounce green kersey or other suitable cloth of adopted standard.

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BODY.—Double-breasted, plain back, form fitting. Bottom approximately 3 inches below center of kneecap, skirt flared from waistline to bottom; straight or plain vent in back, left side of vent to overlap right side. Length of vent approximately one half the length of the overcoat, less 3 inches. To be lined with green fleece, silk, Italian cloth, or flannel. Edges of facing to be piped and sleeves lined with green satin. When lined with fleece or flannel to have yoke 16 inches deep.

BUTTONHOLES.—Four buttonholes to be placed in each forepart. Top buttonhole to be placed 2½ inches below top edge of lapel; second, third and fourth buttonholes to be equally spaced, and second buttonhole to be approximately 1¼ inches below breastline and the fourth buttonhole placed on a line with top edge of pocket flaps.

BUTTONS.—Four 45-line bronze buttons to be placed on each forepart. The second, third and fourth buttons to be placed on a line with their respective buttonholes; the second button approximately 7½ inches, and the fourth button approximately 6½ inches from edge of coat. The top button to be placed under collar, so that when coat is buttoned and collar is worn in converted style it will engage its respective buttonhole in lapel. Each shoulder strap to engage a 27-line bronze button, and flap for sword sling opening, a 25-line bone button.

CUFFS.—To be 3½ inches wide on under-sleeve, curving to point 6½ inches wide at center of top-sleeve.

COLLAR AND LAPEL.—Convertible collar approximately 5 inches wide at center of back, 2-inch stand, with shaped lapel 4 inches wide at notch.

SHOULDER STRAPS.—To have two shoulder straps, sewed in at armhole seam only and extending to base of collar, 3¼ inches wide at armhole seams, tapering to 2¼ inches at collar end, collar end rounded and attached to coat through buttonhole by button sewed to coat well under collar when turned down.

POCKETS.—To have one inside breast pocket on left side, in facing, and two lower horizontal pockets with flaps, one on each side, 7½ inches wide. Flaps to be same width as pocket and 3¾ inches deep,

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stitched just above pocket opening, top of flap on line with bottom button.

NOTE.—Dimensions shown for pockets and flaps are for coat of average size and may be slightly increased or diminished according to size and form of wearer.

SWORD SLING OPENING.—A horizontal opening, 2 inches wide provided with flap on inside and with buttonhole and button, to be placed in proper position on left side of coat to permit attaching snap hook of sword sling to oblong brass loop on belt.

SEAMS AND STITCHING.—Seams to be plain stitched; edges of front, pockets, flaps, cuffs, vent, and collar to be ⅛-inch single stitching.

INSIGNIA.—Shoulder strap to have the following placed thereon as indicated: Insignia of rank of commissioned officers, insignia of rank (with prescribed service insignia) of commissioned warrant officers, service insignia worn by warrant officers, and insignia of leader Marine Band.

436. Overcoat, short.—To be 22-ounce to 32-ounce green cloth.

BODY.—Double-breasted, plain back, straight line, approximately fingertip length, straight or plain vent in back approximately 12 inches long, left side of vent to overlap right side. To be lined or unlined. Sleeves plain.

COLLAR.—To be roll-shawl type, approximately 5 inches wide at center of back with 2-inch stand.

SHOULDER STRAPS.—To have two shoulder straps, sewed in at armhole seam only and extending to base of collar 3¼ inches wide at armhole seam, tapering to 2¼ inches at collar end, collar end rounded and attached to coat through buttonhole by button sewed to coat well under collar when turned down.

POCKETS.—Vertical slash type, with welt approximately 8½ inches long and 1¾ inches wide, to open through and through to an inside patch. Patch to be well forward, approximately 5 inches from front edge of coat, and be approximately 10½ inches wide at top and 12½ inches wide at widest point near bottom and 11½ inches deep, with lower corners rounded.

STITCHING.—Seams to be plain stitched, edges and pocket welts to be ½-inch single stitched. Inside patches to be ½ inch double stitched through outside of garment.

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BUTTONS.—Front to have 45-line bronze buttons, three on each side, equally spaced below roll of collar with additional button under collar on right side to be engaged by loop set in edge of collar on left side so that coat can be buttoned to the neck. Shoulder straps to engage 27-line bronze button.

INSIGNIA.—Shoulder straps to have the following placed thereon as prescribed in Chapter V: Insignia of rank of commissioned officers, insignia of rank (with prescribed service insignia) of commissioned warrant officers, service insignia worn by warrant officers, and insignia of leader, Marine Band.

437. Raincoat.—To be of waterproofed balloon cloth of adopted standard of weight and strength, of deep sea green shade. Balloon cloth to have a breaking strength of not less than 64 by 84 pounds (after desizing and singeing) by grab method of testing, and to be thoroughly impregnated with a waterproofing compound so entire garment, including seams, will be absolutely waterproof. Waterproofing compound to be composed of a combination of oils (linseed oil excepted) and not to contain either pigment fillers or rubber. Cloth to be so oxidized and dried as to be free from strong and objectionable odor and from all danger of subsequent stickiness and spontaneous combustion.

BODY.—To be double breasted, belted model, extending to 12 inches from ground. To have a storm fly attached to underside of left facing, with two buttons, to engage corresponding buttonholes on right facing. Back of shoulders to be reinforced with a sewed down yoke. To have straight or plain vent in back, extending from a point below belt to bottom; vent to have tab on left side, with buttonhole to engage a button on right side. Vent to be joined underneath by a triangular cantle piece extending about two-thirds of the distance down and being about 26 inches across at base. To be ventilated under each armpit with three brass, dark finish, ½-inch eyelets. Belt to have hinge attachment sewed to body at belt loops, to prevent its slipping out of loops.

CUFFS.—To have adjustable strap and buckle.

COLLAR.—To be military collar, with throat tab. Stand to be about 1⅞ inches in rear, curving to about ⅞ inch in front; leaf to be

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about 4 inches. Left side of leaf underneath to be provided with button to engage throat tab; tab to have an adjustable strap with four eyelets and a buttonhole to engage a buckle and button on underside of leaf at right.

SHOULDER STRAPS.—To have two shoulder straps sewed in at armhole seam only and extending to base of collar, 3¼ inches wide at armhole seam, tapering to 2¼ inches at collar end, collar end rounded and attached to raincoat through buttonhole by button sewed to body close to collar stand.

POCKETS.—To have two slash pockets with hand opening, reinforced at top and bottom of opening with 5/16-inch cap and rivet; opening to have 20-line snap fastener.

BUTTONS.—Front to have 45-line buttons on each side, with corresponding buttonholes; other buttons specified to be 24-line. All buttons to be of vegetable ivory, securely stitched to raincoat and reinforced with 18-line stay buttons underneath.

INSIGNIA.—Shoulder strap to have the following placed thereon as prescribed in Chapter V: Insignia of rank of commissioned officers, insignia of rank (with prescribed service insignia) of commissioned warrant officers, service insignia worn by warrant officers, and insignia of leader, Marine Band.

438. Scabbard, sword.—To be of steel, nickel, or chromed finish, or of German silver brightly polished, of such length, width, and shape as to accommodate the blade snugly. Yellow metal trimmings, gilt or gilded, to consist of the following, viz: flush fitting mouthpiece, two scabbard bands ½ inch in width with approved ornamentation, to each of which is attached a ring 1 inch in diameter and of ⅛ inch section for sling suspension; and tip or ferrule of approved design, length approximately 5⅛ inches, width approximately 1 5/16 inches. Scabbard to be lined with durable material.

439. Scarf, black.—To be of pure, fast black unfigured silk, fine double twill weave, interlined with cotton cloth. To be four-in-hand; length, 46 inches; width, ⅞ inch at center, gradually tapering to widths of 2½ inches at a point 1½ inches from one end and 3⅝ inches at a point 2 inches from other end, ends pointed. To have a bar tack on underside of large end of scarf, 6½ inches from end; to have a piece of black

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satin 10¾ inches long and ¾ inch wide, and pointed at ends, securely stitched on underside, so scarf will easily slip under collar. Raw edges of scarf to be finished with ¼-inch hem.

440. Scarf, service.—To be of khaki cotton shirting of adopted standard, 2-ply, of same shade as cotton shirt, without lining. To be four-in-hand; length, 46 inches; width, ⅞ inch at center, gradually tapering to widths of 2 inches at one end and 2½ inches at other end; ends pointed.

NOTE.—The service scarf as manufactured by the Quartermaster's Department is prescribed for officers.

441. Shirt, cotton.—To be made of khaki cotton shirting of adopted standard, of same shade as summer service uniform, in two styles, with collar attached and with collar detached. To have side vents, 3-inch cuffs, and one outside patch pocket on each breast closed by a pointed flap. The front, cuffs and pocket flaps to be closed by standard 22-line khaki shirt buttons. Neckband of shirt with collar detached to be of 3-ply material fitted with casing at back and having three buttonholes, one in casing and one in each end, centered. Collars in both styles, attached and detachable, to be of same material as shirt and be of turndown pattern, with V-shaped opening, stand to be 1½ inches, and leaf or fall 1¾ inches in back, tapering to 3 inches at peaks in front. Attached collar to have one button and buttonhole; detachable collar to have three buttonholes, one in back and one in each end, centered.

INSIGNIA.—Collar to have the following placed thereon, viz: small insignia of rank of commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers, and service insignia worn by warrant officers.

NOTE.—The cotton shirt as manufactured by the Quartermaster's Department is prescribed for officers. Officers may have standard shirts with detachable collars made to measure, including sleeve length, at the Depot of Supplies, Philadelphia, Pa.

442. Shirt, flannel.—To be made of khaki shirting flannel of adopted standard, of same shade as summer service uniform. To have collar attached, side vents, 3-inch cuffs, and one outside patch pocket on each breast closed by a pointed flap. The front, cuffs, and pocket flaps to be closed by standard 22-line khaki shirt buttons.

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Collar to be of turndown pattern, with V-shaped opening, with one button and buttonhole; stand to be 1½ inches, and leaf or fall 1¾ inches in back, tapering to 3 inches at peaks in front.

INSIGNIA.—Collar to have the following placed thereon, viz: small insignia of rank of commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers, and service insignia worn by warrant officers.

443. Shirts, white.—To be plain white linen shirts, without stripes or figures of any pattern, without plaits, with plain white linen starched or unstarched cuffs fastened with cuff buttons, shirts to open at front. Shirt worn with evening dress and mess dress uniforms to have stiff-starched bosom and starched cuffs, and be fastened with two or three studs; if desired, other shirts may have stiff-starched bosom. Shirt worn with roll-collar coats may have collar attached.

444. Shoes, black.—To be high or low shoes of black polished leather.

445. Shoes, brown.—To be of leather of commercial dark russet, dark brown mahogany, or cordovan color, and fastened with laces; shoes to be high or low, as specified.

446. Shoes, white.—To be of white canvas or white leather, and fastened with laces.

447. Slings, sword, full dress.—To be of white morrocco leather, ⅞ inch wide, with edges turned in such a manner as to give appearance of a welt, both sides to be covered with No. 6 gold braid, sewed on leather so leather will show welt 1/16 inch wide on each side of gold braid. To be stitched together at upper ends and secured to a polished brass snap hook, Marine Corps pattern. Snap hook to be provided with a hook to receive upper ring of sword scabbard. The long strap to be 23¾ inches over all, and the short strap 14½ inches. A lug made of two thicknesses of No. 6 gold braid, securely stitched together on edges, to be attached to lower end of each strap, one end of lug to be fitted with a ¾-inch polished brass single-tongue buckle for attaching to strap, other end to be fitted with a polished brass snap swivel hook for engaging ring of sword scabbard.

448. Slings, sword, undress.—To be made of full-grain leather of a commercial dark russet, dark brown mahogany or cordovan color, 7

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to 8 ounce. Inner side of slings to be darkened to present approximately same shade as outer side. The two straps to be secured to a polished brass snap hook, Marine Corps pattern, by a piece of leather inserted through loop on snap hook and securely stitched to straps; snap hook to be fitted with open hook for engaging upper ring on sword scabbard. Straps to be ⅞ inch wide, long strap 23¾ inches over all, and short strap 14½ inches over all. Lower ends of straps to pass through loops on polished brass lock swivels and be secured thereto by ⅞-inch polished brass single-tongue buckle stitched on end of each strap, strap to have three holes about ¾ inch apart punched in end about 1⅞ inches from folded end with sliding leather loop ⅜ inch wide to hold lock swivel in place. A sword sling may be worn, long strap 17 inches and short strap 10½ inches when attached, i. e., from snap hook to swivel, upper end of each strap to pass through loop on snap hook, then be doubled and slipped through leather keeper attached to end of strap. Lower end of each strap to be pointed and have two slotted holes, center of lower hole approximately ¾ inch and center of upper hole approximately 3 inches from end of strap. Each strap to be fitted with polished brass screw stud. Hardware to be removable to facilitate polishing.

449. Socks.—To be plain, white, brown, or black, and to conform to color of shoes with which worn.

450. Spurs and straps.—Straps to be of leather, of a commercial dark russet, dark brown mahogany, or cordovan color. A nickel chain may be substituted for the lower strap.

451. Studs, shirt, dress, commissioned officers except commissioned warrant officers.—To be plain gold and not more than ¼ inch in diameter.

452. Sword.—To be cut-and-thrust blade, 1⅛ inch to ⅞ inch wide, rounded back, slightly curved, and from 29 to 35 inches long, as required.

Blade to be of forged steel that will stand the following temper test: Blade being firmly held by the point, bent its entire length over a cylindrical form of a diameter of thirty-five (35) inches, then reversed and bent in the opposite direction, shall withstand the test without crack or check, and without any permanent set.

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To have prescribed ornamentation etched thereon, and to have a scroll on each side bearing the words "United States Marines", reading on the right side from hilt to point, and on left side from point to hilt, and a scroll on left side near hilt for owner's name (reading from point to hilt), tops of all letters to be toward back of blade. All etching to be clean and well defined.

To have double channel from bottom of etching to point of blade.

All exposed surfaces of the blade to be polished and then heavily nickel plated on a copper base.

Grip to be of Mameluke type, of yellow metal with leaves of ivory secured by two through rivets with five-pointed star countersunk heads of yellow metal, and having in pommel an eye of yellow metal through which loop of sword knot may pass. Straight cross guard 5½ inches long, of yellow metal, and finished at each end with an acorn design. Yellow metal portions to be brightly gilded.

453. Trousers, dress.—To be of doeskin or serge of adopted standard, of the color specified. To be cut with medium spring without cuffs, and to have side pockets, suspender buttons inside waistband, and a stripe 1½ inches wide down outer seam of each leg.

a. Major General Commandant and other general officers.—Trousers to be dark blue, with black mohair stripe.

b. Line officers; leader, Marine Band.—Trousers to be sky blue, with scarlet stripe, edges of scarlet cloth being welted ¼ inch.

c. Staff officers.—Trousers to be dark blue, with scarlet stripe, edges of scarlet cloth being welted ¼ inch.

454. Trousers, dress, evening, commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.—To be of dark blue doeskin of adopted standard. Cut with medium spring, without cuffs, long waist, high in back, fitting snugly and without wrinkles about and below waist, without hip or side pockets or buckle straps, suspender buttons inside waistband. Stripe of No. 5 gold braid down outer seam of each leg.

455. Trousers, full dress, leader, Marine Band.—To be of dark blue doeskin of adopted standard. Cut with medium spring, without cuffs, to have side and hip pockets, suspender buttons inside waistband. Stripe of No. 5 gold braid down outer seam of each leg.

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456. Trousers, mess, white, commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.—To be of white duck or drill. Cut with medium spring, without cuffs, long waist, high in back, fitting snugly and without wrinkles about and below waist, without hip or side pockets or buckle straps, suspender buttons inside waistband.

457. Trousers, service, summer, authorized, but not required, for all officers.—To be of khaki-colored cotton drill or gabardine of adopted standard. Cut with medium spring, without cuffs, to have side and hip pockets, suspender buttons inside waistband, waistband having six belt loops.

458. Trousers, service, winter, authorized, but not required, for all officers.—To be of green kersey, serge, whipcord, Bedford cord, or other woolen material of adopted standard. Cut with medium spring, without cuffs, to have side and hip pockets, suspender buttons inside waistband, waistband having six belt loops.

459. Trousers, white.—To be of white duck or drill. Cut with medium spring, without cuffs, to have side and hip pockets, suspender buttons inside waistband, waistband having six belt loops.

460. Waistcoat, white, commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.—To be of white duck or drill. Single breasted with shawl collar, V-shaped opening, and so made that no part will extend below bottom of jacket. Front to close with four 22-line detachable gilt buttons set close together on right side, with corresponding buttonholes on left side. To have two welted pockets on outside, one on each lower part of forepart. The front edges of the waistcoat, from bottom of lower button to bottom of waistcoat shall be cut away to form an inverted V-shape.

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CHAPTER VIII

CARE OF THE UNIFORM

500. General care.—No matter how well a uniform (especially the coat) fits when new, it will not continue to preserve its best appearance or keep its shape unless carefully put on and kept buttoned. The carrying of large or heavy objects in the pockets will speedily destroy the shape of the best coat. Uniforms should always be kept on hangers when not in use.

501. To fold a coat.—Spread it, lining down, on a table. Turn each sleeve up at the elbow and fold each side over on sleeve, then fold the coat over on center seam. If the container will not hold the coat full length, fold the skirt over on body of coat.

502. To prevent moths.—Frequent brushing, and exposure to sunshine and fresh air, will effectually prevent moths. If uniforms are to be put away for a long time and left undisturbed, they should be packed away with camphor balls, cedar wood, or balls of cotton saturated with turpentine.

503. To remove oil or grease from blue uniforms.—Soak a piece of blue cloth in chloroform, petroleum benzine, benzol, or acetone, and rub the spot briskly. The stain will be washed out and the solvent will rapidly evaporate.

504. To remove paint stains from blue uniforms.—Paint stains may be removed by a method similar to that indicated in paragraph 503 while the paint stain is still fresh. Old and hard paint stains are difficult to remove, often impossible. The best method to remove old paint stains is to rub them hard with a piece of blue cloth saturated with turpentine.

505. To remove rust, ink, or fruit stains from white uniforms.—Soak the stained part in a strong solution of oxalic acid, or put some

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powdered oxalic acid or sodium or potassium acid oxalate on the stain, previously moistened with water, and rub with a piece of white cotton or linen. The stain will dissolve and can be washed out with water. Oxalic acid and its soluble salts are very poisonous and care should be taken in handling them.

506. Care of gold braid.—Gold braid will rapidly tarnish and deteriorate if in contact with, or hung near, any substance containing sulphur, such as rubber, or ordinary manila and kraft wrapping papers.

507. To remove tarnish from gold braid.—Dip a piece of white flannel in milk of magnesia and rub gently on the tarnished braid. Avoid contact of the milk of magnesia with the blue cloth. The use of potassium cyanide to clean gold braid is dangerous, as the latter is a powerful poison. If the braid has a silvery appearance, it is due to the fact that the gold is worn off, and no treatment will restore it.

508. To clean buttons that have turned green.—Buttons sometimes turn green when the gold plating is worn off and the copper base becomes covered with green copper carbonate due to exposure to moist air. This coating can be removed by rubbing gently with acetic acid or any substance containing this acid, such as vinegar or Worcestershire sauce, followed by a thorough washing in fresh water, and drying.

509.—To remove shine from serge uniforms.—The spot to be treated should be steamed by laying a wet cloth over it pressing with a hot iron, and then rubbing gently with a piece of "00" sandpaper or emery cloth. It would be better to have this done by a tailor.

510. To repair a clean cut in serge uniforms.—A clean cut in a serge or cloth uniform can be repaired by being rewoven with threads drawn from the material in another part of the garment. This must be done by a tailor. The process is rather expensive, but the cut can not be detected after being rewoven.

511. To remove a singe mark.—A light singe mark on blue serge or cloth should be rubbed vigorously with the flat side of a silver coin. In many cases this will effect a great improvement in appearance, but is not effective in the case of bad singes or scorches.

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512.—Cap ornaments and other gold and silver insignia may be kept new and bright by scrubbing them occasionally with a nail brush, and ammonia which has been diluted with water. This should be done as soon as there are any signs of tarnishing or of corrosion. If the latter has been allowed to continue or has taken strong hold, the original condition cannot be restored. Buttons may be cleaned in the same way.

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CHAPTER IX

TABLES OF UNIFORMS

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ALL OFFICERS

Uniforms	Worn by	Cap	Coat	Medals	Badges	Ribbons	Belt	Sword
1. Special full dress	(1)	Full dress	Full dress [2]	Large	Yes		Full dress	Yes [3]
2. Dress A	All officers	Dress	Dress	Large	Yes		M-1935	Yes [3]
3. Dress A (mounted)		Dress	Dress	Large	Yes		M-1935	Yes [3]
4. Dress B		White	Dress	Large	Yes		M-1935	Yes [3]
5. Dress C		White	Dress	Large	Yes		M-1935	Yes [3]
6. Blue undress A		Dress	Dress		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
7. Blue undress A (mounted).		Dress	Dress		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
8. Blue undress B		White	Dress		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
9. Blue undress C		White	Dress		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
10. White dress		White	White	Large	Yes		M-1935 [4]	Yes [3]
11. White undress		White	White		Yes	Yes	M-1935 [4]	Yes [3]
12. Winter service A [5]		Green [7]	Green [8]		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
13. Winter service B		Green [7]	(6)					
14. Summer service A [5]		Hat [7]	Khaki [8]		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
15. Summer service B		Hat [7]	(6)					
16. Evening dress A	(12)	Dress	Blue jacket [13]	Miniature				
17. Evening dress B	(12)	White	Blue jacket [13]	Miniature				
18. Mess dress A	(12)	White	White jacket	Miniature				
19. Mess dress B	(12)	White	White jacket	Miniature				

[1] Aides-de-camp to the President and officers detailed for duty at the White House, only.
[2] Epaulets and dress aiguillettes.
[3] May be prescribed.
[4] When in line with troops on shore.
[5] Belt under coat, slings outside.
[6] White shirt with white turn-down collar and black scarf tied in four-in-hand knot may be worn when not on duty, or not in line with troops.
[7] Other headgear, when prescribed.
[8] Cotton or flannel shirt with cotton service scarf tied in four-in-hand knot.

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ALL OFFICERS

Sword knot and slings	Waistcoat	Breeches	Trousers	Gloves	Boots and spurs	Leggings	Shoes	Cloak or overcoat
1. Dress [8]	----------	----------	Evening dress	White kid	------	-------	Black	Cloak.[8]
2. Undress [8]	----------	----------	Dress	Brown [8] / White	------	-------	Black	Either.[8]
3. Undress [8]	----------	Dress	----------	Brown	Yes	-------	----------	Overcoat.[8]
4. Undress [8]	----------	----------	Dress	White	------	-------	Black	
5. Undress [8]	----------	----------	White	White	------	-------	Brown [6] / White	
6. Undress [8]	----------	----------	Dress	Brown [8] / White	------	-------	Black	Either.[8]
7. Undress [8]	----------	Dress	----------	Brown	Yes	-------	----------	Overcoat.[8]
8. Undress [8]	----------	----------	Dress	White	------	-------	Black	
9. Undress [8]	----------	----------	White	White	------	-------	Brown [6] / White	
10. Undress [8]	----------	----------	White	White [8]	------	-------	White	
11. Undress [8]	----------	----------	White	White [6]	------	-------	White	
12. Undress [8]	----------	Green	Green [9]	Brown	Yes	Yes [10]	Brown [10]	Overcoat.[8]
13. ----------	----------	Green [11]	Green [9]	----------	Yes	Yes [10]	Brown [10]	
14. Undress [8]	----------	Khaki	Khaki [9]	----------	Yes	Yes [10]	Brown [10]	
15. ----------	----------	Khaki [11]	Khaki [9]	----------	Yes	Yes [10]	Brown [10]	
16. ----------	White [14]	----------	Evening dress	White kid	------	-------	Black	Cloak.[8 15]
17. ----------	White [16]	----------	Evening dress	White kid	------	-------	Black	Cloak.[8 15]
18. ----------	White [16]	----------	Evening dress	----------	------	-------	Black	Cloak.[8 15]
19. ----------	White [16]	----------	White mess	----------	------	-------	White	Cloak.[8 15]

[9] In lieu of breeches, without boots or leggings.
[10] Optional, in lieu of boots.
[11] Woven trousers belt.
[12] Commissioned officers except commissioned warrant officers.
[13] Shoulder knots.
[14] Stiff white shirt, white standing collar, shirt studs, cuff buttons, evening dress (black) necktie.
[15] When appropriate.
[16] Stiff white shirt, white turn-down collar, shirt studs, cuff buttons, evening dress (black) neck tie.

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MARINE BAND

LEADER

526.

Uniform	Cap	Coat	Decorations and medals	Badges	Ribbons	Belt	Sword	Sword knot and slings	Trousers	Gloves	Shoes	Cloak, overcoat or raincape
1. Special full dress.	Full dress.	Full dress.[1]	Large.	Yes.	------	Full dress.	------	----------	Full dress	White.	Black.	Cape, rain.[2] Cloak.
2. Full dress.	Full dress.	Full dress.[1]	Large.	Yes.	------	Full dress.	Yes.	Dress.	Full dress	White.	Black.	Cape, rain.[2] Cloak.[3]
3. Dress.	White[2] Dress.	Dress.	Large.	Yes.	------	M-1935.	Yes[4].	Undress[4].	White[2] Dress	Brown[5]. White[6].	White[7]. Black.	Cape, Cloak.[2 3] Overcoat.
4. Blue undress.	White[2] Dress.	Dress.	--------	Yes.	Yes.	M-1935.	Yes[4].	Undress[4].	White[2] Dress	Brown[5]. White[6].	White[7]. Black.	Cloak.[2 3] Overcoat.

[1] Shoulder knots and dress aiguillettes.
[2] May be prescribed.
[3] Except when in line with troops.
[4] When sword is worn.
[5] With overcoat and when mounted.
[6] Not worn with overcoat nor when mounted.
[7] With white trousers.

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SECOND LEADER, DRUM MAJOR, AND MUSICIANS

A—Second Leader. B—Drum Major.[1] C—Musicians.

527.

Uniform	Cap	Coat	Aiguillettes and shoulder knots	Decorations and medals	Badges	Ribbons	Belt	Drum slings	Trousers	Gloves	Shoes	Raincape or overcoat
1. Special full dress, A, C.	Blue	Special full dress.	------	------	------	------	Service [2]	Service [2] Dress [3]	Sky blue	White	Leather	Cape.[4] Overcoat.
2. Full dress, A, B, C.	White [4 5] Blue	Full dress	Yes [4]	Yes [4]	Yes [4]	------	Service [2] Dress [3]	Service [2] Dress [3]	Sky blue	White	Leather	Cape.[4] Overcoat.
3. Blue undress, A, B, C.	White [4 5] Blue	Blue	------	------	------	Yes [4]	Service [2] Dress [3 7]	Service [2] Dress [3]	White [6] Sky blue	Brown [5] White	Leather	Cape.[4] Overcoat.

[1] Baton, for drum major only. Sword and scabbard, drum major only, when prescribed.
[2] Worn over the overcoat only.
[3] Worn over the coat.
[4] May be prescribed.
[5] Worn with white trousers.
[6] Worn by second leader and musicians only.
[7] Omission may be prescribed in orchestra.
[8] May be prescribed with overcoat.

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Uniforms	Cap	Coat	Decorations and medals	Badges	Ribbons	Shirt	Belt	Trousers	Gloves [1]	Leggings	Shoes	Overcoat	Sword
1. Dress, A	Blue	Blue	Large	Yes			Service [2] / White	Sky blue	Woolen [2] / White		Leather	Yes [2 3]	Yes [2]
2. Dress, B	White	Blue	Large	Yes			White	Sky blue	White		Leather		Yes [2]
3. Dress, C	White	Blue	Large	Yes			White	White	White		Leather		Yes [2]
4. Blue undress, A.	Blue	Blue		Yes	Yes		Service [2] / White	Sky blue	Woolen [2] / White	Yes [2 4]	Leather	Yes [2 3]	Yes [2]
5. Blue undress, B.	White	Blue		Yes	Yes		White	Sky blue	White	Yes [2 4]	Leather		Yes [2]
6. Blue undress, C.	White	Blue		Yes	Yes		White	White	White		Leather		Yes [2]
7. Winter service, A.	Green [5]	Green		Yes [6]	Yes [6]	Cotton or flannel [7]	Service	Green	Woolen	Yes [2]	Leather	Yes [2]	Yes [2]
8. Winter service, B.	Green [5]					Cotton or flannel [7]	Woven	Green		Yes [2]	Leather		Yes [2]
9. Summer service, A.	Khaki [5 8]	Khaki		Yes [6]	Yes [6]	Cotton or flannel [7]	Service	Khaki		Yes [2]	Leather		Yes [2]
10. Summer service, B.	Khaki [5 8]					Cotton or flannel [7]	Woven	Khaki		Yes [2]	Leather		Yes [2]

[1] White cotton gloves worn when under arms, except with overcoat. May be dispensed with at drills and exercises and on marches, by order of the commanding officer. Brown leather gloves prescribed with overcoat, but woolen gloves will be issued until no longer available.

[2] May be prescribed.

[3] Service belt and woolen gloves with overcoat.

[4] With landing force.

[5] Other headgear, when prescribed.

[6] Optional when in the field.

[7] Scarf, service, to be tied in four-in-hand knot.

[8] Hat, field. Worn in the tropics, on campaign service, and at other times, as prescribed.

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1. EVENING DRESS, B

General officer (staff)

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2. SPECIAL FULL DRESS
Aide-de-camp (White House)

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3. EVENING DRESS
Major (line)

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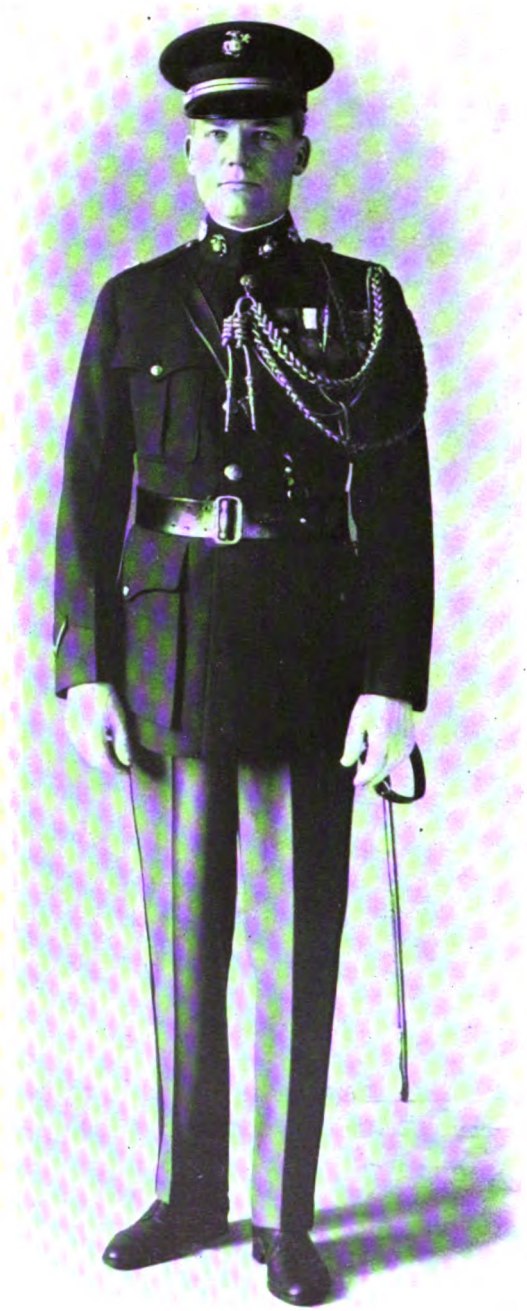

4. DRESS, A
Aide-de-camp

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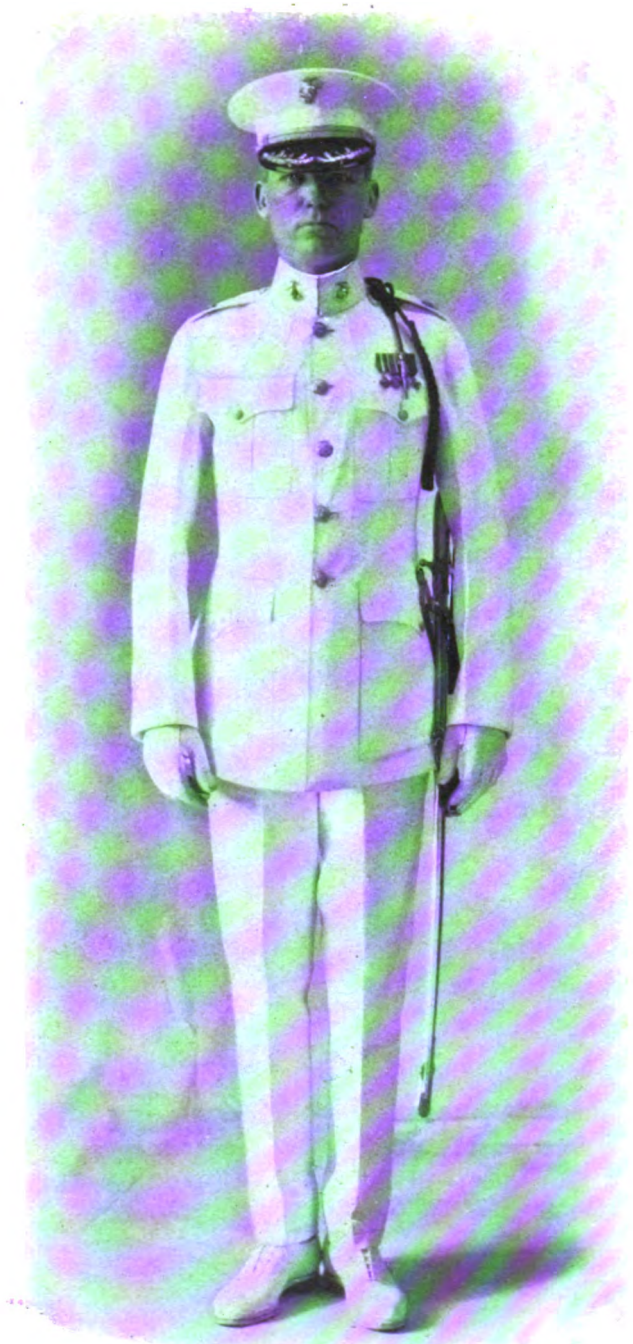

5. WHITE DRESS, A

Fie'd officer

White Undress, A, is same uniform, with ribbons and qualification badges substituted for miniature medals

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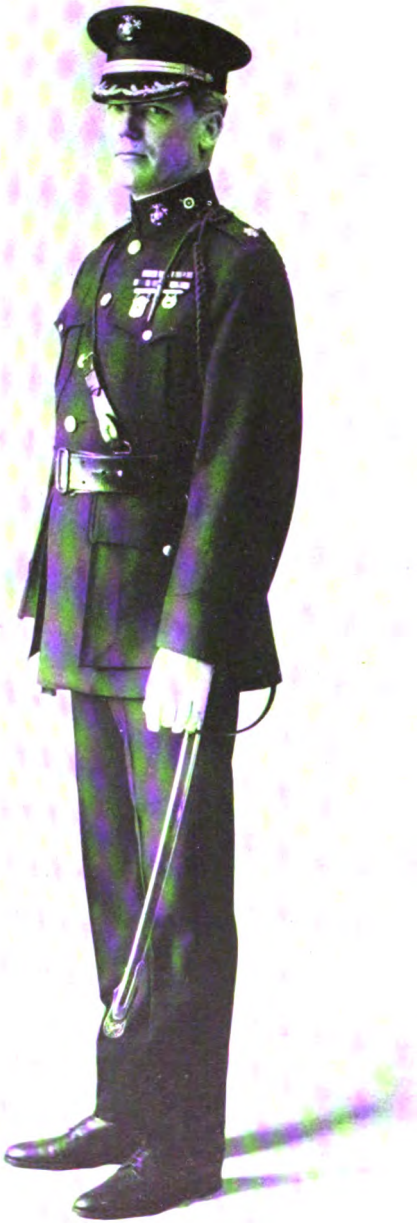

6. BLUE UNDRESS, A
Field officer (staff)

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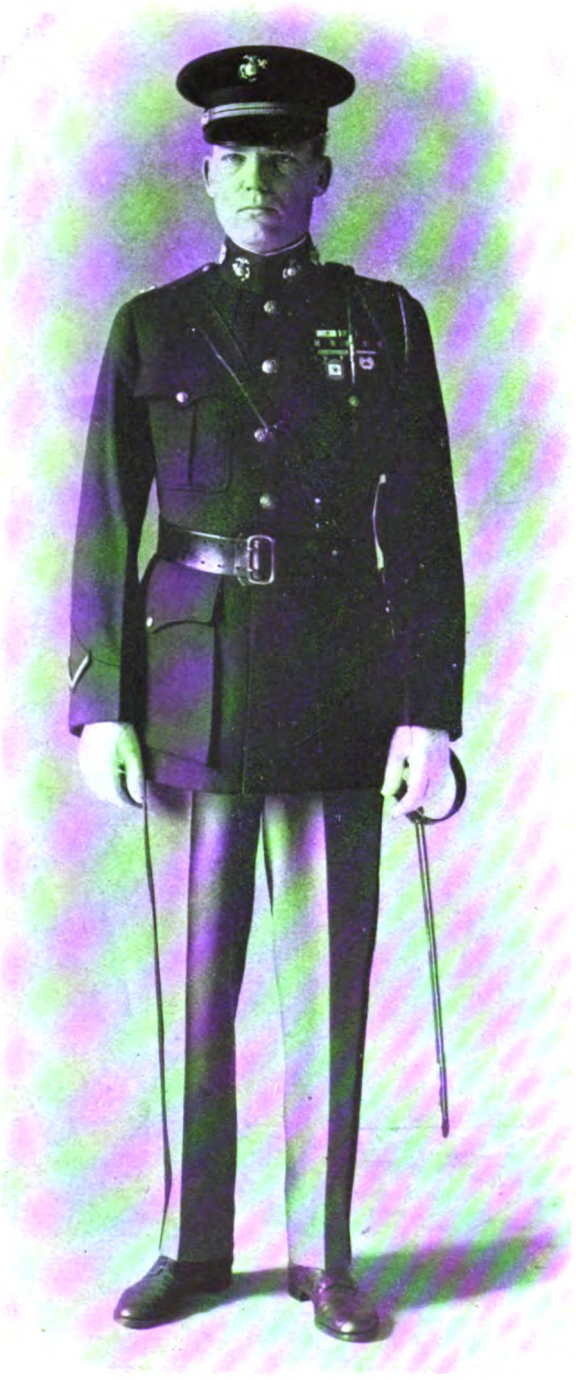

7. BLUE UNDRESS, A
Aide-de-camp

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8. CLOAK OVER BLUE

Field officer

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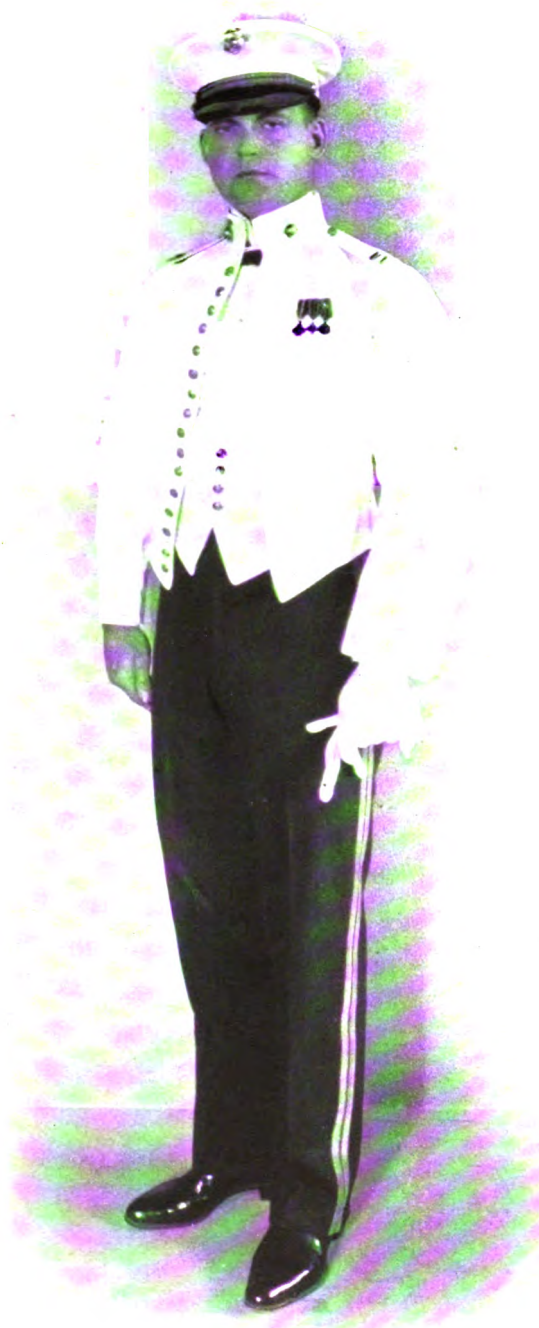

9. EVENING DRESS, C

Company officer (line)
Mess dress, A, is same uniform with ribbons

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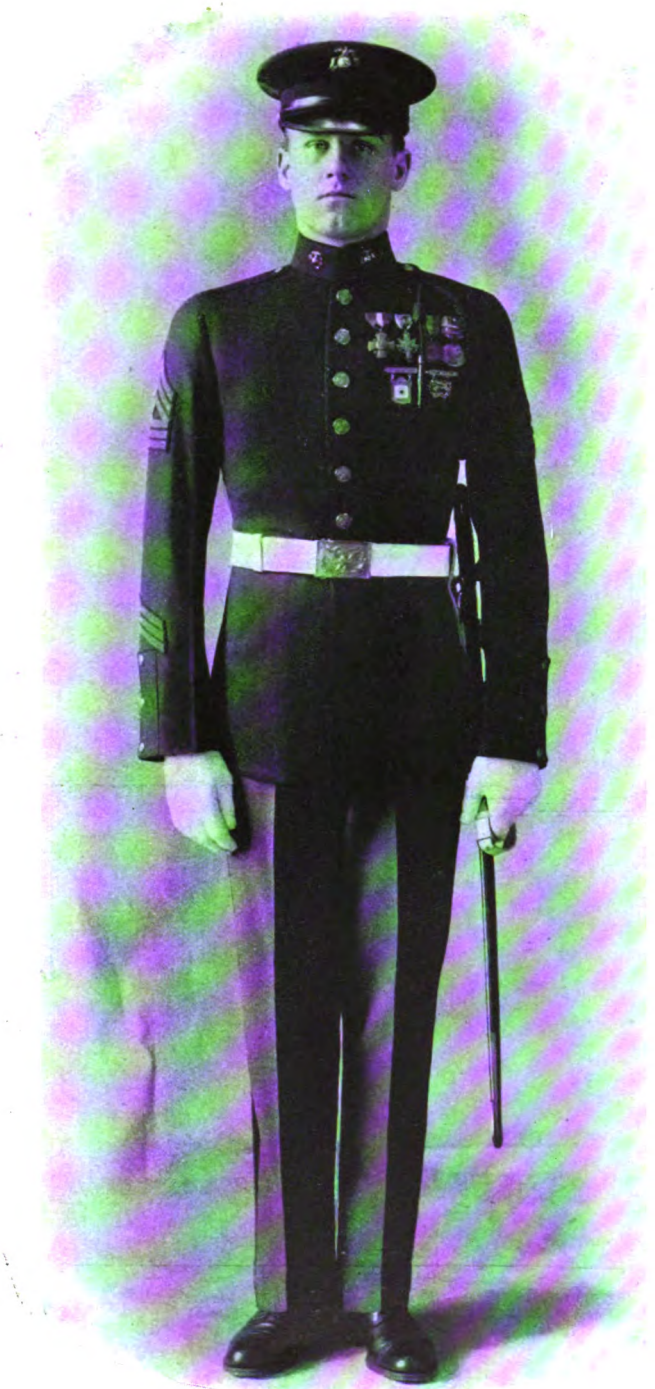
10. WINTER SERVICE, C

Digitized by Google



15. DRESS, A
Noncommissioned officer of first grade

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16. DRESS, A, WITH SWAGGER STICK
Noncommissioned officer of first grade

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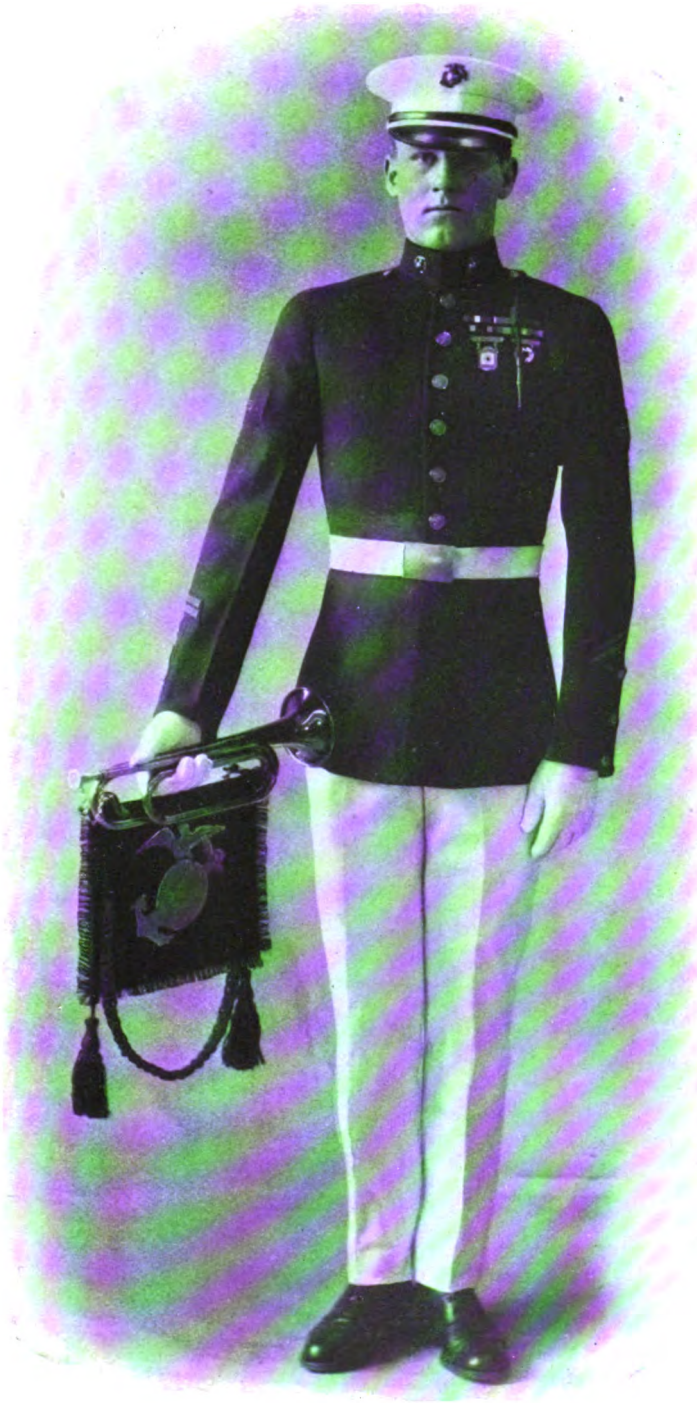

17. BLUE UNDRESS, C
Trumpeter

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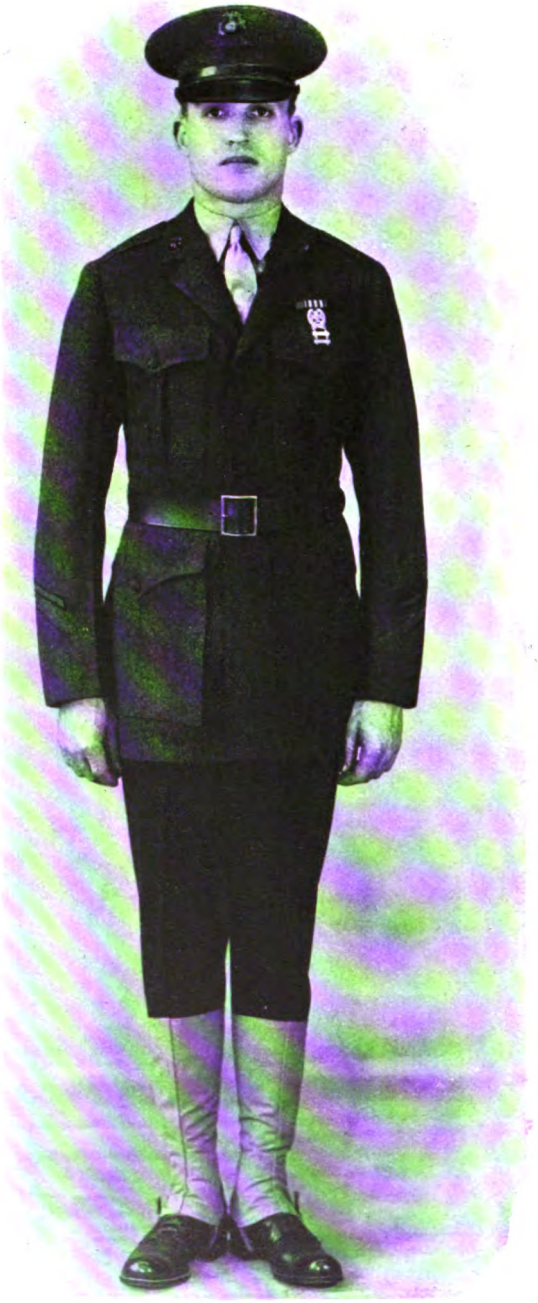


18. WINTER SERVICE, A
Private

Digitized by Google

19. WINTER SERVICE, A, WITH HELMET AND LIGHT PACK
Private

Digitized by Google

20. OVERCOAT OVER WINTER SERVICE, A
Private

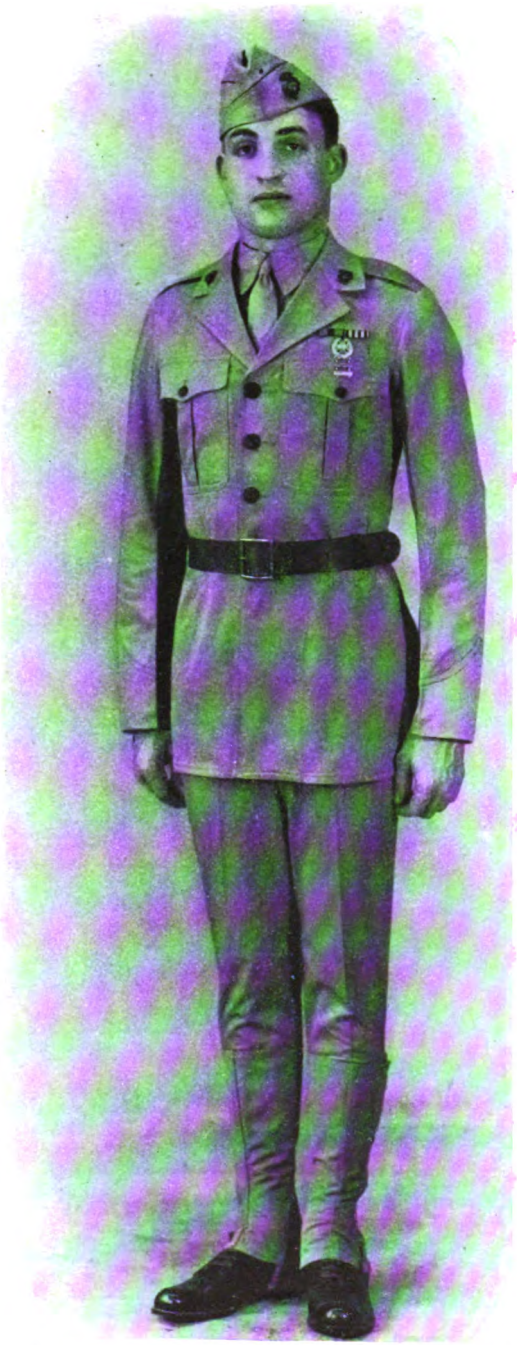
Digitized by Google

21. OVERCOAT OVER WINTER SERVICE, A
Private

Digitized by Google

22. SUMMER SERVICE, A
Private

Digitized by Google



23. SUMMER SERVICE. A. WITH GARRISON CAP
Private

Digitized by Google

24. SUMMER SERVICE. B, WITH FULL FIELD EQUIPMENT

Private

Digitized by Google

25. SUMMER SERVICE, B, WITH FULL FIELD EQUIPMENT
Private

Digitized by Google

26. FULL DRESS

Leader, Marine Band. Special full dress is same uniform, without slings and sword

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27. FULL DRESS, A

Second leader, Marine Band. Corresponding uniform worn by musicians

Digitized by Google

28. FULL DRESS, A
Drum Major, Marine Band

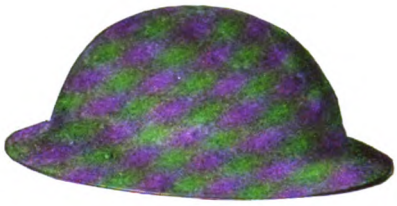
Digitized by Google

36. Full dress and special full dress

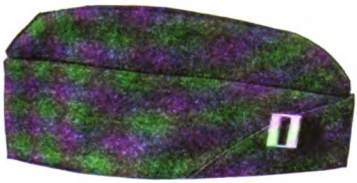
37. Winter service

38. Summer service

39. Field hat



40. Steel helmet



41A. Winter service garrison cap (right)

41B. Summer service garrison cap (left)

36. Aide-de-camp (White House); leader, Marine Band
37, 38. Officers; leader, Marine Band
39. Officers; enlisted men (without hat cord)
40. Officers; enlisted men
41A. Aviation personnel
41B. Aviation personnel; tropical duty

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42A. Left

43A. Right

42B. Aide-de-camp (White House)

43B. Aide-de-camp (White House)

44A. Staff (left)

44B. Line (left)

44C. Aide-de-camp to major general (right)

EPAULETS AND SHOULDER KNOTS

42A, B. Major
43A, B. Captain
44A. Brigadier general
44B. Lieutenant colonel
44C. Captain

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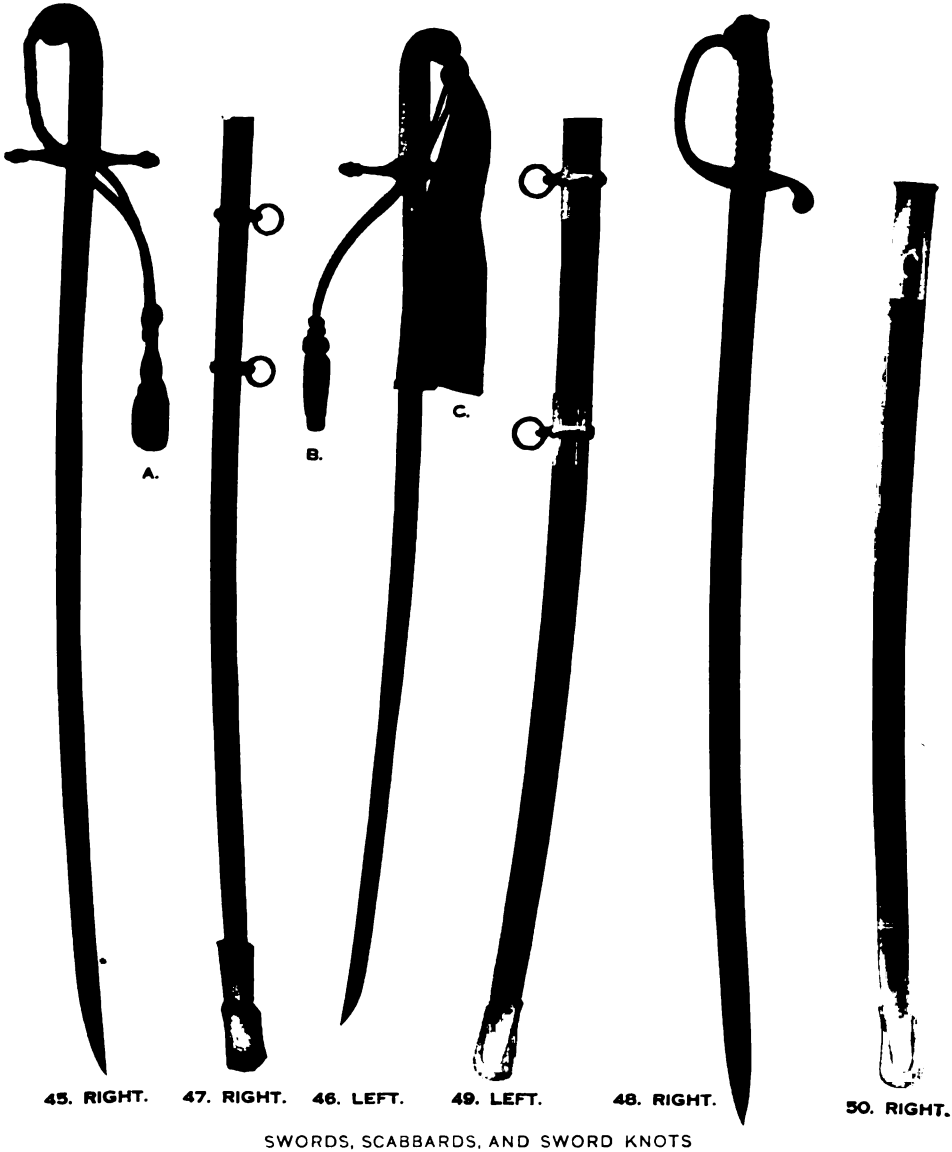

SWORDS, SCABBARDS, AND SWORD KNOTS

45-47. Officers; leader, Marine band
A (Dress). Aide-de-camp (White House); leader, Marine Band
B (Undress). Officers; leader, Marine Band
C (Official mourning). Officers, leader, and enlisted pallbearers armed with sword
48, 49. Noncommissioned officers of first grade
48, 50. Other noncommissioned officers (except corporal); drum major, Marine Band

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51. Cap and hat

52. Epaulet (right)

55. Cap and hat

53. Collar and shoulder knot (right)

56A. Collar (right)

56B. Collar (left)

54. Collar (left)

57

58

59. Right

60. Left

61

63

62

ORNAMENTS AND STAFF INSIGNIA

51, 53, 54. Officers; leader, Marine Band
52. Aide-de-camp (White House)
55, 56A-B. Enlisted men
57, 58. Adjutant and Inspector's Department
59, 60. Paymaster's Department
61-63. Quartermaster's Department

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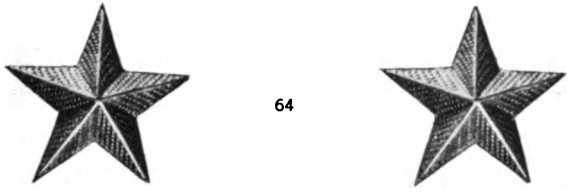


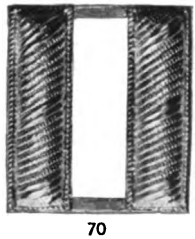
64

65

66. Right

67. Left

68



70

69

71A

72

71B

64. Major general
65. Brigadier general
66, 67. Colonel
68. Lieutenant colonel
69. Major

70. Captain
71A. First lieutenant
71B. Second lieutenant
72. Chief marine gunner, chief quartermaster clerk, chief pay clerk

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Plate 36

73. Right

74. Left

75. Right

76. Left

77

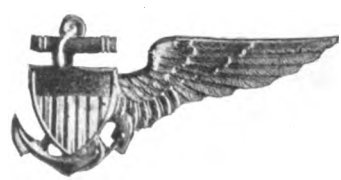
79

78

80A

80B

81



80C

INSIGHIA

73, 76. Aide-de-camp to major general and brigadier general
77, 78. Chief marine gunner and marine gunner
79. Leader, Marine Band

80A. Naval aviator
80B. Naval aviation observer
80C. Balloon pilot
81. Specimen naval officers

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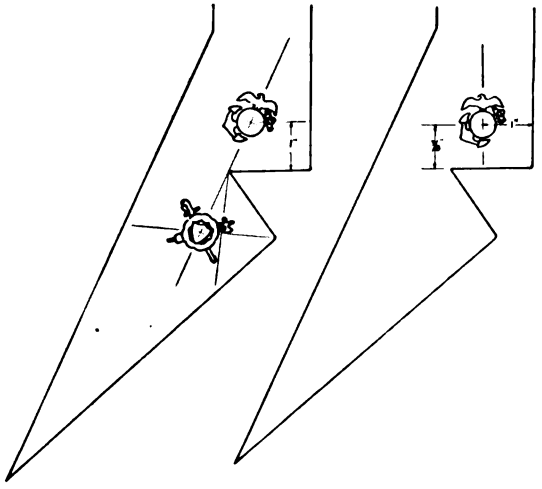
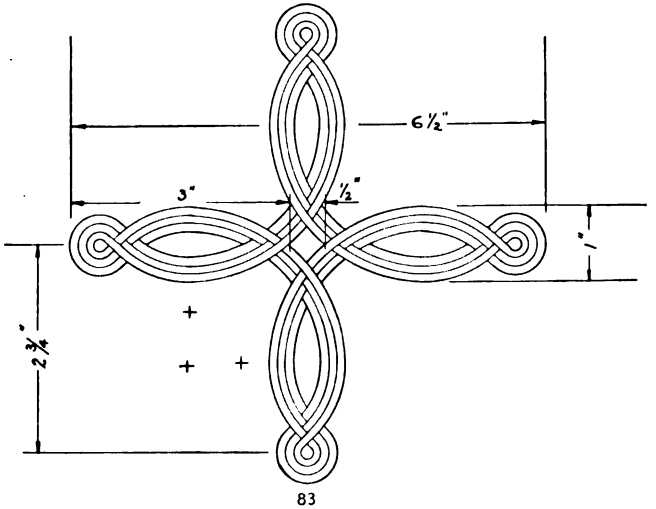


82A

82B



83

CAPS	BRAIDS, TOP OF CROWN
A. Full dress and special full dress	Gold (No. 9)
B. Full dress and special full dress, Marine Bandsmen	Black mohair tubular
C. Dress	Black silk tubular
D. White undress	White tracing
E. Winter service	Green silk tubular
F. Summer service	Khaki-colored silk tubular

ORNAMENTS AND INSIGNIA, ROLL COLLAR COATS

82A. Officers 82B. Enlisted men

ORNAMENTATION, CROWN OF CAPS

83A. Aide-de-camp (White House); leader, Marine Band. 83B. Second leader, drum major, and musicians, Marine Band. 83C-F. Officers; leader, Marine Band

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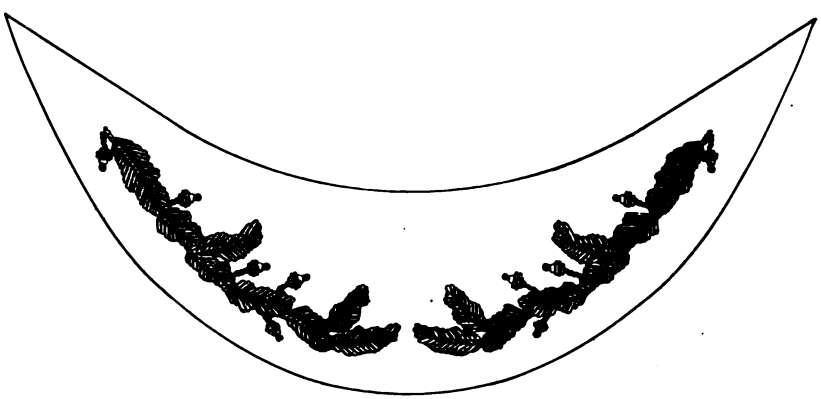
84A

Width of visor at front center, clear of cap, 2⅛ inches. Ornamentation embroidered in gold bullion



84B

Width of visor at front center, clear of cap, 2⅛ inches. Ornamentation embroidered in gold bullion or gold thread, midrib of each leaf in gold Jaceron

Full-dress and special full-dress, dress, and undress caps

VISOR ORNAMENTATION

84A. General officers
84B. Field officers

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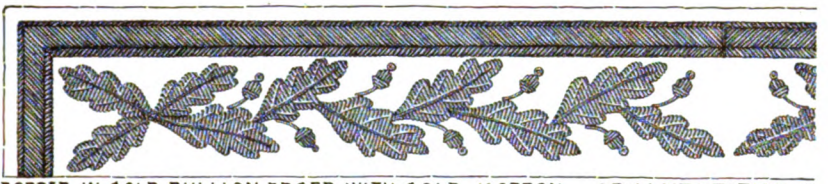
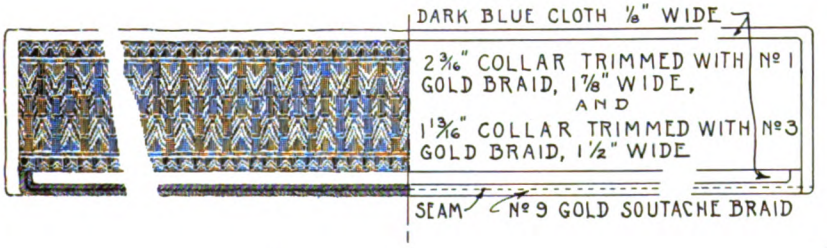


BORDER IN GOLD BULLION EDGED WITH GOLD JACERON. ORNAMENTATION IN GOLD BULLION, MIDRIB OF EACH LEAF IN GOLD JACERON.

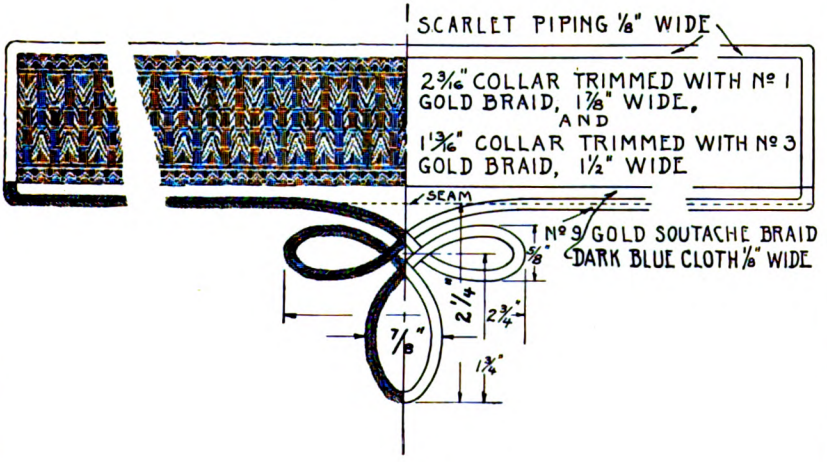
85

Evening-dress jacket


DARK BLUE CLOTH ⅛" WIDE
2 3/16" COLLAR TRIMMED WITH Nº 1 GOLD BRAID, 1⅛" WIDE,
AND
1 3/16" COLLAR TRIMMED WITH Nº 3 GOLD BRAID, 1½" WIDE
SEAM
Nº 9 GOLD SOUTACHE BRAID

86

Full-dress coat
Evening-dress jacket



87

Full-dress and special full-dress coat

COLLAR ORNAMENTATION

85. General officers
86. Field and commissioned company officers
87. Leader, Marine Band

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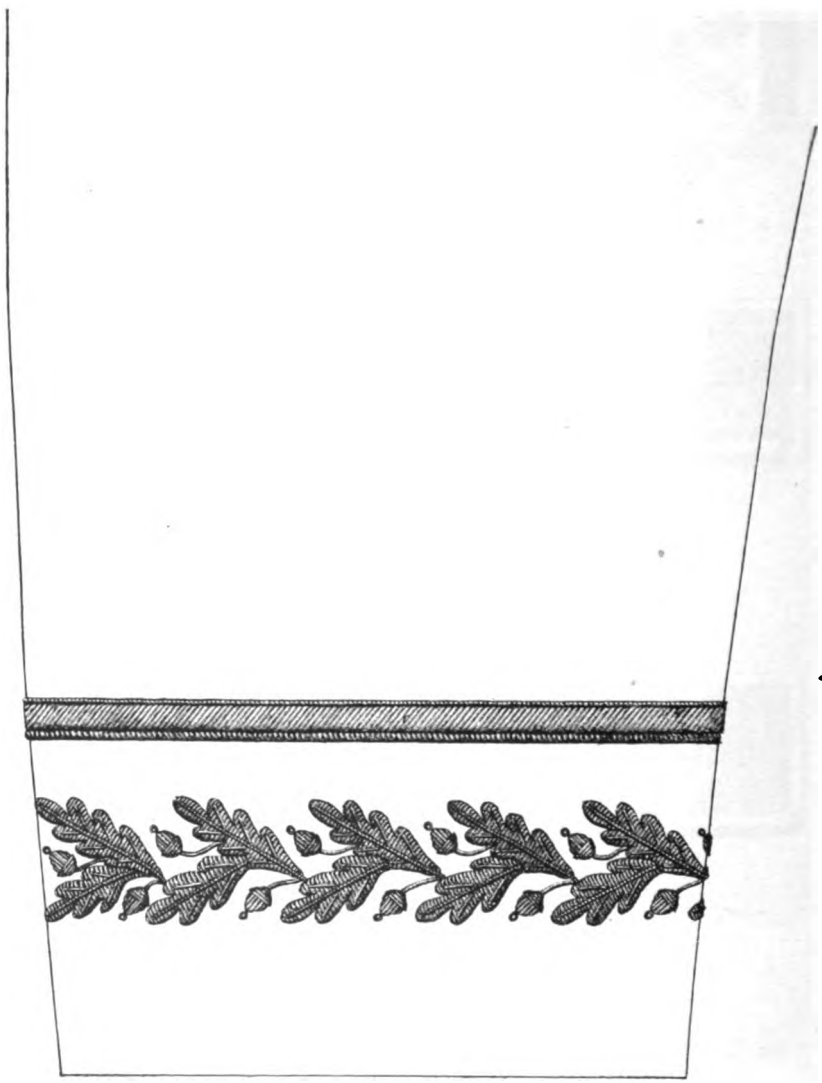

Evening-dress jacket (right sleeve)

SLEEVE ORNAMENTATION

88. General officers

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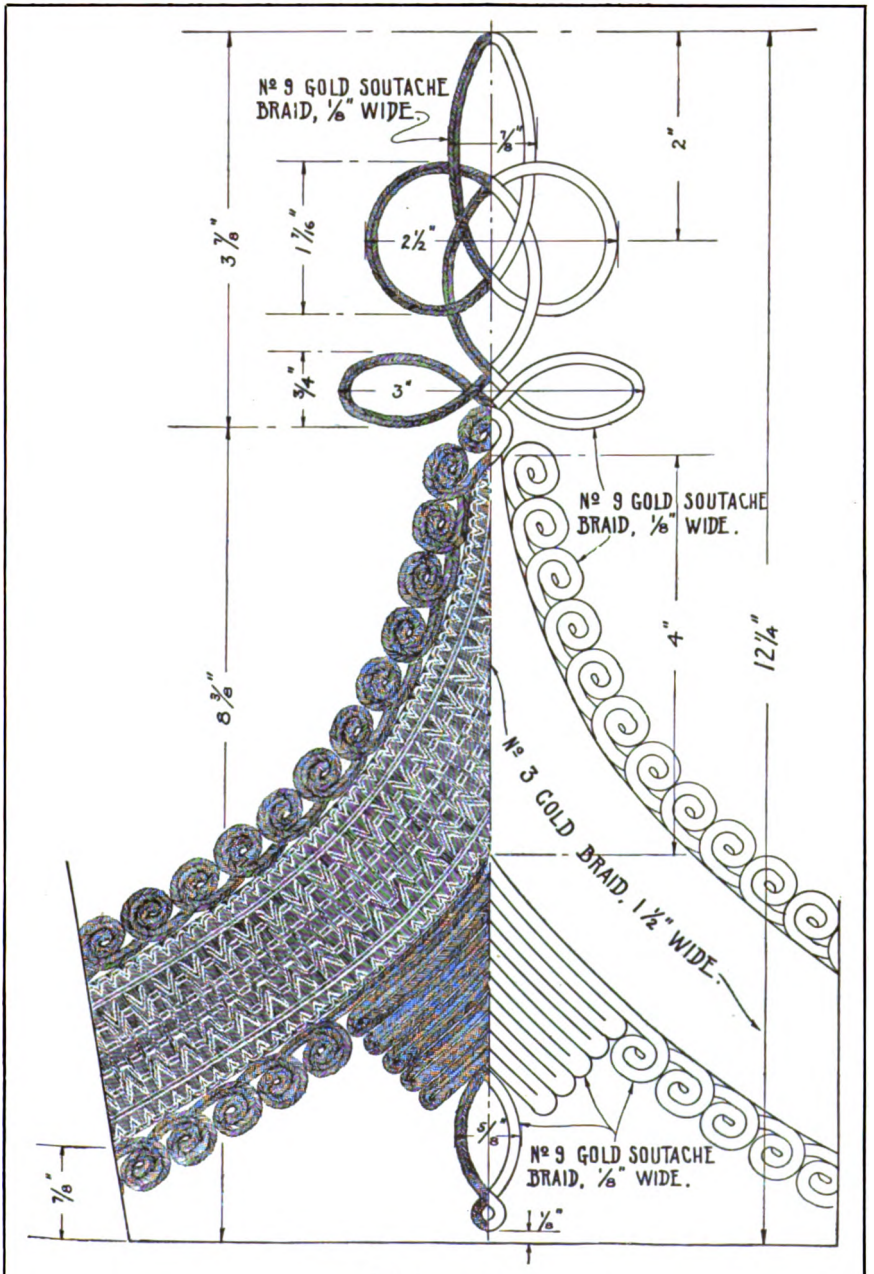

Full-dress coat
Evening-dress jacket

SLEEVE ORNAMENTATION
89. Colonel

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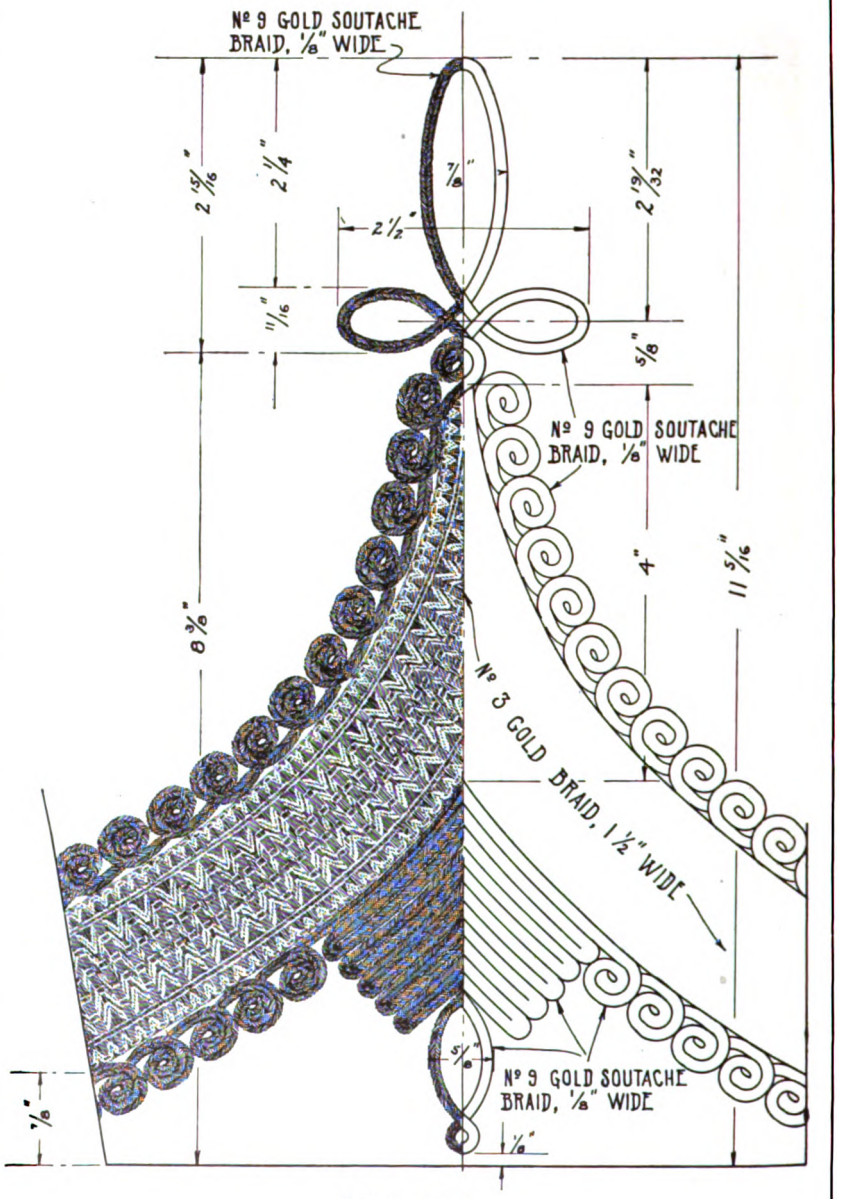

Full-dress coat
Evening-dress jacket

SLEEVE ORNAMENTATION
90. Lieutenant colonel

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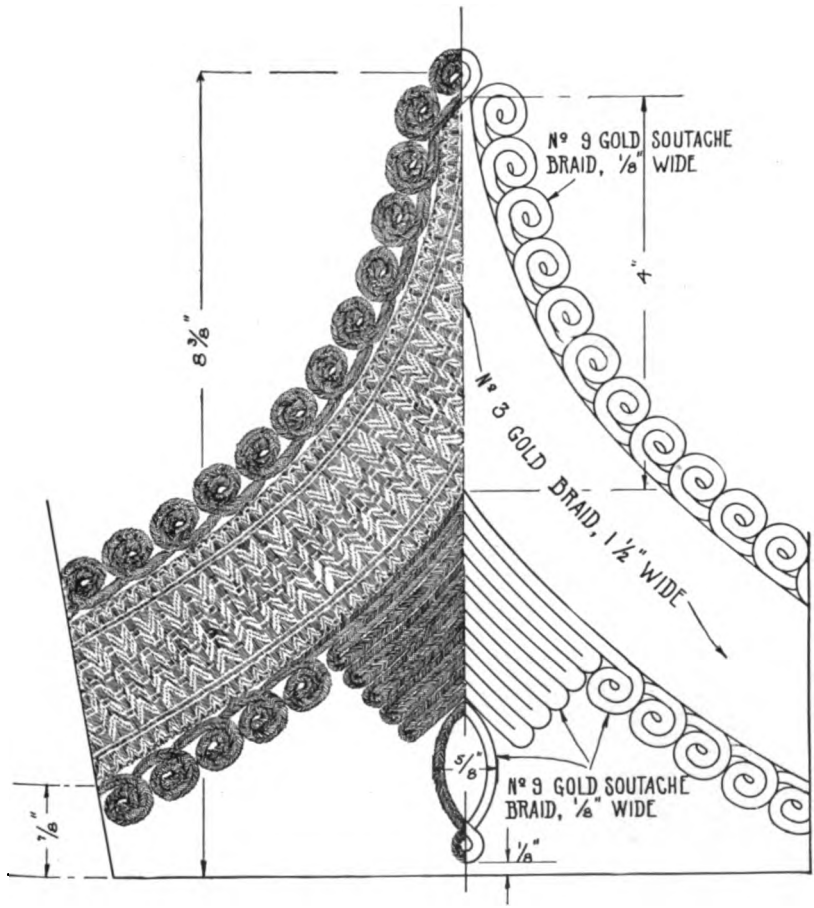

Full-dress coat
Evening-dress jacket

SLEEVE ORNAMENTATION
91. Major

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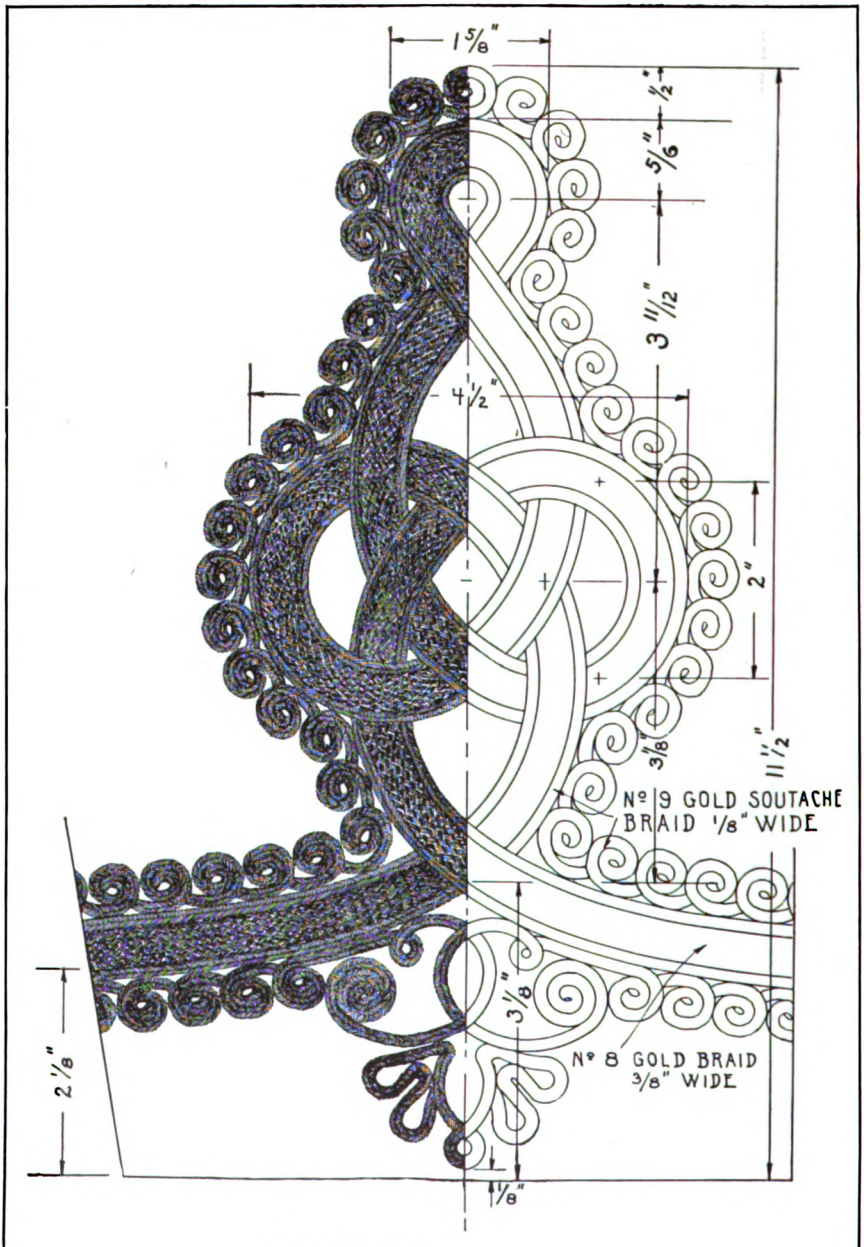

A. Full-dress coat
B. Evening-dress jacket
C. Full-dress and special full-dress coat

SLEEVE ORNAMENTATION

92A, B. Captain
92C. Leader, Marine Band

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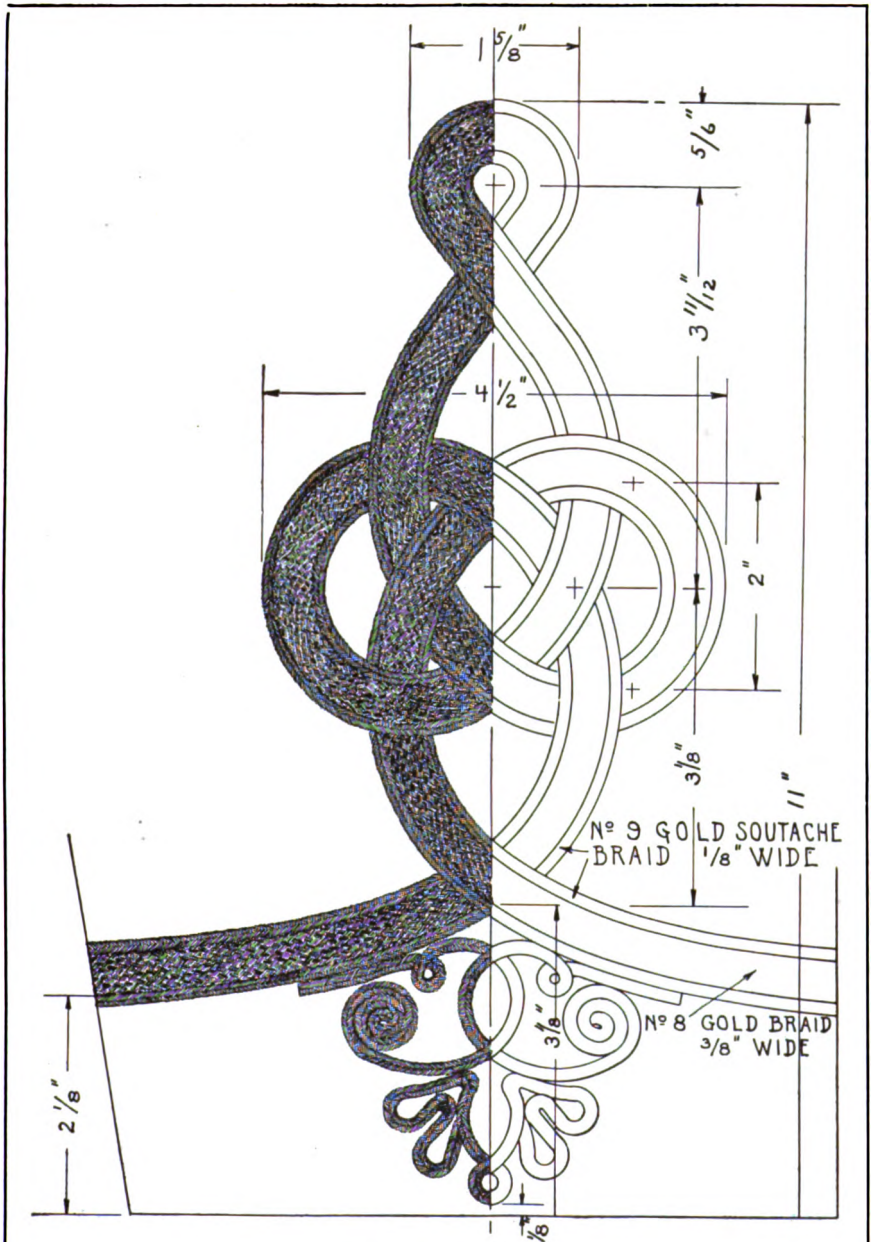

Full-dress coat
Evening-dress jacket

SLEEVE ORNAMENTATION

93. First lieutenant

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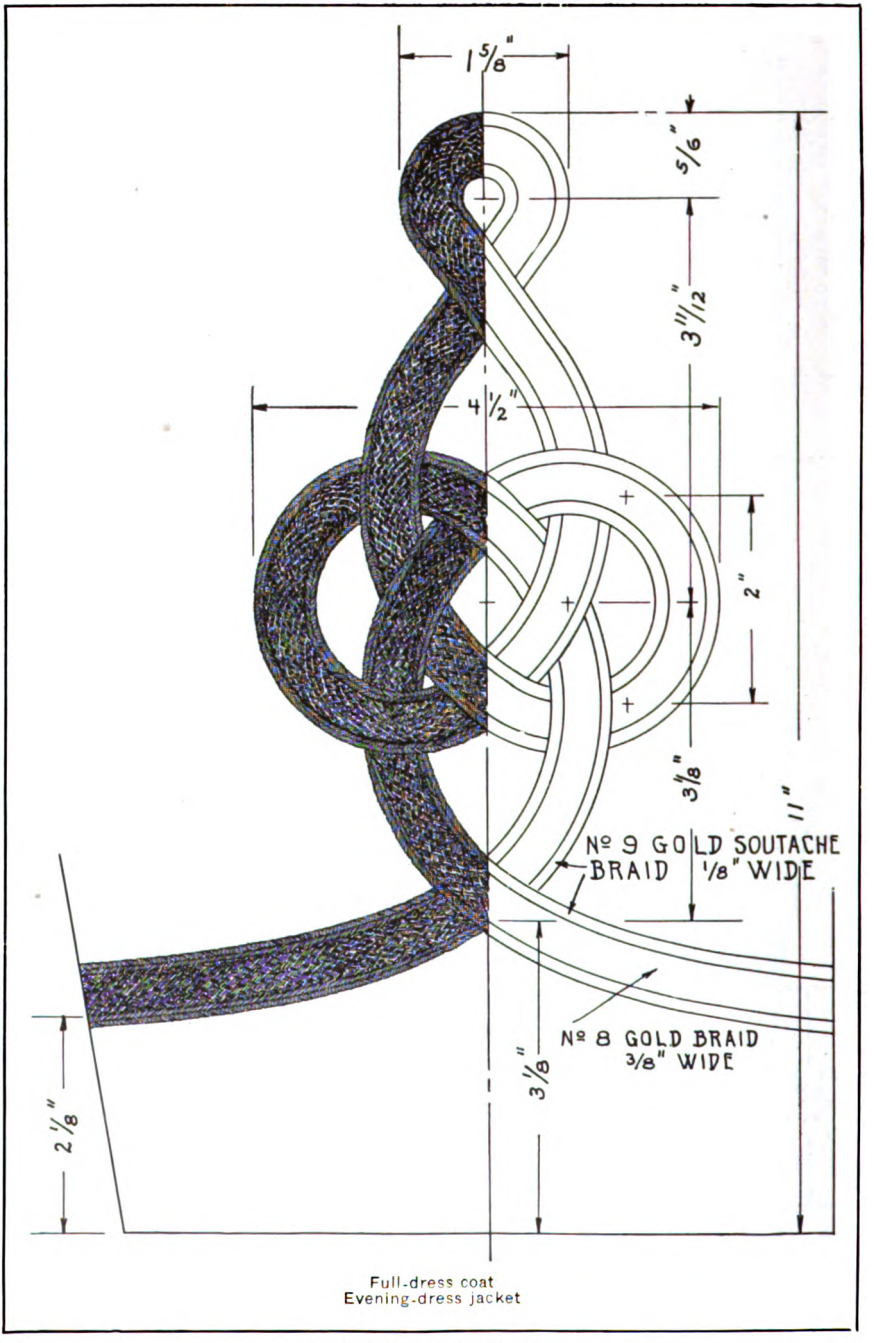

SLEEVE ORNAMENTATION

94. Second lieutenant

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97

99

98

100A

100B

101. Right

102

104

103

CHEVRONS

97. Sergeant major
98. Second leader, Marine Band
99. Quartermaster sergeant, Adjutant and Inspector's Department
100A. Quartermaster sergeant, Quartermaster's Department
100B. Master technical sergeant
101. Paymaster sergeant
102. First sergeant
103. Gunnery sergeant
104. Supply sergeant

Digitized by Google

106

105

110

108A

107A

109A

111A. Navy

111B. Army

108B. Right

107B. Right

109B. Right

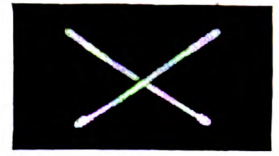
CHEVRONS
Reduced

105. Drum major
106. Staff sergeant
107A. Sergeant
107B. Sergeant, field music
108A. Corporal; lance corporal
108B. Corporal, field music
109A. Private, first class
109B. Private, first class, field music
110. Musician, Marine Band
111A,B. Wound

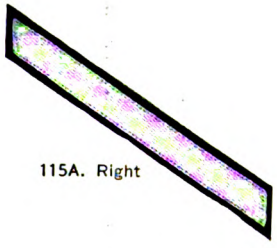
Digitized by Google

112A. Left

114. Left

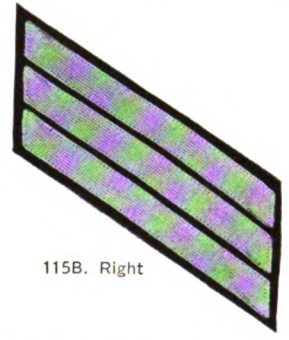


112B

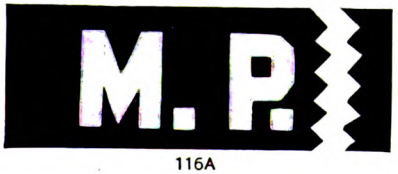


115A. Right

117

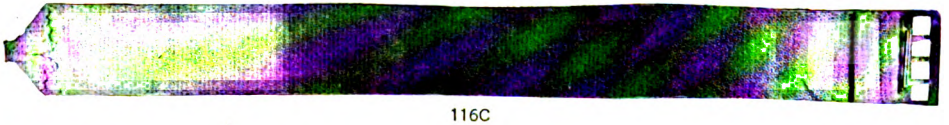


115B. Right

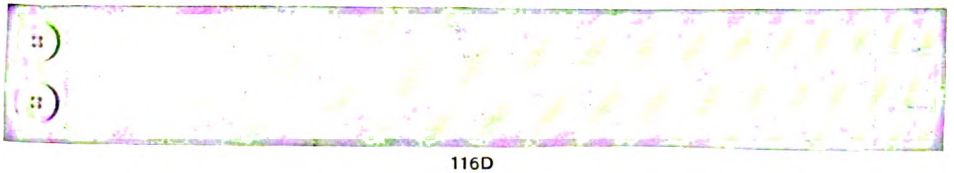


116A

116B



116C



116D

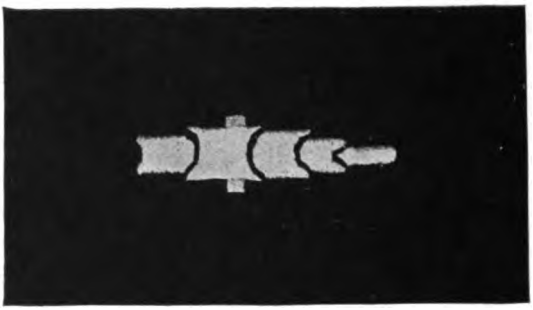
113

INSIGHTS, SERVICE STRIPES, BRASSARDS, ETC.
(Reduced)

112A. Trumpeter insignia
112B. Drummer insignia
113. Dress recruiting insignia
114. Radio operator insignia
115. Service stripes (A. 4 years; B. 12 years)

116A. Military police brassard
116B. Provost guard brassard
116C. Orderly, messenger, or runner brassard (red)
116D. Carrying party brassard (yellow)
117. Distinctive mark, former marine

Digitized by Google



118. RIGHT.

123.

119. FIRST CLASS.

121.

120. SECOND CLASS.

122.

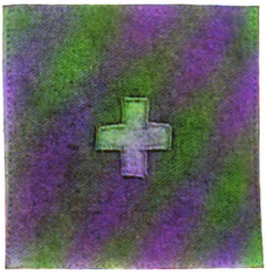
INSIGNIA, UNITED STATES NAVY

(Slightly reduced)

118. Gun captain
119, 120. Gun pointer
121. Expert rifleman and expert pistol shot
122. Rifle sharpshooter
123. Navy "E"

Digitized by Google

124.



128. FIRST AND SECOND CLASS.

125. FIRST CLASS.

126. SECOND CLASS.

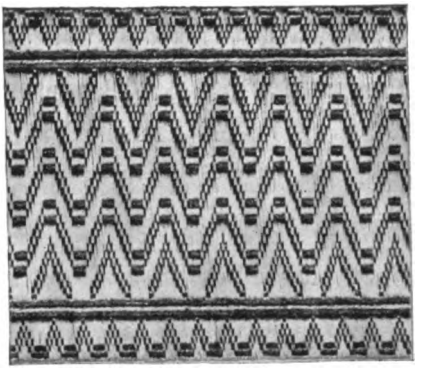
127. THIRD CLASS.

RATING BADGES AND MARK, HOSPITAL CORPS, UNITED STATES NAVY

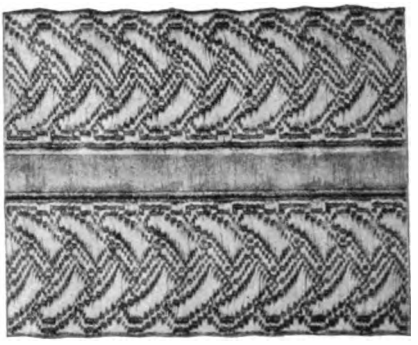
(Reduced)

124. Chief pharmacist's mate (right)
125–127. Pharmacist's mates (right)
128. Hospital apprentices

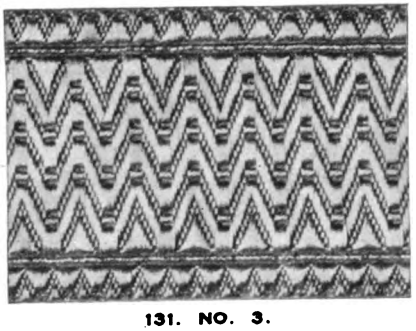
Digitized by Google



129. NO. 1.



130. NO. 2.



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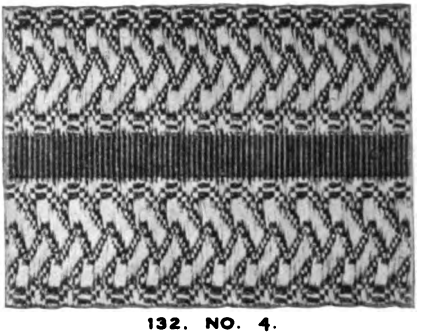

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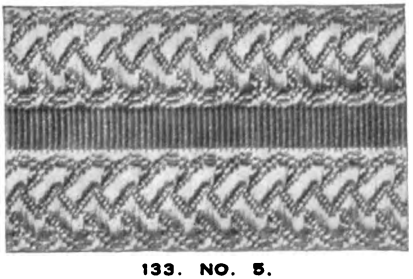

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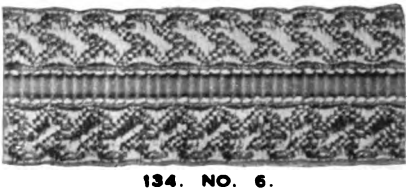
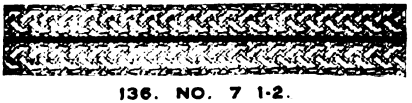


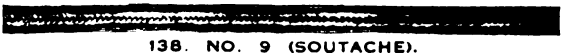
134. NO. 6.

135. NO. 7.



136. NO. 7 1-2.

137. NO. 8.

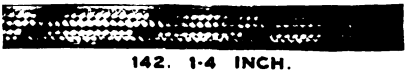


138. NO. 9 (SOUTACHE).

139. 3-16 INCH.

140. 1-4 INCH.

141. 3-16 INCH.



142. 1-4 INCH.

BRAIDS AND CORDS

129-138. Gold braids
139,140. Gold cords
141,142. Gold and scarlet cords

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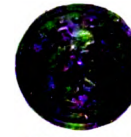
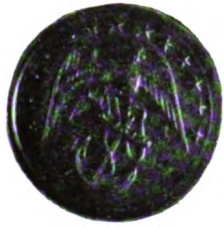
143. 45-ligne

144. 40-ligne

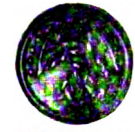


145. 27-ligne



146. 45-ligne

147. 35-ligne



148. 25-ligne

151

152

149

150

156

153

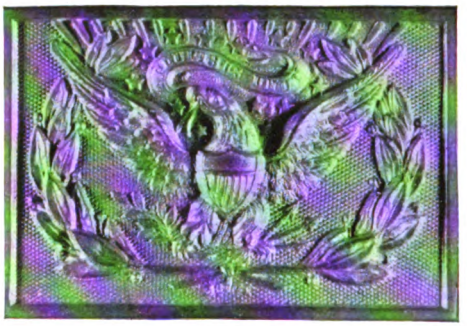
154

159

BUTTONS, IDENTIFICATION TAG, NUMERALS, AND LETTERS

143–145. Officers
146–148. Enlisted men
149. Marine Corps Reserve
150. Honorable discharge
151, 152. Victory
153. Identification tag
154. Specimen company numerals
156, 159. Specimen letters, Naval Militia (Marine Corps branch)

Digitized by Google



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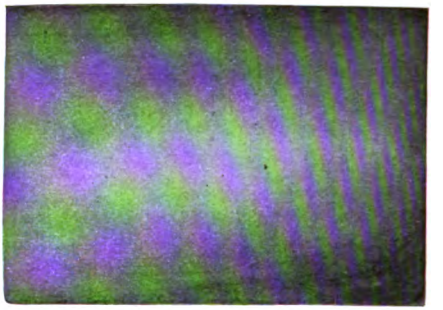
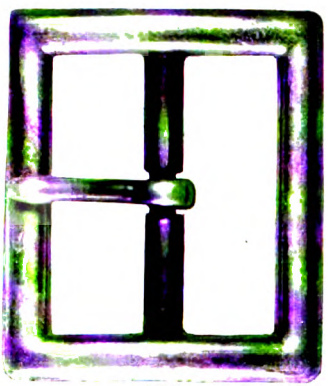


161.

166.

167.



162.

169.

168.

170.

163.

165.

164.

ACCESSORIES AND MINIATURE FOURRAGERE

(Reduced)

160, 161. Waist plates
162. Buckle for russet belt
163, 164. Snap hooks for slings
165. Hook to support Sam Browne belt
166, 167. Aiguillette pencil attachments
168, 169. Fourragere pencil attachments
170. Miniature fourragere

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273. Navy-Army

275

277. Army

274

276

278

DECORATIONS

273, 274. Distinguished flying cross
275, 276. Silver star
277, 278. Purple heart

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Plate 62B

280

279. Army

281. Navy

282. Navy

283. Navy

284. Navy

DECORATION, SERVICE MEDALS, AND COMMEMORATIVE MEDALS
(Slightly reduced)

279. Soldier's medal
280. Expeditionary medal
281. Second Nicaraguan campaign medal
282. Yangtze service medal
283. NC-4 medal
284. Byrd Antarctic Expedition medal

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292

285. Army

287. Navy

294

286. Marine Corps

290

291

288. Navy

293

289

295

MEDALS, BADGES, MINIATURE, ROSETTE, AND LAPEL BUTTON
(Slightly reduced)

285. Soldier's medal, reverse
286. Expeditionary medal, reverse
287. NC-4 medal, reverse
288. Byrd Antarctic Expedition medal, reverse
289. Specimen miniature medal (Purple Heart)
290. Specimen rosette (Medal of Honor)
291. Specimen lapel button (Soldier's medal)
292, 293. Admiral Trenchard Section, Navy League, Turret-Gun-Pointer medal
294, 295. Knox trophy gun-pointer medal

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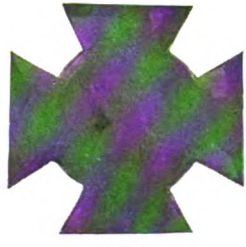
196.

200.

198.

197.
NAVY.



201.
NAVY.

199.
NAVY.

COMMEMORATIVE MEDALS

196, 197. Dewey medal
198, 199. Sampson medal
200, 201. Specially meritorious medal

Digitized by Google

202. NAVY.

203. ARMY.

204. ARMY.

205. ARMY.

206. NAVY.

207. ARMY.

SERVICE MEDALS

202, 203. Civil War campaign medals
204. Indian campaign medal
205. Spanish War service medal
206, 207. Spanish campaign medals

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208. ARMY.

212. ARMY.

209. ARMY.

210. NAVY.

211. ARMY.

SERVICE MEDALS

208. Cuban occupation medal
209. Puerto Rican occupation medal
210, 211. Philippine campaign medals
212. Philippines congressional medal

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213. NAVY.

215.

216.

MARINE CORPS.

214. ARMY.

217. NAVY.

218. ARMY.

SERVICE MEDALS AND EXPEDITIONARY RIBBON

213, 214. China campaign medals
215, 216. Expeditionary service ribbon
217, 218. Cuban pacification medals

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219. ARMY.

220. NAVY.

221. NAVY.

222. NAVY.

223. ARMY.

SERVICE MEDALS

219, 221. Mexican service medals
220. Nicaraguan campaign medal
222. Haitian campaign medal, 1915
223. Mexican border service medal

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224. NAVY.

225. NAVY-ARMY.

226. NAVY.

227. MARINE CORPS.

229. NAVY.

228. NAVY.

SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS MEDALS

224. Dominican campaign medal
225. Victory medal
226. Haitian campaign medal, 1919–20
227, 228. Good-conduct medals
229. Bailey medal

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230. Marine Corps

231. Navy

236. Marine Corps

237. Navy

232. Army

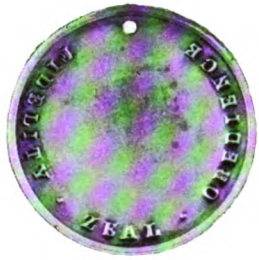
233. Army

234. Army

235. Army

238. Navy-Army

239. Marine Corps



240. Navy

241. Navy

242

243

REVERSES OF MEDALS; AUXILIARY INSIGNIA

230, 231, 233. Service medals not otherwise specified
232. Civil War
234. Spanish War service; Mexican border service
235. Philippines Congressional
236, 237. Dominican, Second Nicaraguan, Yangtze
236. Expeditionary
238. Victory
239, 240. Good conduct
241. Bailey
242. Gold star, oak-leaf cluster, specimen numeral
243. Large bronze star, maltese cross, specimen numeral

Digitized by Google

244

245. Navy

246

247

251

249

248

250

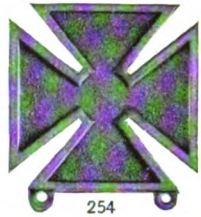
QUALIFICATION BADGES

244. Distinguished marksman
246. Distinguished pistol shot
247, 248. Marine Corps rifle and division rifle competition
245. Expert team rifleman
251. Lauchheimer trophy medal
249, 250. Marine Corps pistol and division pistol competition

Digitized by Google

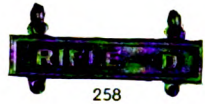
253

252


254

256

255



258

257

259

260

261

263

262

264. Navy

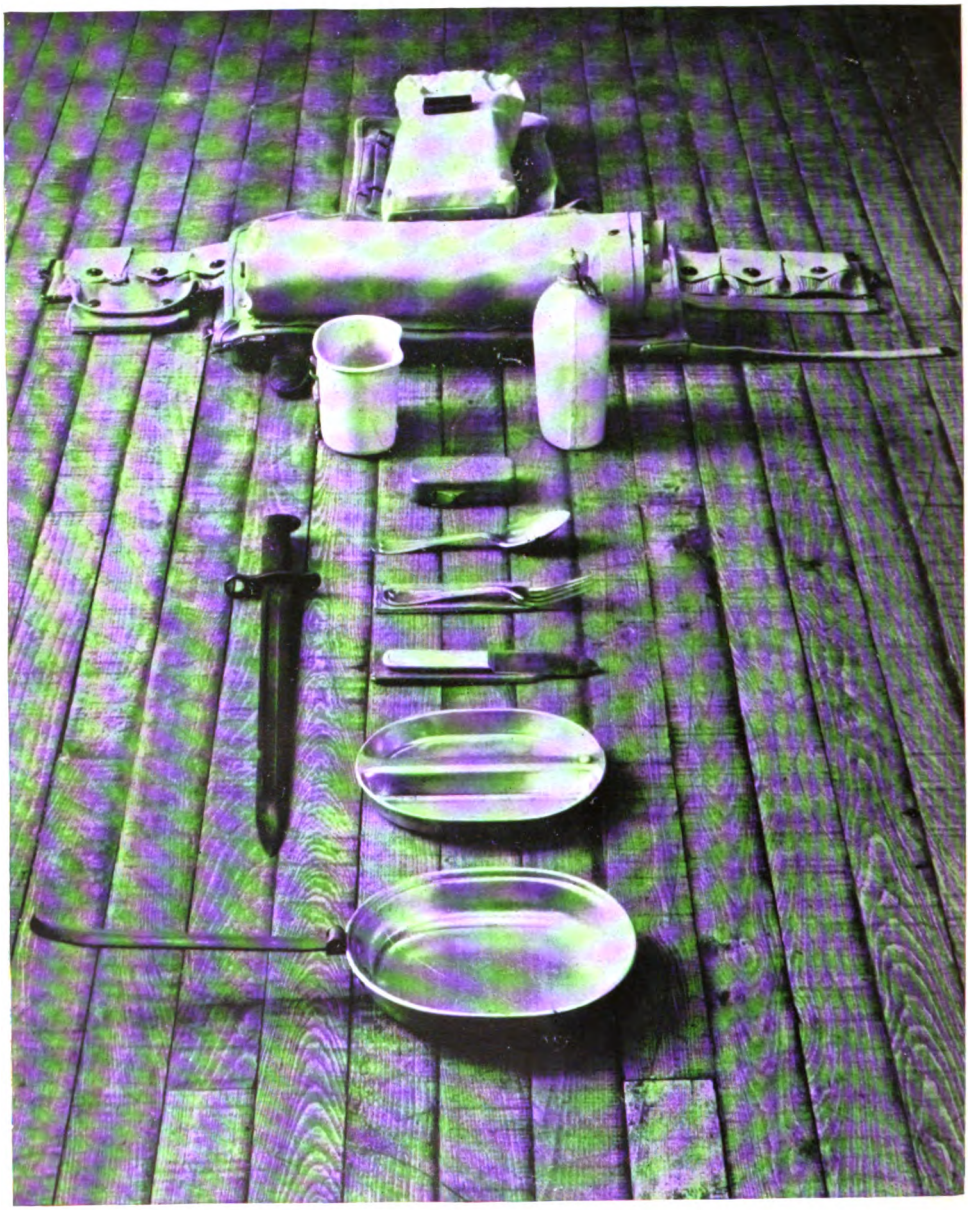
266

265. Navy

QUALIFICATION BADGES AND BARS

252. Basic expert badge
253. Basic sharpshooter badge
254. Basic marksman badge
255–263. Qualification and requalification bars
264. Expert rifleman badge
265. Expert pistol shot
266. Specimen miscellaneous badge

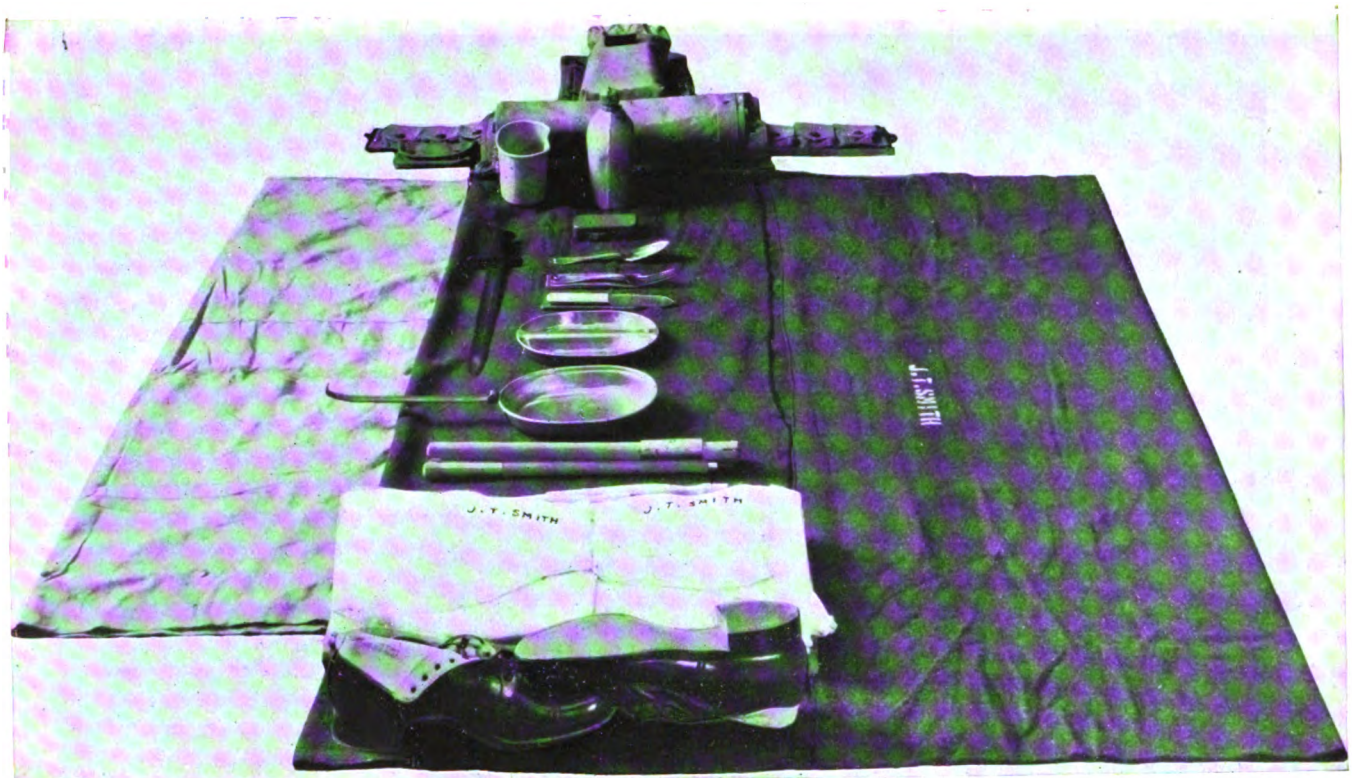
Digitized by Google



INSPECTION

267. Light marching order. (See par. 2(f), M. C. O. No. 41, 9 February, 1932)

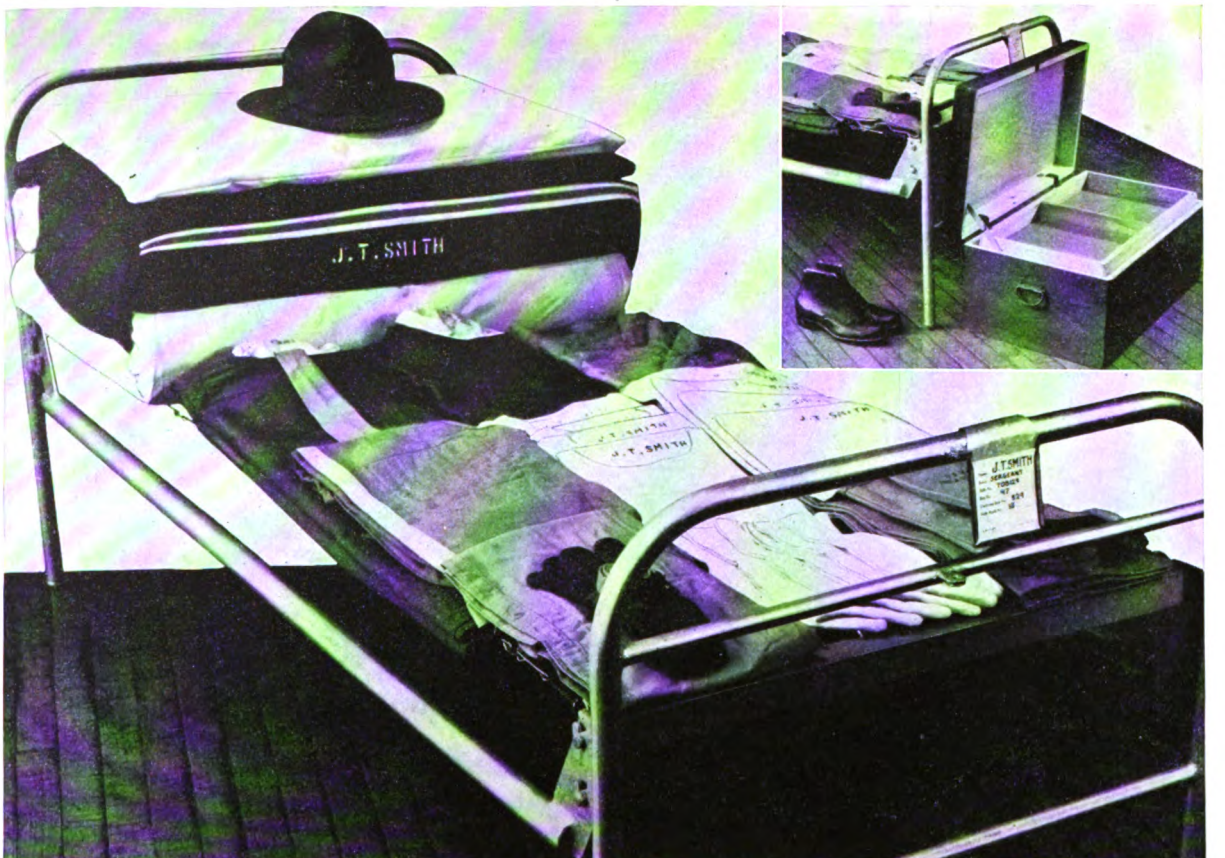
Digitized by Google



INSPECTION

268. Heavy marching order. (See par. 2(f), M. C. O. No. 41, 9 February, 1932)

Digitized by Google



INSPECTION OF QUARTERS

269. Clothing on bunk

270. Position of shoes and locker

(See Par. 2(f), M. C. O. No. 41, 9 February, 1932)

Digitized by Google

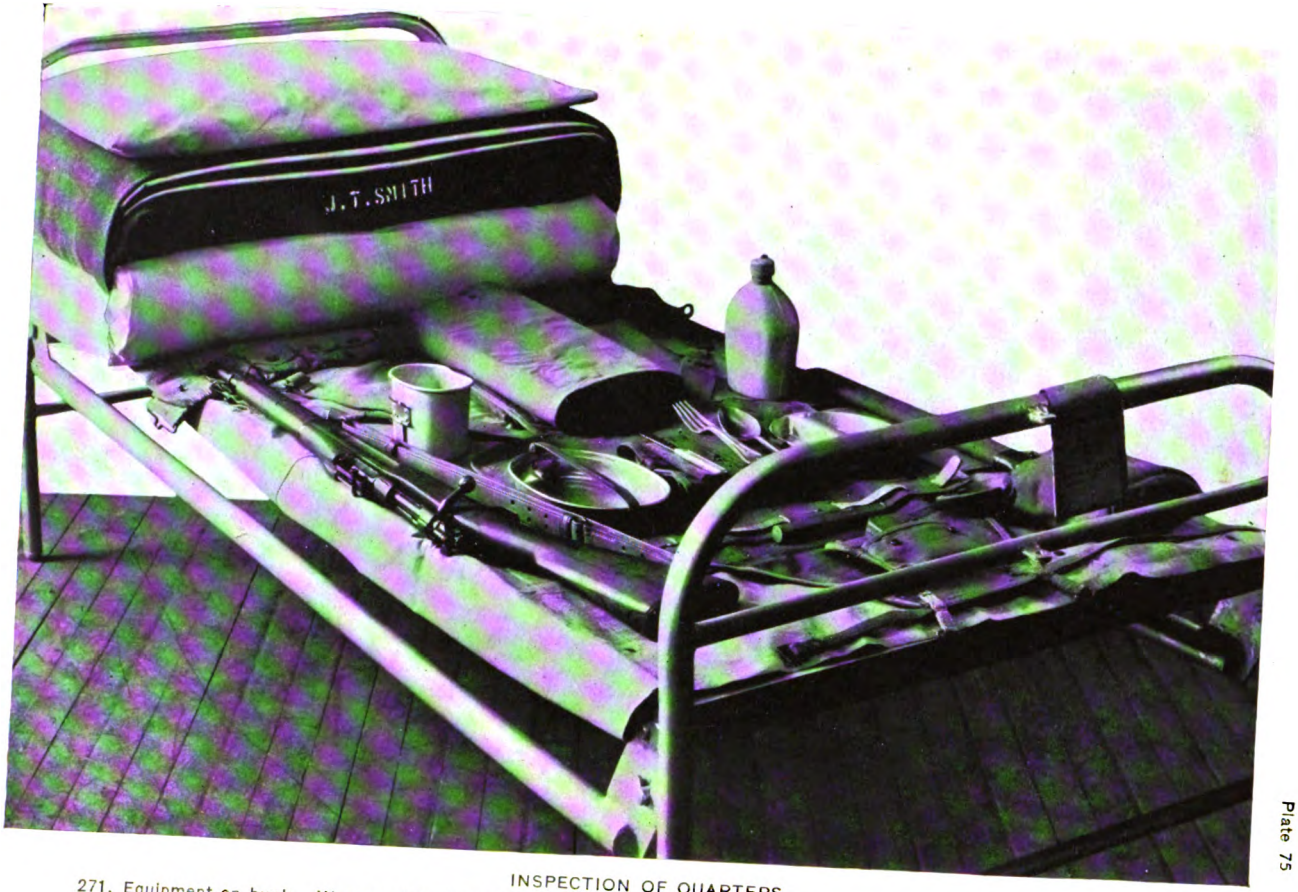


Plate 75

INSPECTION OF QUARTERS

271. Equipment on bunk. Weapon other than rifle in same position as rifle. Special articles of equipment in space beside weapon (See Par. 2(f), M. C. O. No. 41, 9 February, 1932)

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272

296

297

272. Standard Marine Corps dark russet shade adopted for leather articles of the uniform and equipment
296. Music pouch, without cover
297. Music pouch, with cover

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Digitized by Google

Digitized by Google

359.73 Un3957
1937

03572285

359.73
UN3957

BOUND

JUN 7 - 1954

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